

Hemlock Point
RUSSELL TP

107

FIELD BOOK

360

KEUFFEL & ESSER CO.

DRAWING MATERIALS
AND
SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS.
NEW YORK.

CHICAGO. ST. LOUIS. SAN FRANCISCO. MONTREAL.

TABLES FOR EXCAVATIONS AND EMBANKMENTS.

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR CROSS-SECTIONING.

ROADWAY 18 FEET WIDE. SIDE SLOPES 1 TO 1.

PLEASE RETURN TO
GEAUGA COUNTY ENGINEER
COURT HOUSE
CHARDON, OHIO
PHONE 250-X

Copyright, 1895, by Keuffel & Esser Co.

	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	0
1	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	1
2	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	2
3	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	4
5	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9	5
6	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	6
7	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	7
8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.9	8
9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	9
10	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	10
11	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	20.9	11
12	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.5	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	12
13	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	13
14	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	23.9	14
15	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.9	15
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17	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	17
18	27.0	27.1	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	18
19	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.9	19
20	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.9	20
21	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.8	30.9	21
22	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.7	31.8	31.9	22
23	32.0	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.9	23
24	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	24
25	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.8	34.9	25
26	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9	26
27	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	27
28	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8	37.9	28
29	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.9	29
30	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	30
31	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.9	31
32	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.9	32
33	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.9	33
34	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.9	34
35	44.0	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.8	44.9	35
36	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.9	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

For Keith's Railroad Curve Labels see end of book.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS

Sealed proposals will be received at the office of the Board of County Commissioners of Geauga County, Ohio, until 1:00 o'clock p. m., May 19, 1930, for the improvement in Russell township, Geauga County, Ohio, of the following described road, known as Hemlock Point Road:

Known as Hemlock Point Road, and runs generally north and south through Frank W. Stanton's Riverdale Estates, which is located in Russell township, Geauga County, Ohio. Said plat is recorded in Volume 3, pages 21-22, Geauga County Records.

Said improvement to be by grading, draining and paving with water-bound macadam. Width of pavement 18 feet, roadway not less than 28 feet, length 1.323 miles. Estimated cost of construction \$16,506.85. Date set for completion, August 1, 1930.

The bidder must submit with his bid a certified check in an amount equal to 5 per cent of the estimated cost of construction, payable to the Treasurer of Geauga County, Ohio, as surety that if the proposal be accepted a contract will be entered into.

Copies of the surveys, plans, profiles, cross-sections, estimates and specifications for such improvement, are on file in the office of the County Surveyor, and at the office of the County Commissioners of Geauga County, Ohio.

Proposals shall be submitted upon blank forms provided for that purpose by the County Surveyor. Address all proposals to the Board of County Commissioners, Chardon, Geauga County, Ohio, endorsing thereon, "Proposal for the Improvement of Hemlock Point Road, Russell Township, Geauga County, Ohio."

The County Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

By order of the County Commissioners of Geauga County, Ohio.

ETHEL L. THRASHER,
Clerk of the Board of County Commissioners, Geauga County, Ohio.

18-19

Hemlock Point Road - No. 155
Sections - ABC & D

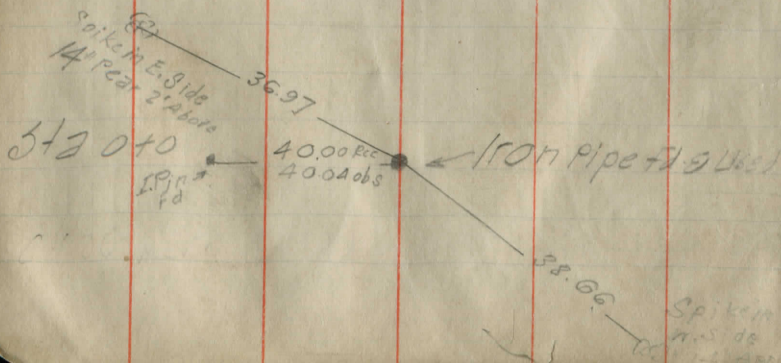
CHAGRIN MILLS Rd 11-

100

West

SEE P.B. 155 Pg 15

Sta 0+14 12" x 39' C.I. Pipe
Good Condition

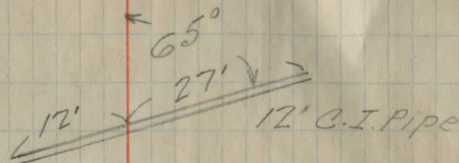


East

W. HEMLOCK POINT RD. E. 1
S. Gold Jr. T.H. 155
S. Morrish RUSSELL TP. AUG. 22-28
H. Barton 1929

+20 14' Apple o 31'

Sta 0+14



Point Rd. ↑

Note: Sidestake

Set every 50'

25' off &

(East Side of Rd)

$\Delta = 47^{\circ} - 08' - 15''$

Rad = 1108.87

A = 912.27

Ch = 886.76

N $23^{\circ} - 26' - 23''$ E

P.C. Sta 0+0

P.T. Sta 9+12.27

$D^{\circ} = 5^{\circ} - 10' - 04''$ Calc.?

S&W E side
20" Pear

37.50

$12^{\circ} - 19' - 30''$

CH 26
Go. Walkers Rd.
N $89^{\circ} - 50' - E$

Sta 0+0 / P.C.

59.20

S&W E side
48" Elm

37.50

S&W S. side
30" Elm

Walkers Rd.
N $17^{\circ} - 00' - 30''$ E

6/7/58
I Pin fd.

West

€

East

Sta 9+12.27 $\xrightarrow{40'}$ $\xrightarrow{40'}$ P.T.
1/2 P.M. +1 21 P.M. +1

Stone fd. & Used

Sta 1+55 12" x 18" 12" C.I.P. Culvert
Good Condition

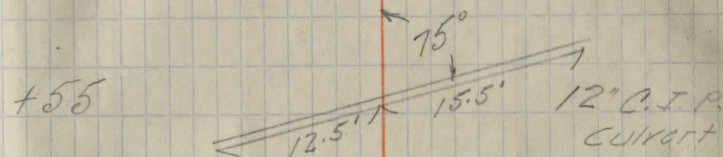
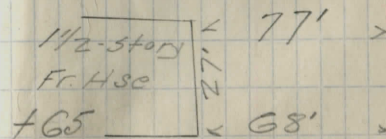
West

€

Hemlock Point Rd.

East

P.T. 9+12.27 \bullet Stone fd. & Used



+55 14 25 C.E.I. Pole @ 24'

+75 33' @ C.E.I. Pole

+71 22' @ 16" Pear

+34 12" Poplar @ 15'

0+31 14" Pear @ 19'

West

East

West

Hemlock Point Rd.

East

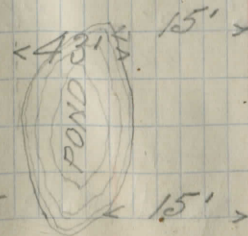
+74 16" Maple 0 26'

15+39 18" Maple 0 40'

Edge of woods (West side of Rd.)
Distance from $\frac{E}{W}$ varies
from 40'-500'

14+0

11+37



10+75

West

East

Sta 22+72.27 \leftarrow 40' \leftarrow 40' P.C.
 1.P.M.F.J. \leftarrow 1.P.M.F.J.

Stone Fd. \otimes Used

+ 2040

S4W in N side 4"
W. Cherry

P.O.T.
A7.30

Spk (set) 5/22/39

73.11

S4W in S.W. side
6" Elm

Hemlock Point Rd.

West

East

Brush & Rail Fence

2340 \leftarrow 18' \rightarrow

$$\Delta = 410.15' - 42''$$

$$Rad = 3196.38$$

$$Arc = 2301.86$$

$$P.C. Sta 22+72.27$$

P.R.C.

$$Sta 45+74.13$$

$$D^{\circ} = 10^{\circ} 47' 33''$$

P.C. 22+72.27 \leftarrow Stone Fd. \otimes Used

+ 24 18" Maple 039'

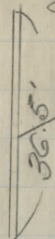
22+13 24" Maple 033'

West

East

12" x 36.5' 12" C.I.P.

Side Rd Culvert
Good Condition Used



Sta 35+67.27
E of Larkspur rd.
running west

Sta 29+10

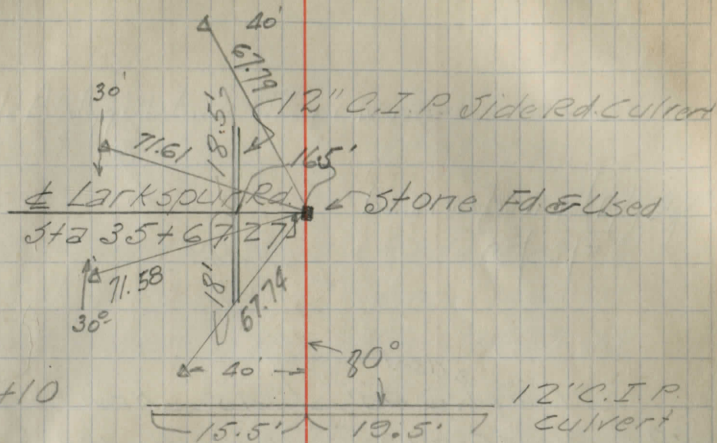
12" x 35' 12" C.I.P. Culvert

Good Condition

West

Hemlock Point Rd.

East



26+45 End of Woods on West side of rd.

+92 End of Brush
→ 27' →

+40 24" Maple 0 33' →

+14 40" Maple 0 35' →

24+05 End of Rail fence
→ 26' →

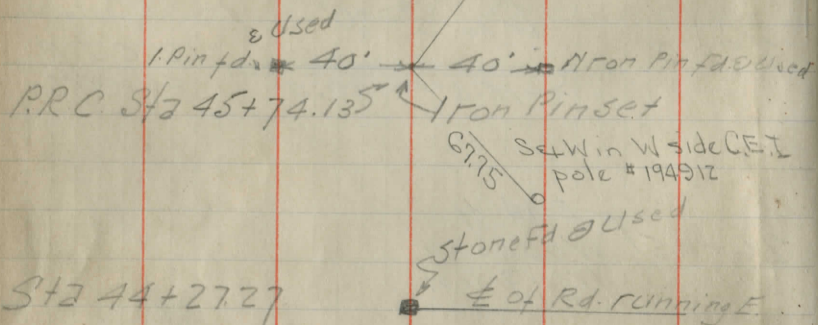
23+70 30" Maple 0 31' →

West

East

Set W in SE Root tripple Ash

Spk. (fd) + referenced
5/23/39



Sta 40+81.4 12" x 41' C.I.P. Culvert
Good Condition

West

Hemlock Point Rd.

East

+39.2

14' 21' 12" C.I.P.

Culvert

Good Condition

50+04 8' Elm 0 17'

D° = 1° 50'

Δ = 26° - 26' - 04"

+99 6" cherry 0 24'

Rad = 3125.0

Arc = 1441.78

46+98 8" cherry 0 26'

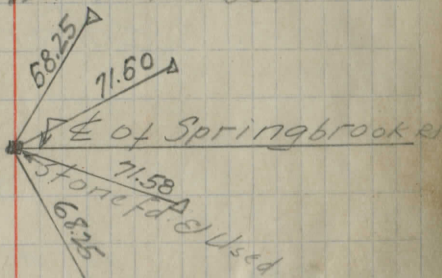
Ch = 1429.02

P.R.C. Sta 45+74.13

P.C.C. Sta 60+15.91

P.R.C. Sta 45+74.13 Iron Pin set

Sta 44+27.27



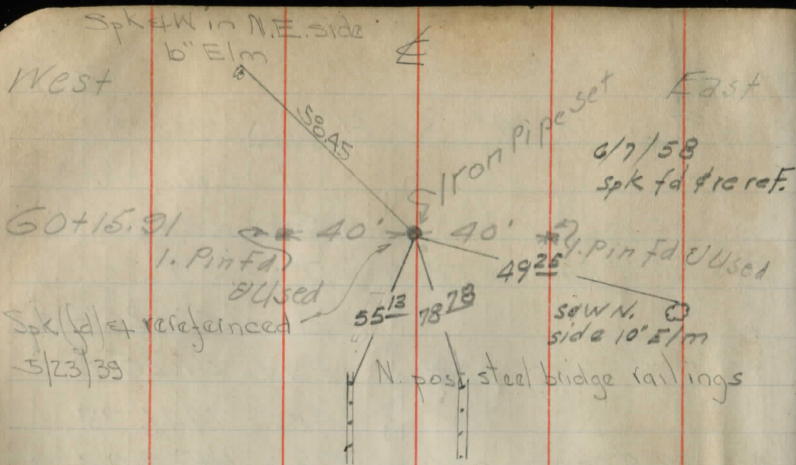
+81.4

22' 19' 12" C.I.P. Culvert

+62 14" Walnut 0 25'

40+71 16" Walnut 0 26'

39+43 18" Maple 0 26'



Sta 59+39+ New 16'x4'x36'
Concrete Slab Top
Culvert.

Sta 57+0

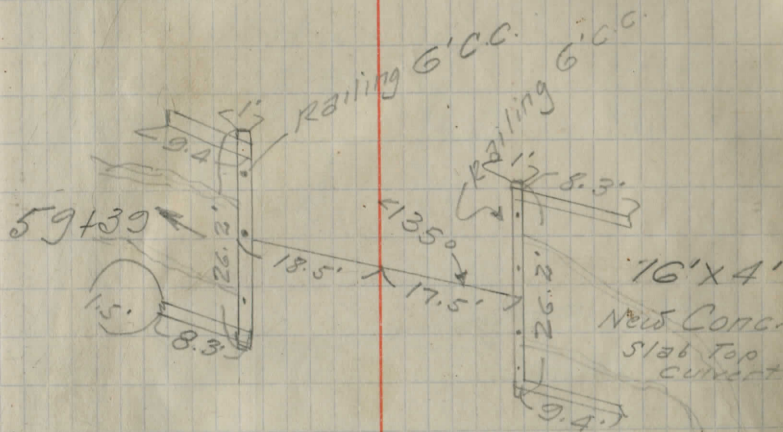
Sta 56+71 Beg. of Log Railing on East
Side of Rd. 14' off ±
(8.6' to the W. Railing)

Sta 55+71 Beg. of Log railing on West
Side of Rd. 12' off ±
(poor condition)

West East

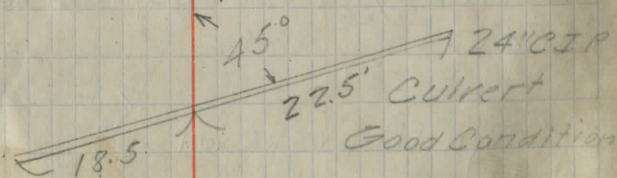
Hemlock Point Rd.

60+15.91 P.C.C. Iron Pipe set

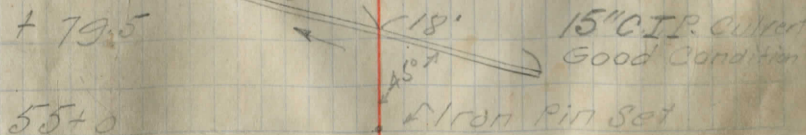


+ 72. 14" Maple @ 24'

57+13



+ 79.5



West

East

Sta 66+04.03 ← 40' ← 40' → P.R.C. →
 ↙ I. Pin fd. & Used ↘ I. Pin fd. Used

Sta 63+65.79 ← 40' ← 15.75 → 40' → I. Pin
 ↙ P.R.C. ↘ I. Pin fd. Used
 ↙ Spk (H) + reiferenced ↘
 5/23/39
 X in end of Cone. Culb

Hemlock Point Rd.

West

East

P.R.C. Sta 66+04.03 → Spike set

$\Delta = 42^{\circ}00'$
 Rad = 325.0
 Arc = 238.24
 Ch = 232.94
 $D = 17^{\circ}42'$
 }
 CCG 10-27-38

65+95 ← 75° → 15" C.I.P.
 E 16' 19' Culvert + Good Condition

Sta 63+65.79

Iron Pin set P.R.C.
 $(D = 5^{\circ}43'40")$
 $\Delta 20^{\circ}01'52"$
 Rad = 1000.78'
 Arc = 349.88'
 Ch = 348.10'
 P.C.C. Sta 60+15.91
 P.R.C. Sta 63+65.79

60+62 28' Map $\alpha 17^{\circ}$

West

East

$$\begin{array}{r} 1323 \text{ miles} \\ 5280 \overline{) 6985.8} \end{array}$$

Sta 69+01.77 $\xrightarrow{40'}$ $\xrightarrow{40'}$ I.P. in f.d. Used
 (I. Pin f.d.)

Sta 67+45.84 $\xrightarrow{40'}$ $\xrightarrow{40'}$ I.P. in f.d. Used
 (I. Pin f.d. Used) Spike set

West

Hemlock Point Rd.

East

+85.84

E. of \nearrow Kinsman Rd
 Iron Pin f.d. Used also E. of Pave

+76.84 Edge of Macadam Pave (18' wide)

+02.5

(14' | 16' | 12" C.I.P. Culvert
 Good Condition

69+01.77

Stakes set on W side of Rd. 25' off E

N 110° 40' E
 N 110° 40' E

Stone f.d. Used

P.T. Sta 67+45.84 Spike set

Stakes set on West side of Rd. 25' off E

A = 25° 00'

Rad = 375.0

Arc = 141.81

Ch = 140.69

N 24° 10' E

(D = 17° 42')

5/22/39 Cloudy Muggy Restaking

Pomeroy
Richards
Clouse

Willman

All stakes set at 11 ft unless otherwise noted.

W

E

E

4 5/23/39

57±52

Dirt side Road

55±14⁶

Gravel side Rd

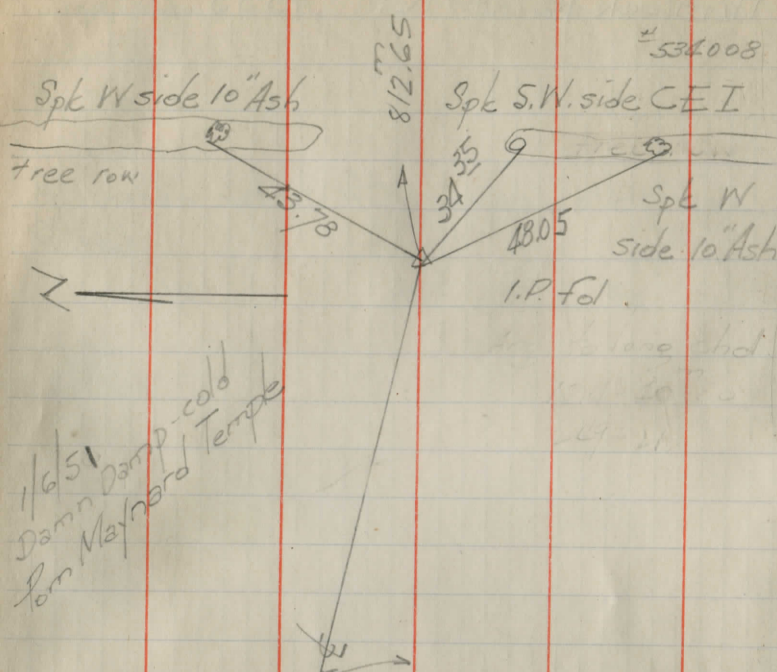
55±0

str 20

0±0

Hemlock Point Rd 1939

E

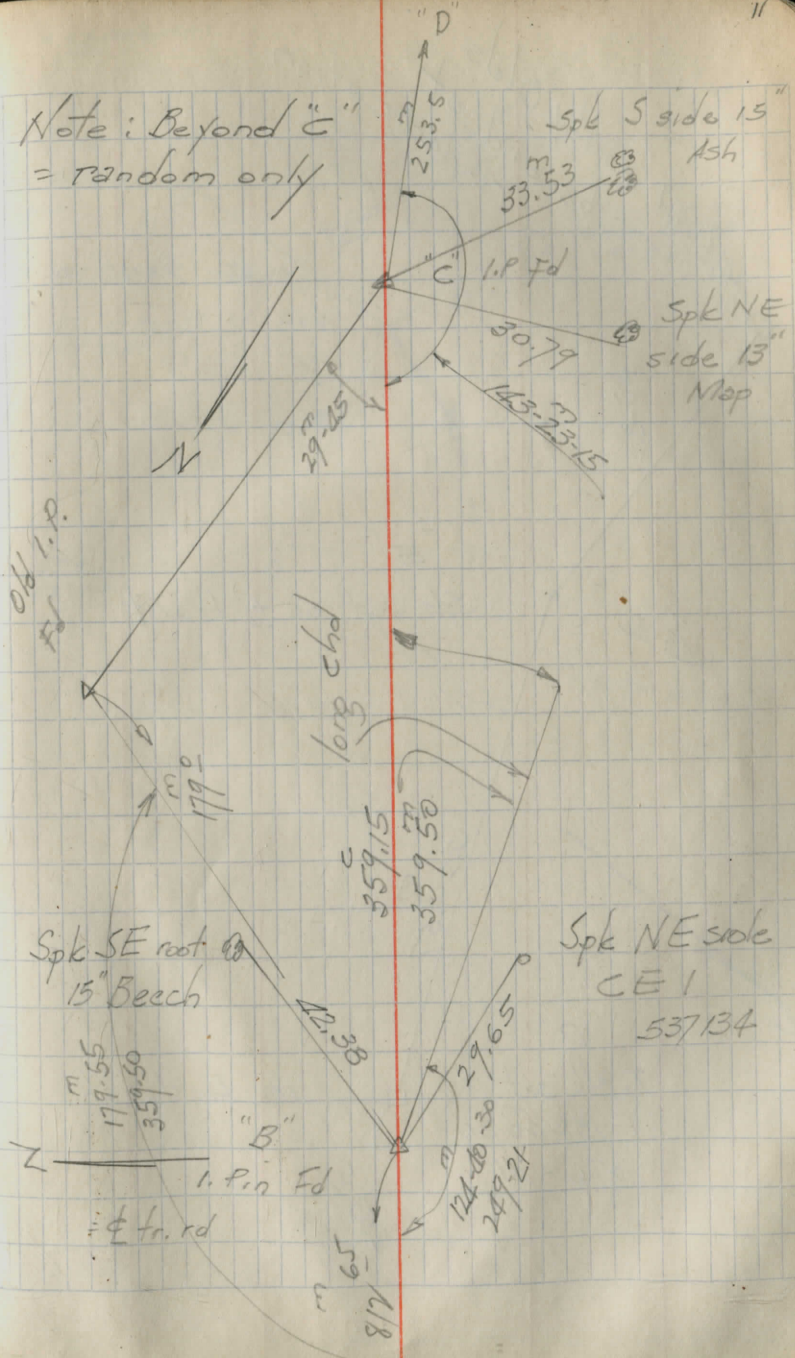


1/65
Damp cold
Tom Maynard
Tempe

CHAGRIN MILLS RD

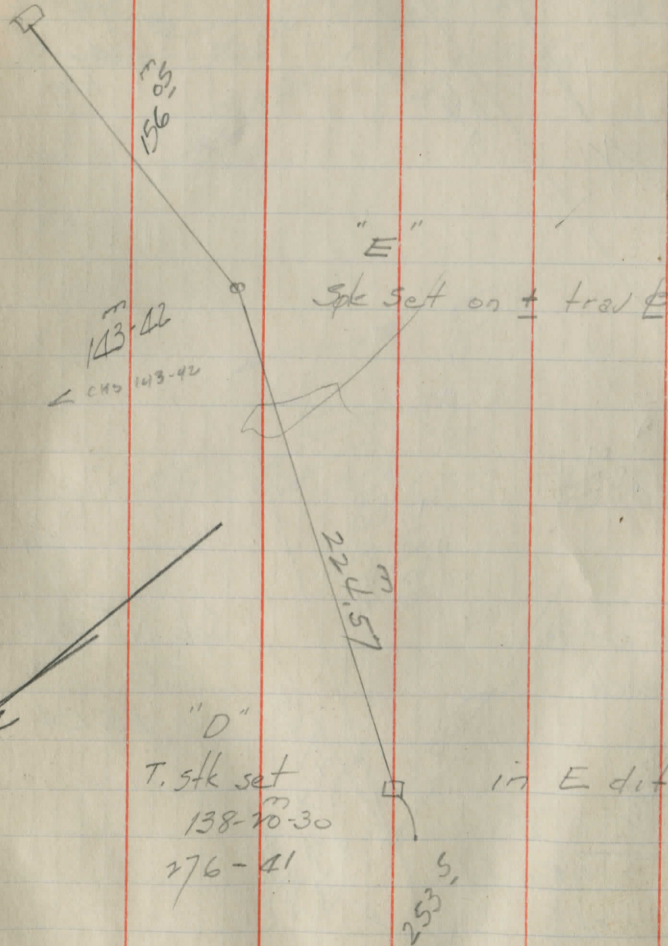
"534008"

Note: Beyond "C"
= random only



Hub Fd said by Olds
to be end of
re-declaration

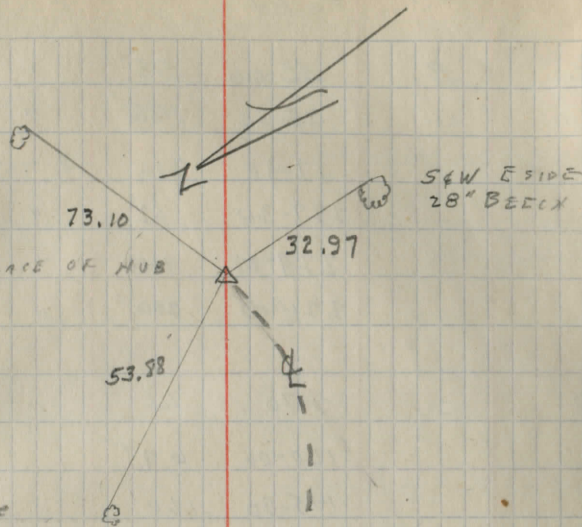
← SAME →



SAW S. ROOT
18 MAP

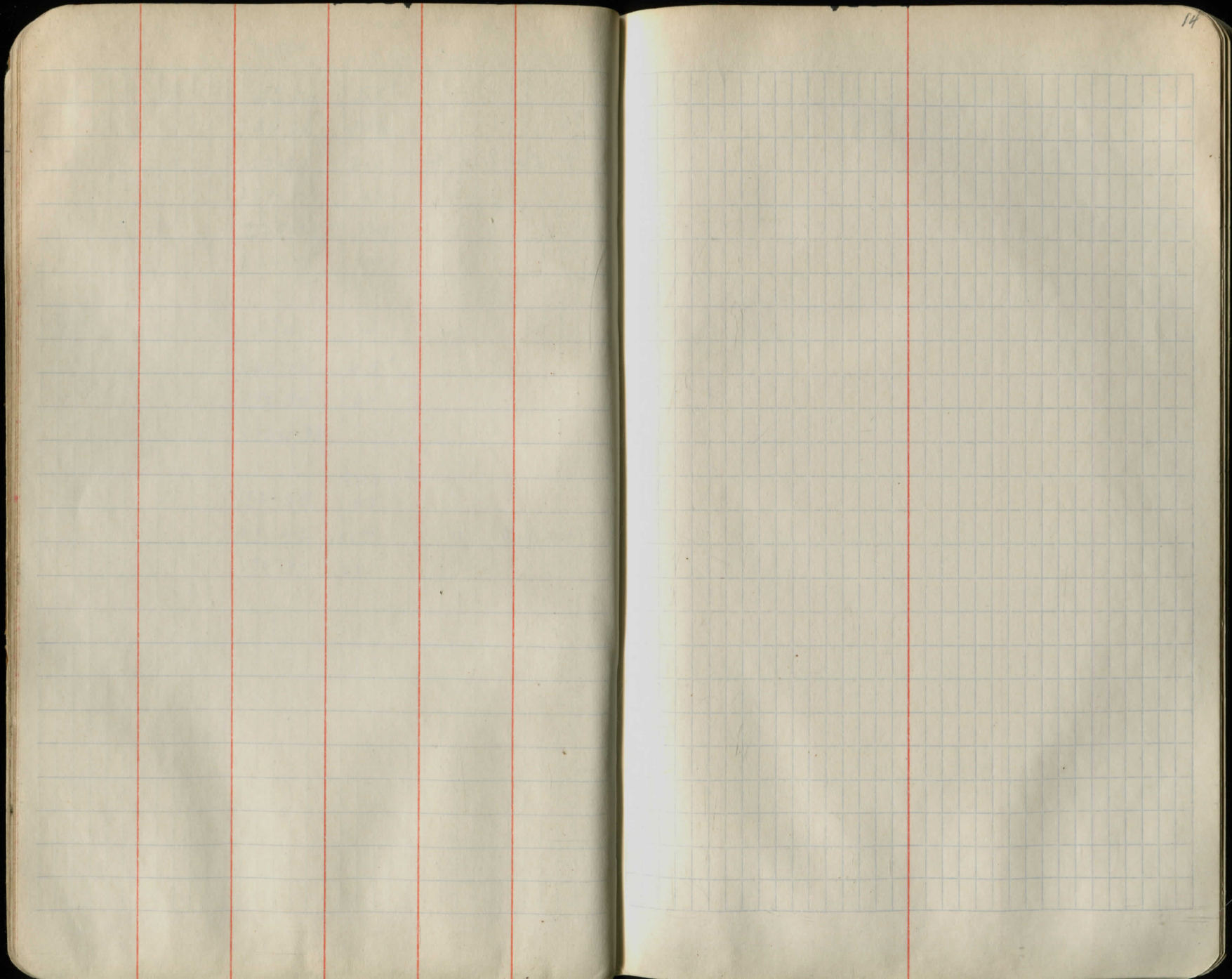
IP. SET IN PLACE OF HUB
APR 23^d 1951

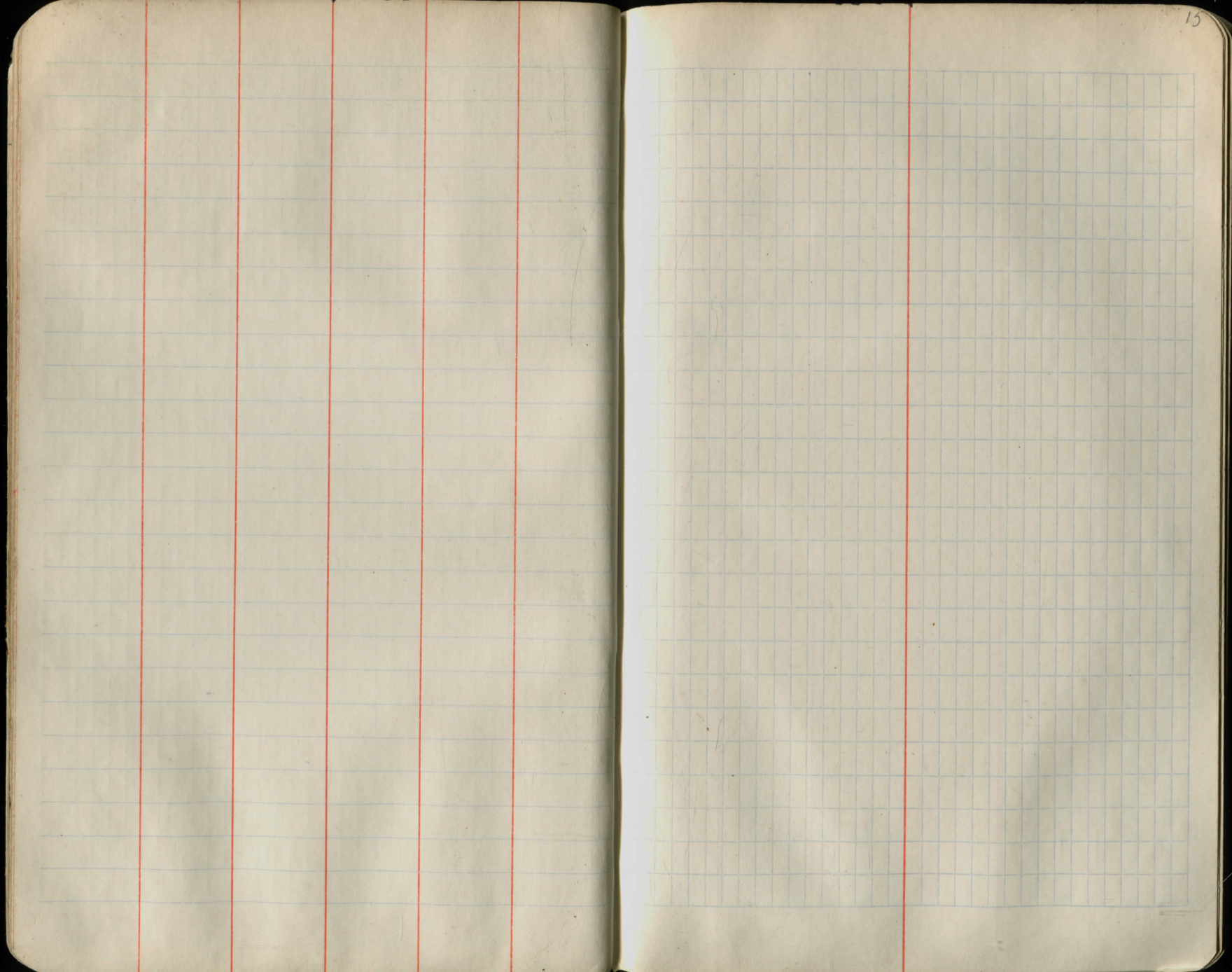
SEW E SIDE
12" MAP

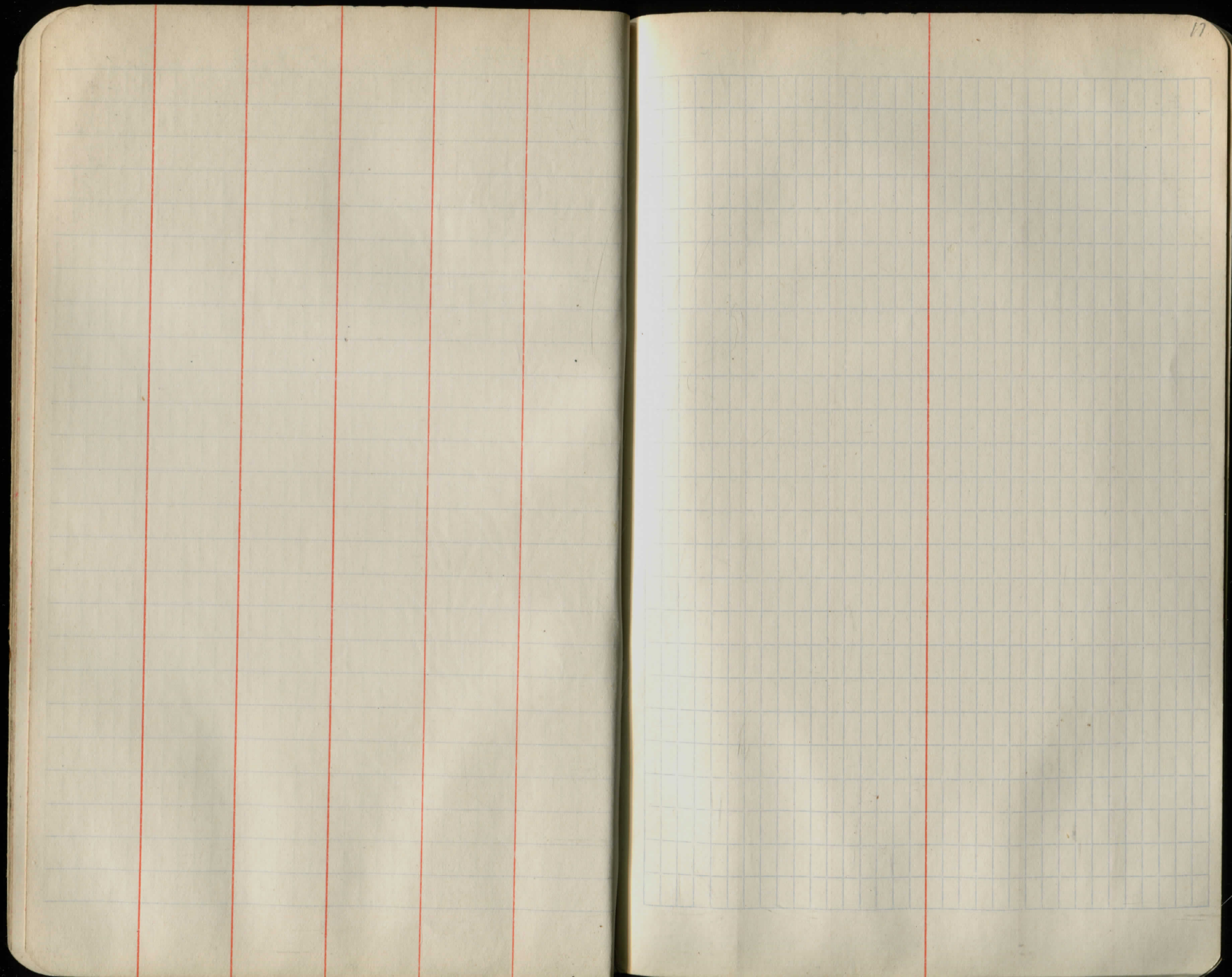


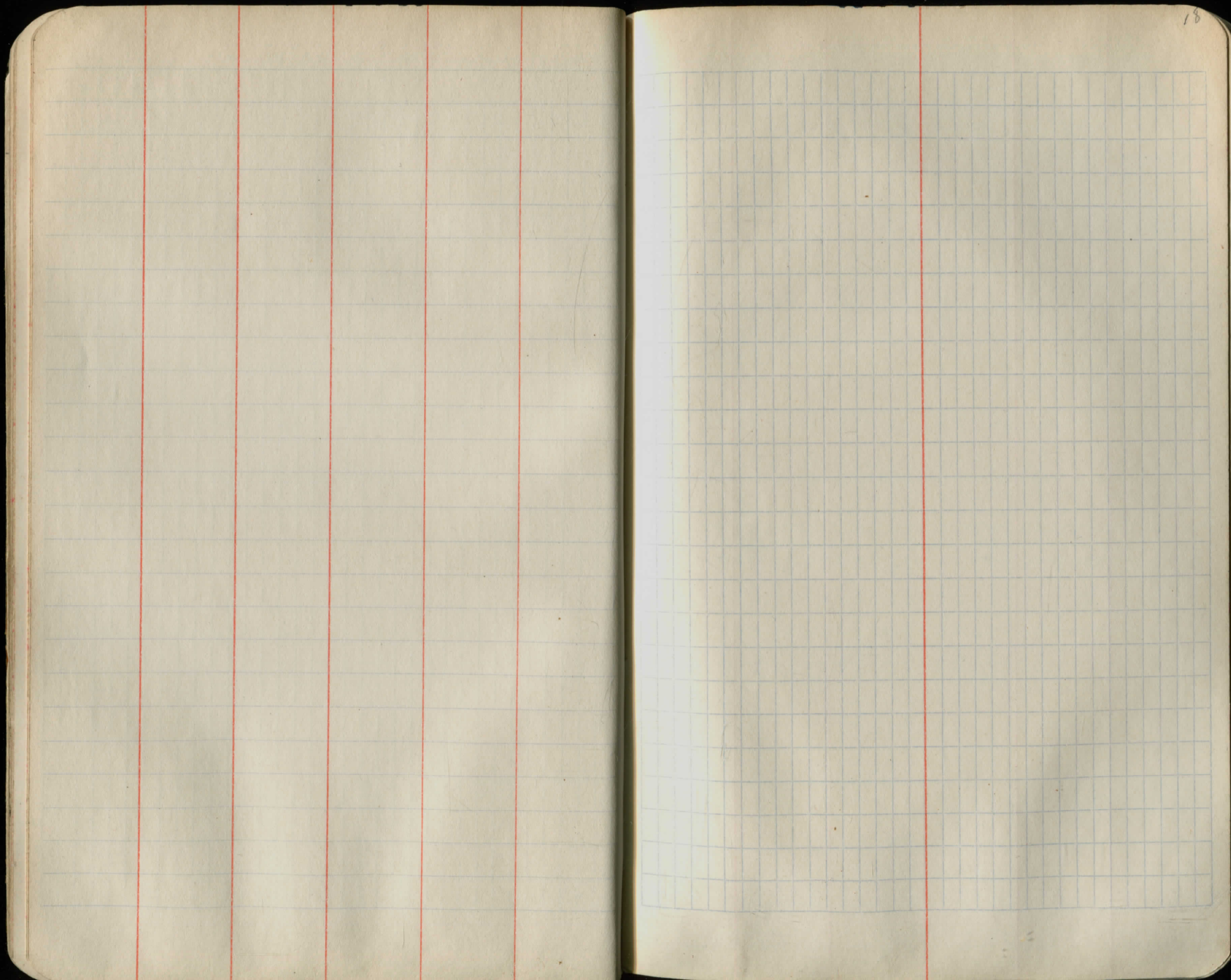
Set on	BS on	LS to RL	stadia	trav \pm
C	B	43-00	58'	"
"	"	35-00	146	"
"	"	27-30	200	"
		227-20	62	"
		229-00	140	"
		224-45	200	"
D	C	270	14'	"
		120-00	67'	"
		145-30	120'	"
	276-11	138-20-30		
E	D	152-25	69'	"
		143-42	^m 156.05	"
		136-30	234'	"

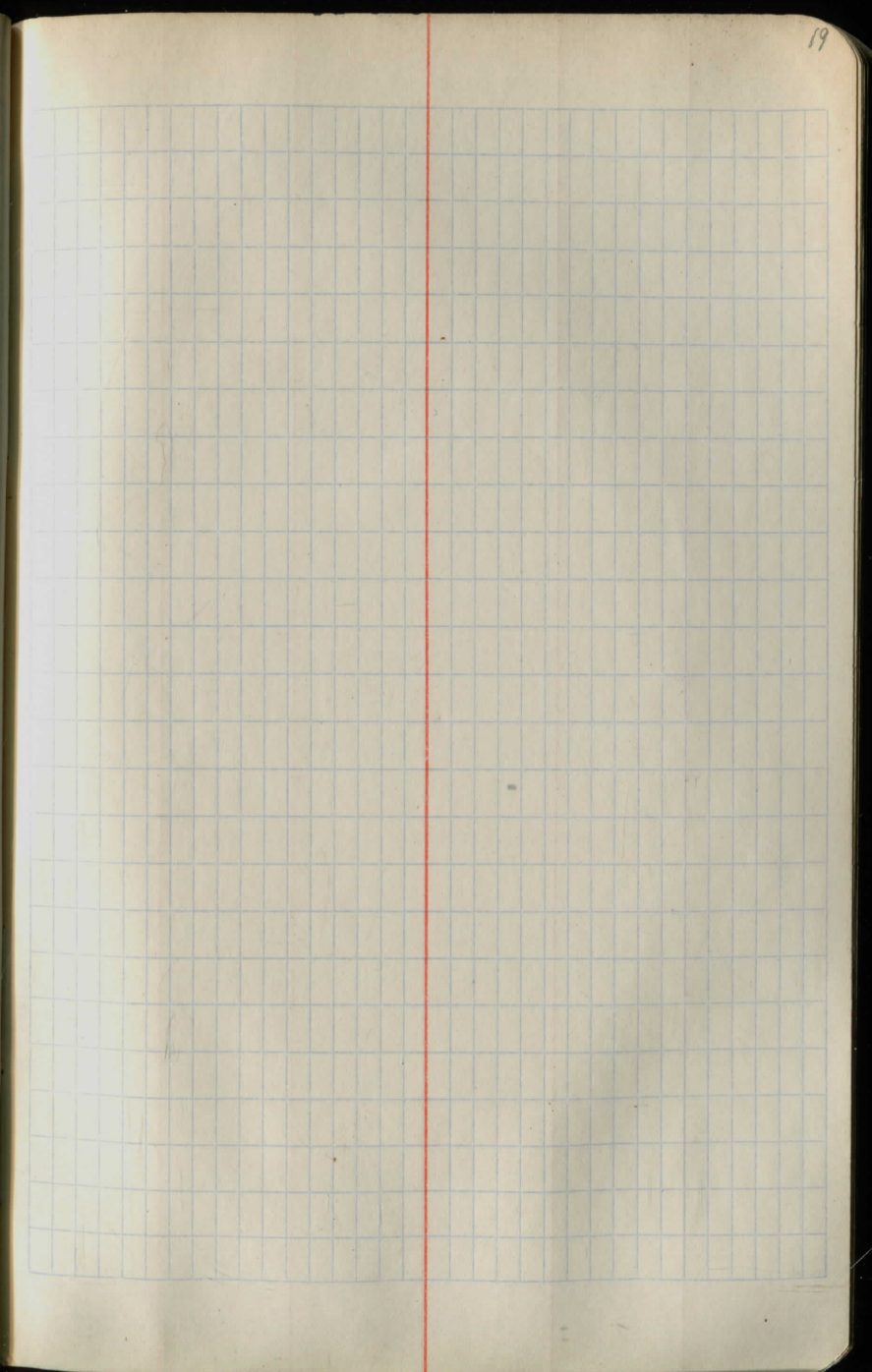
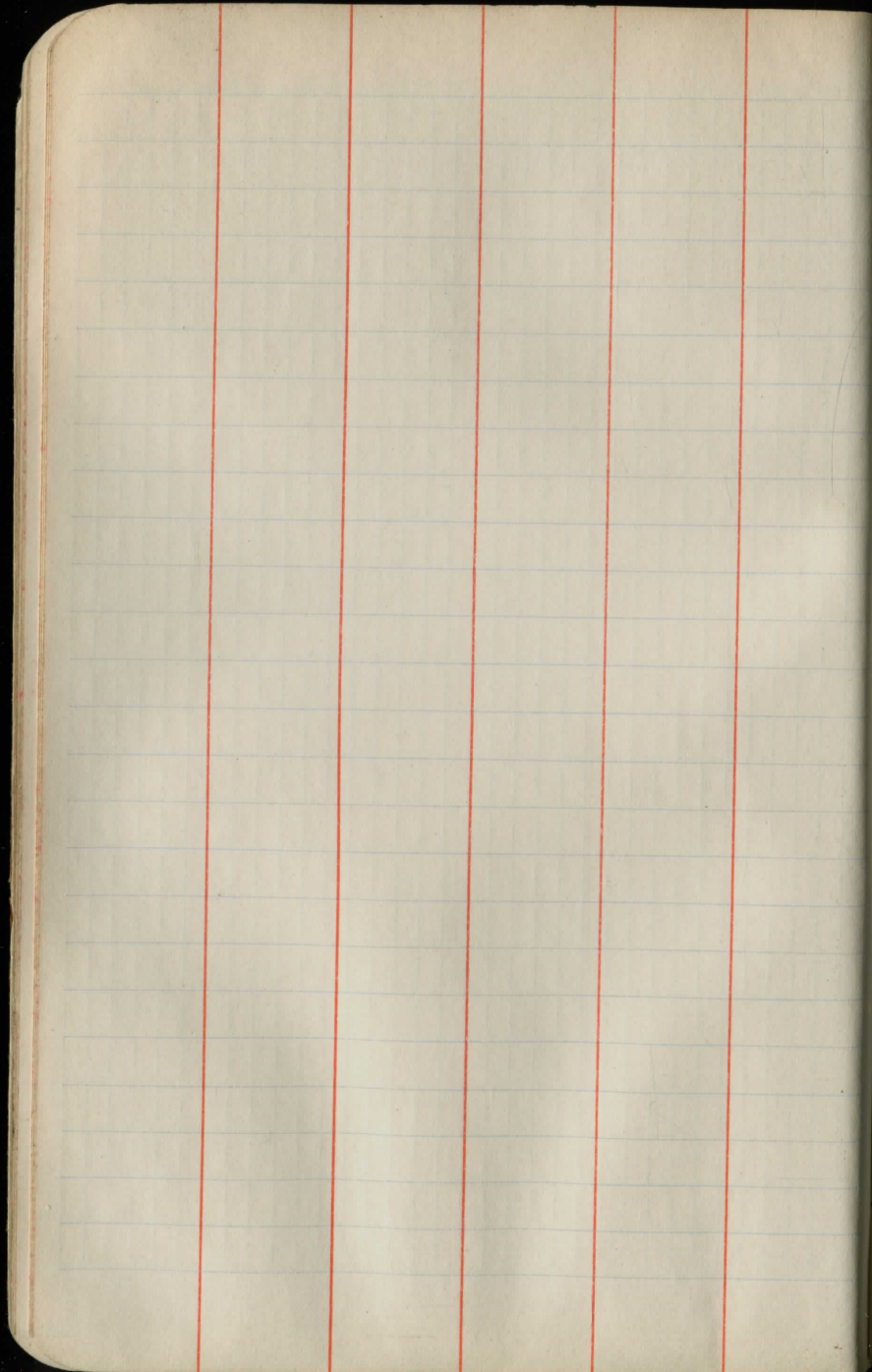
3' End Trav \pm Tace H_vD

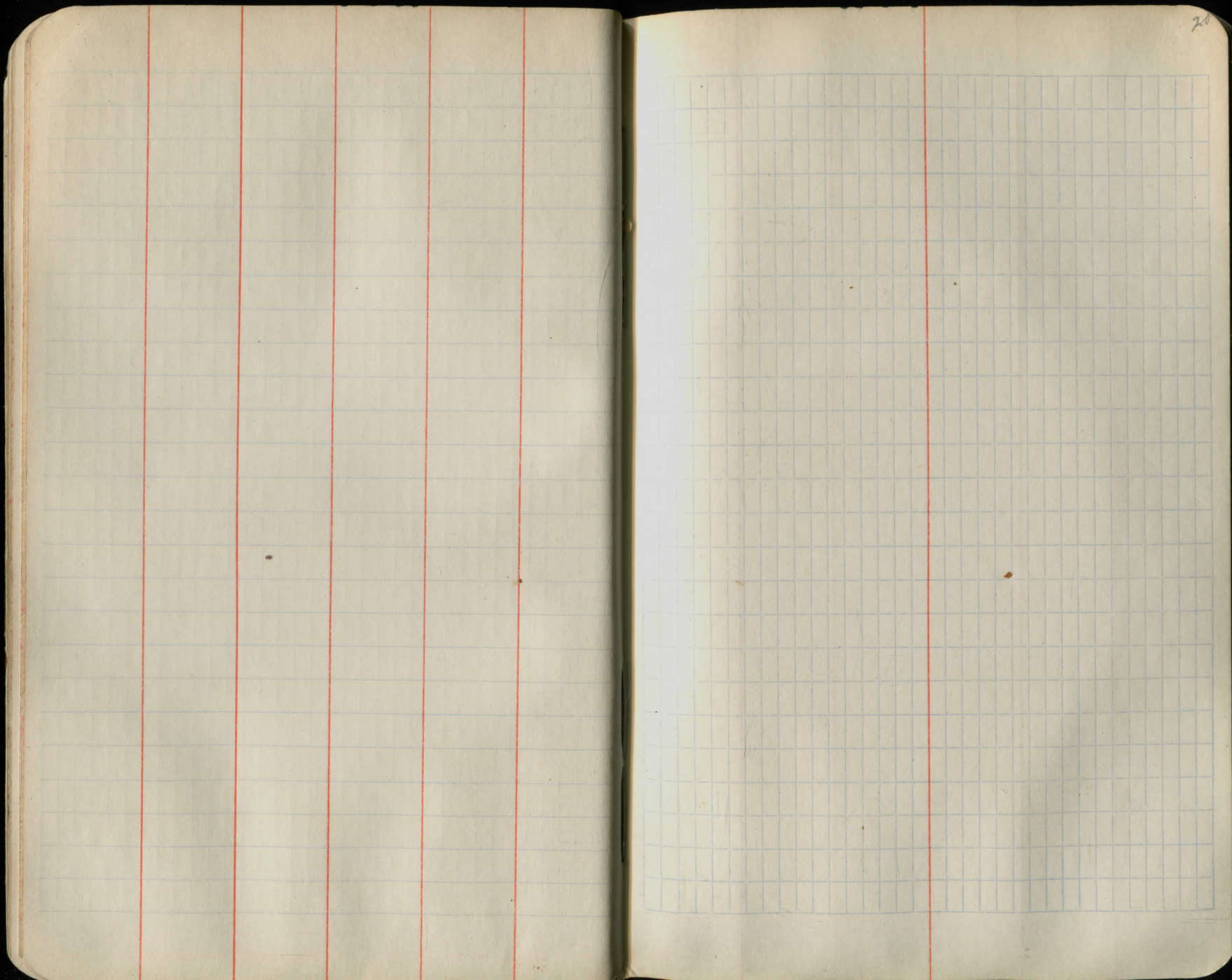


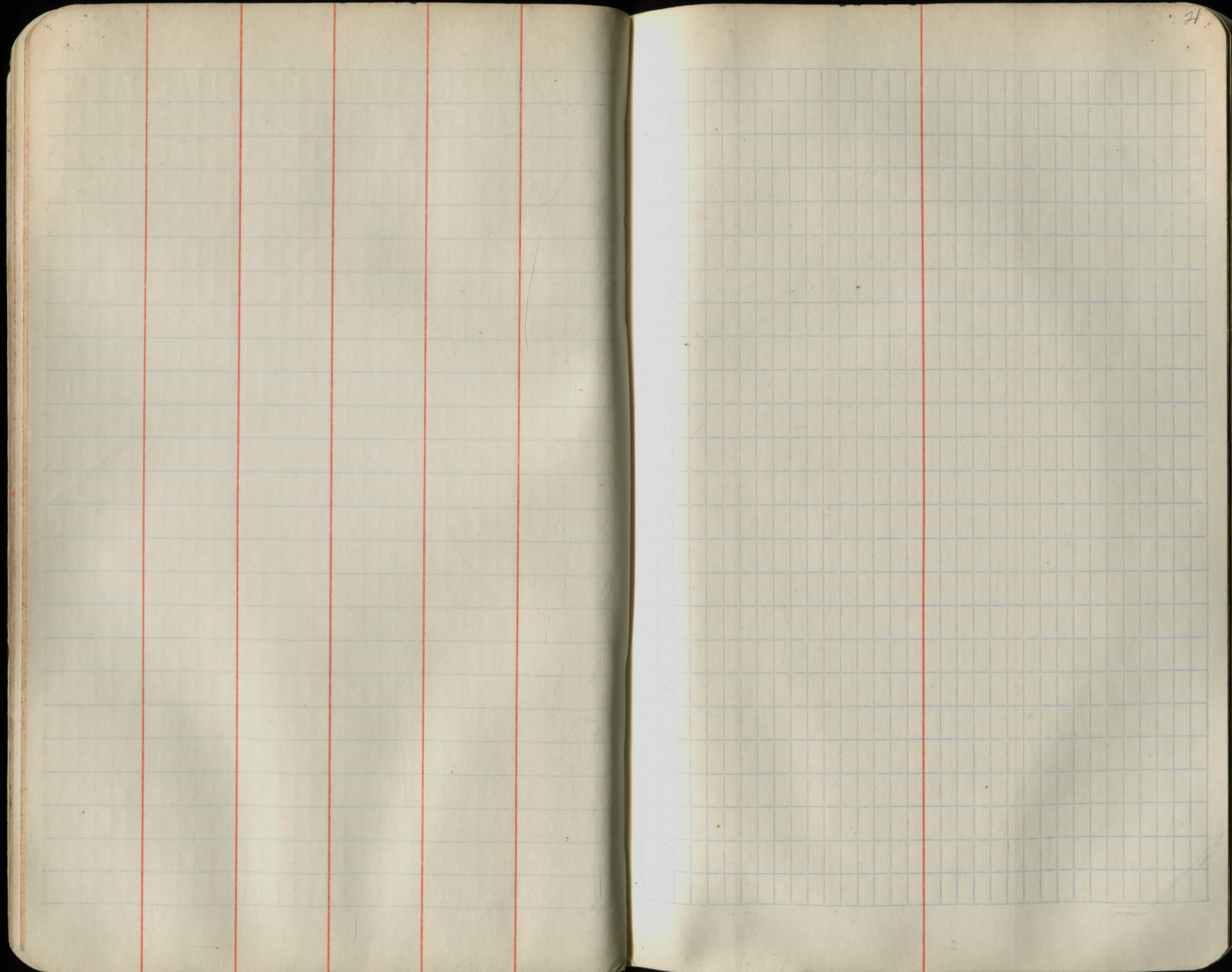


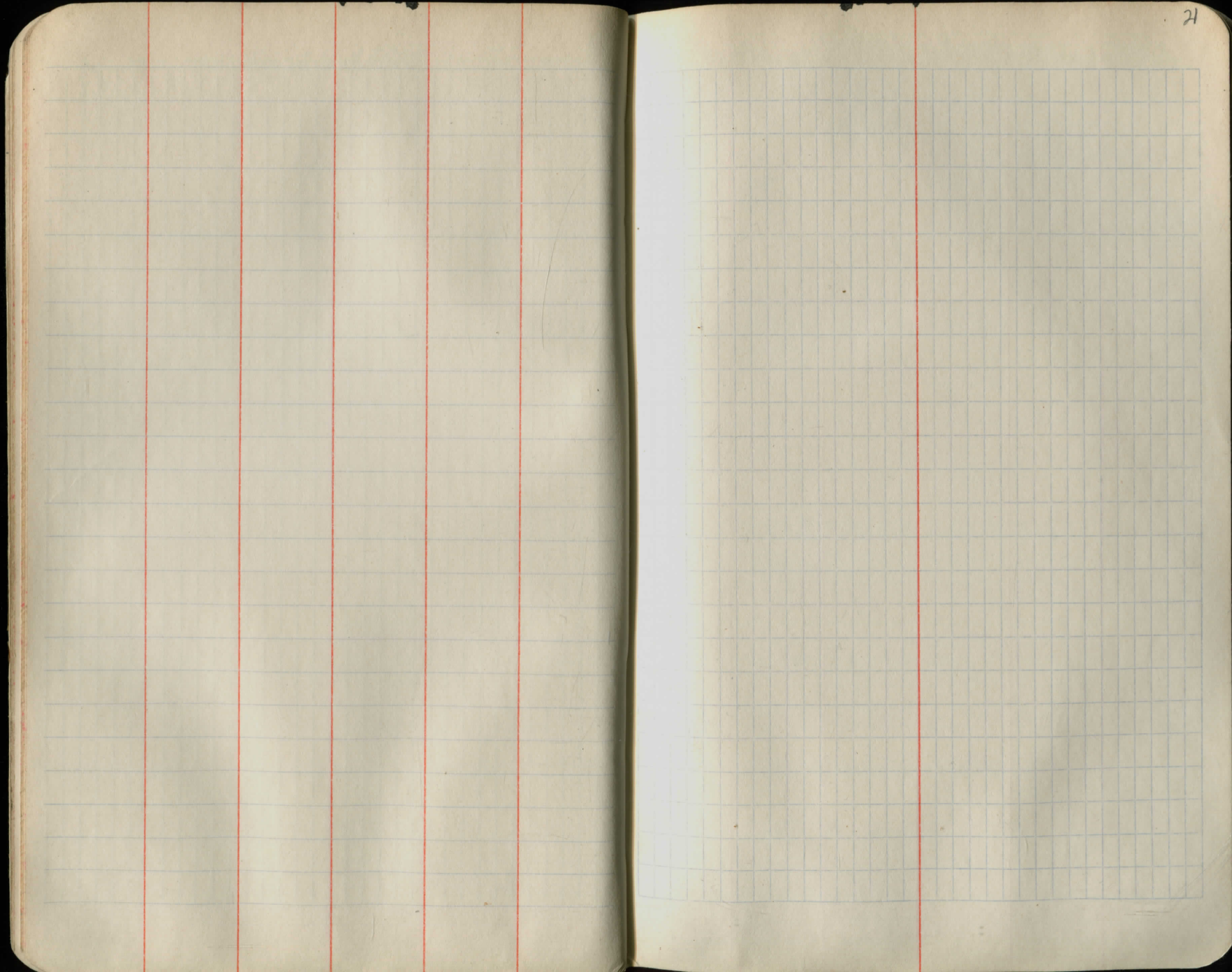


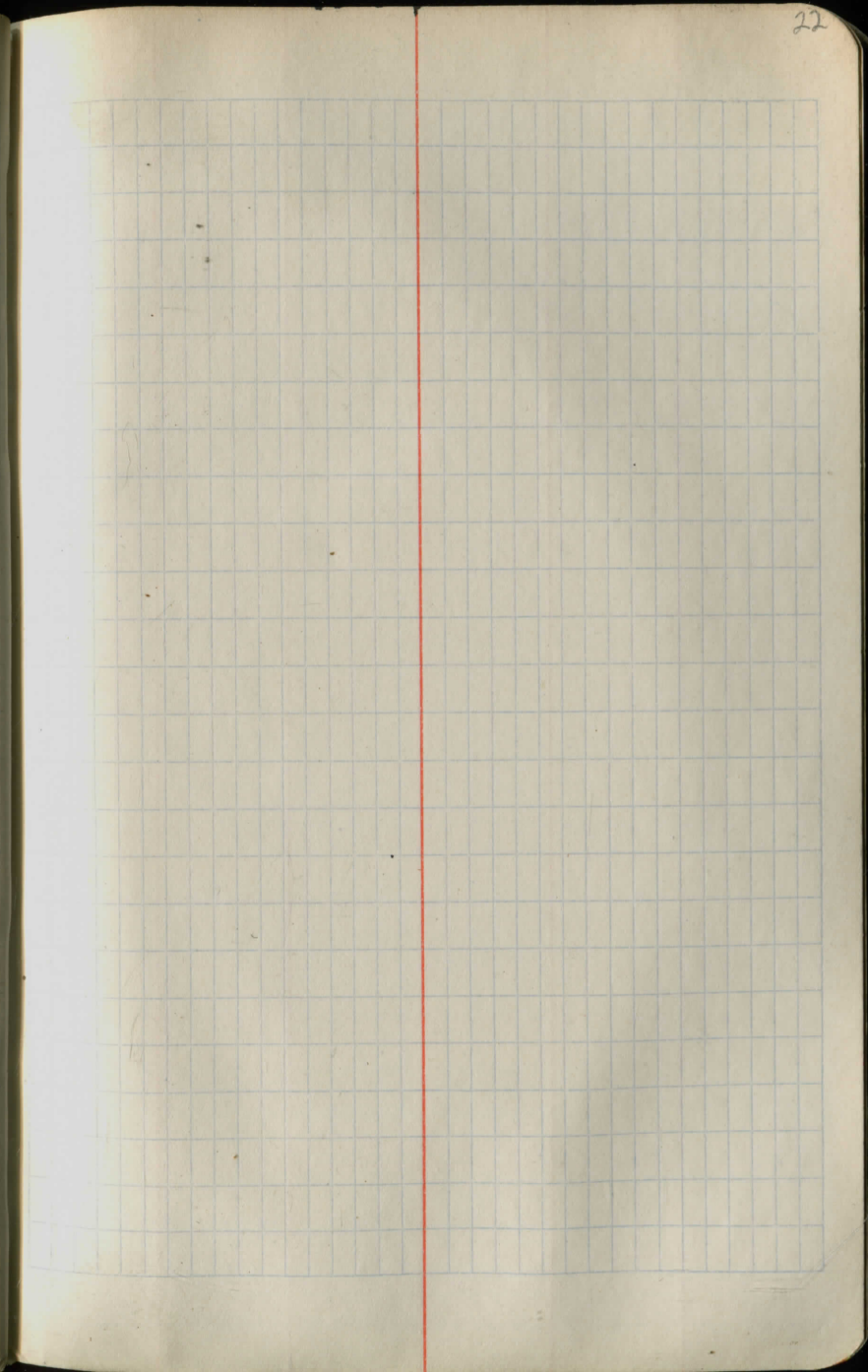
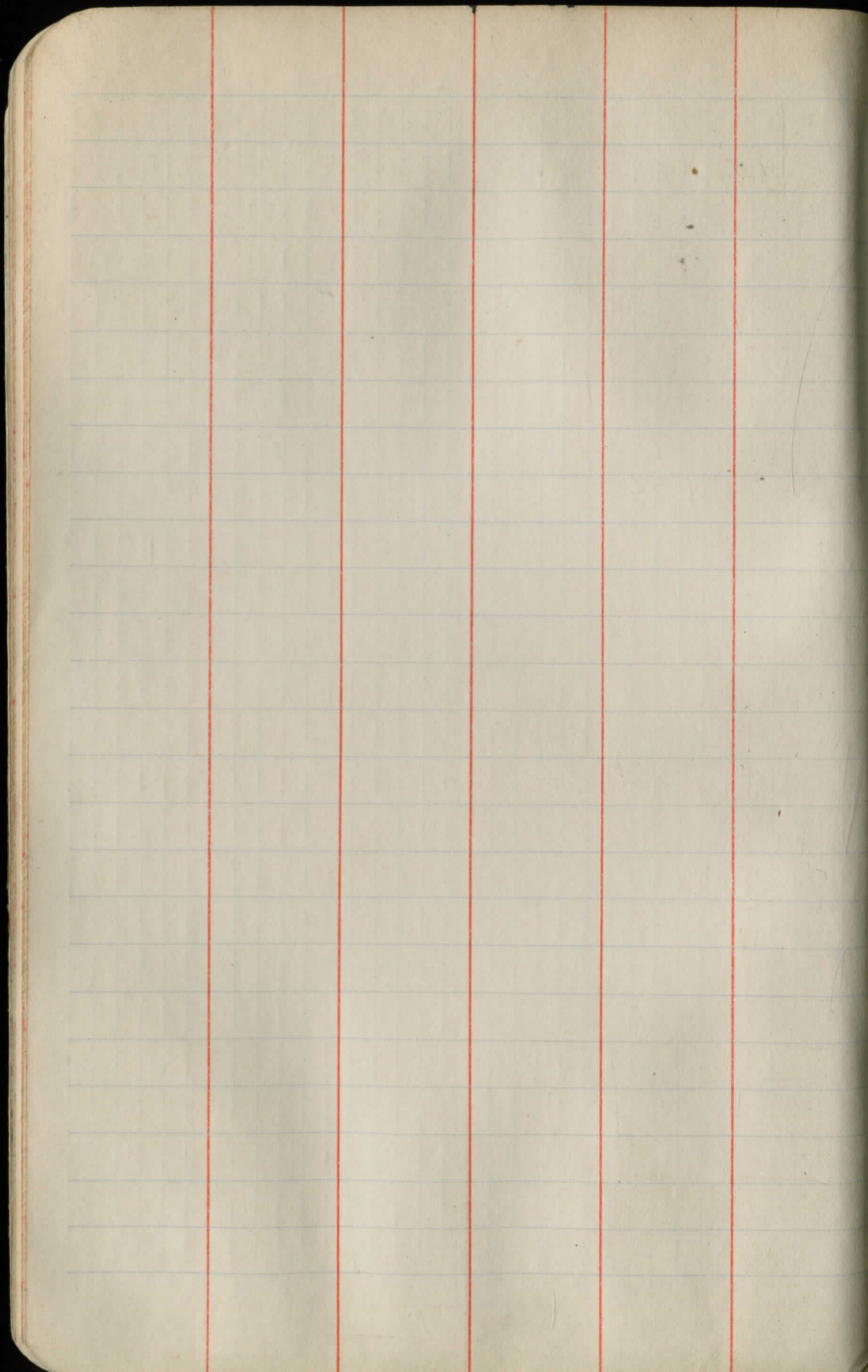


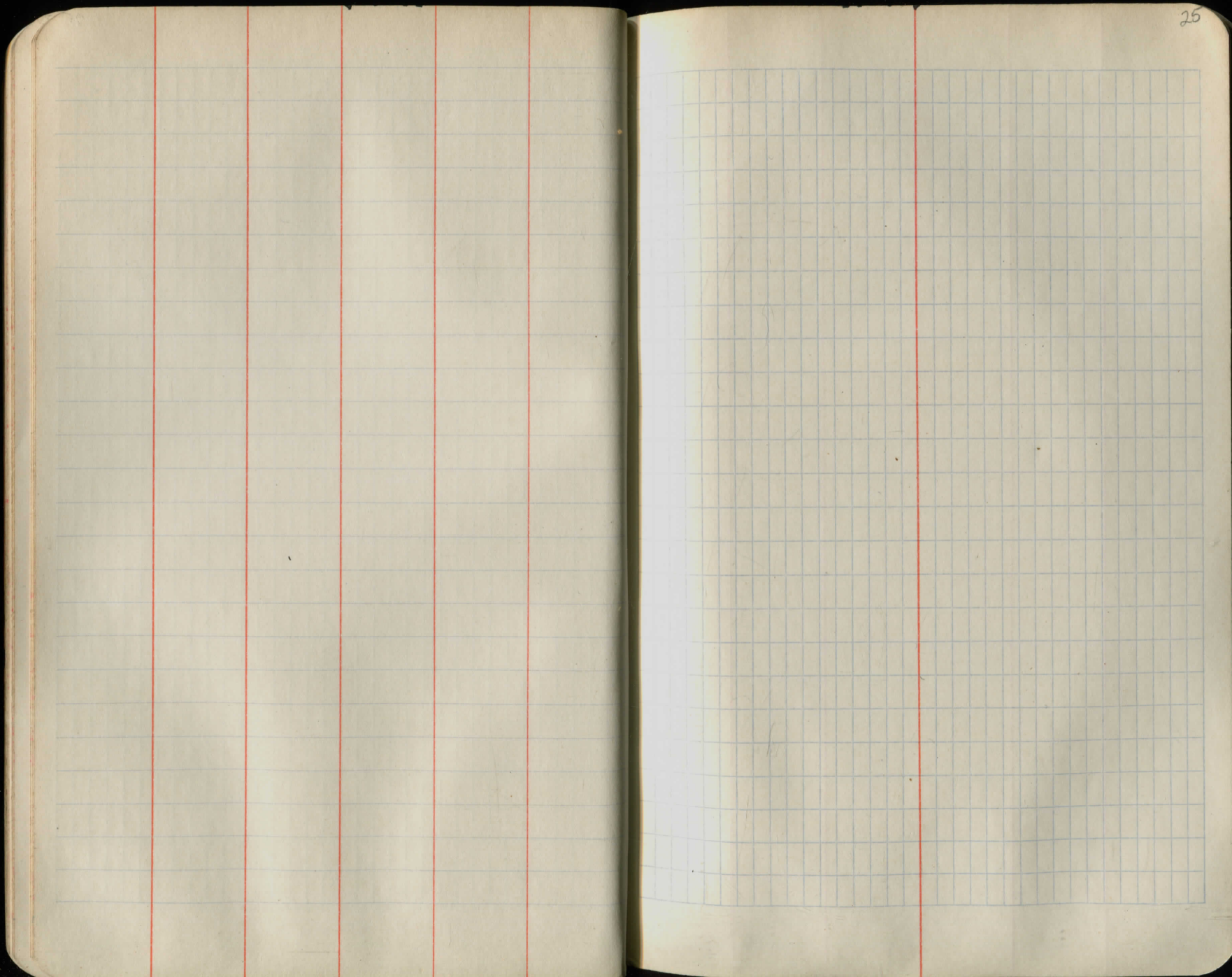


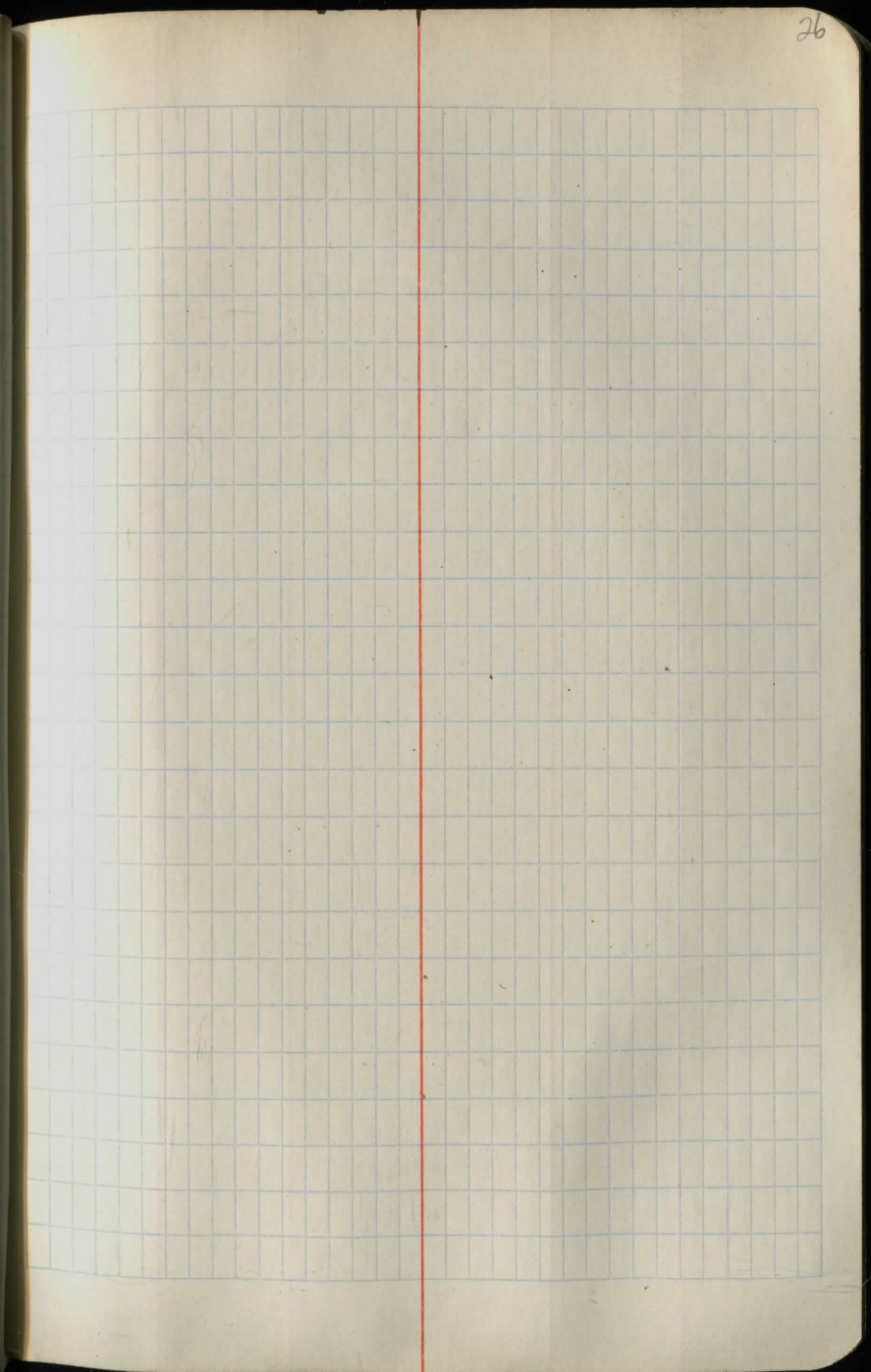
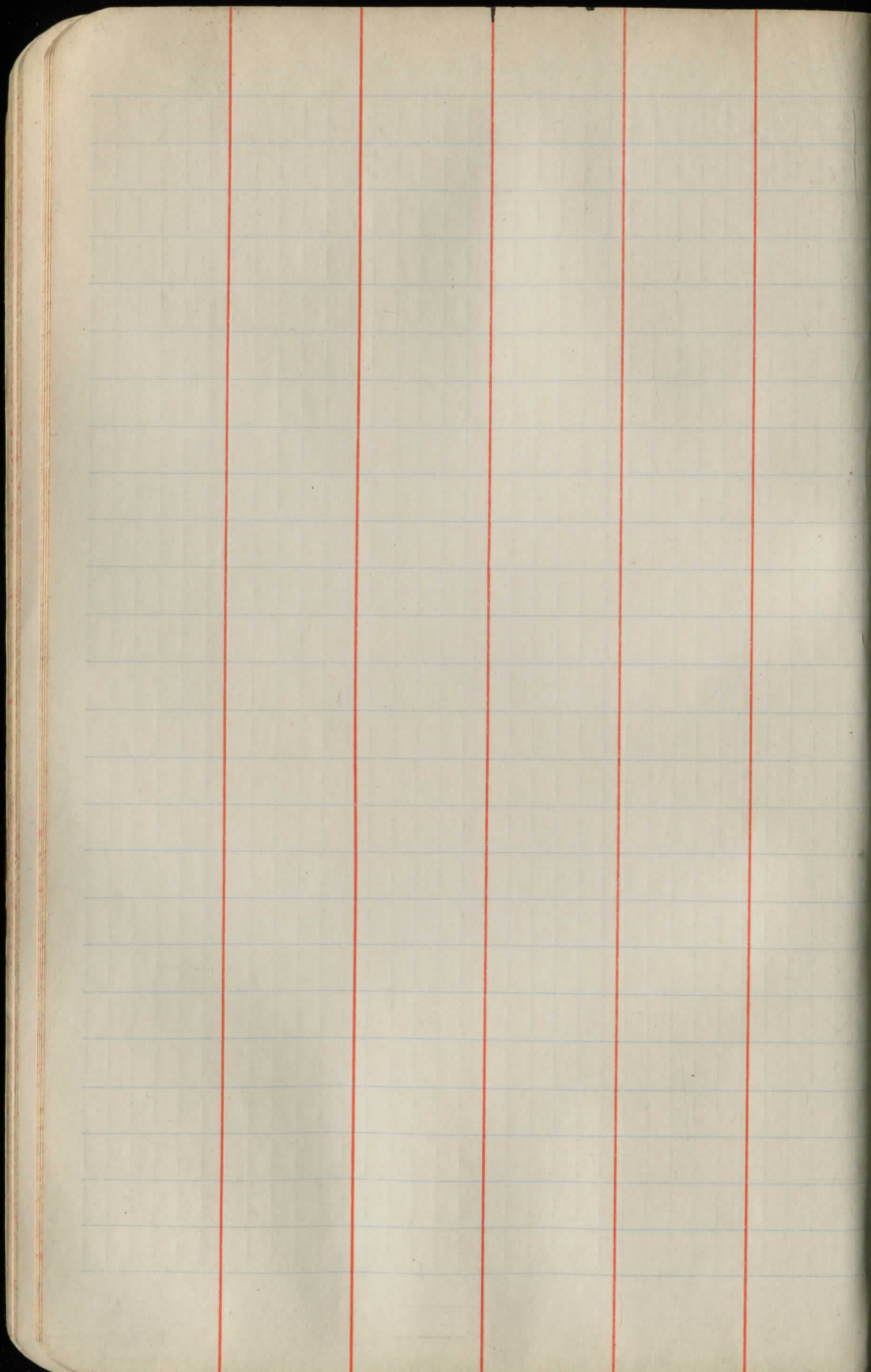


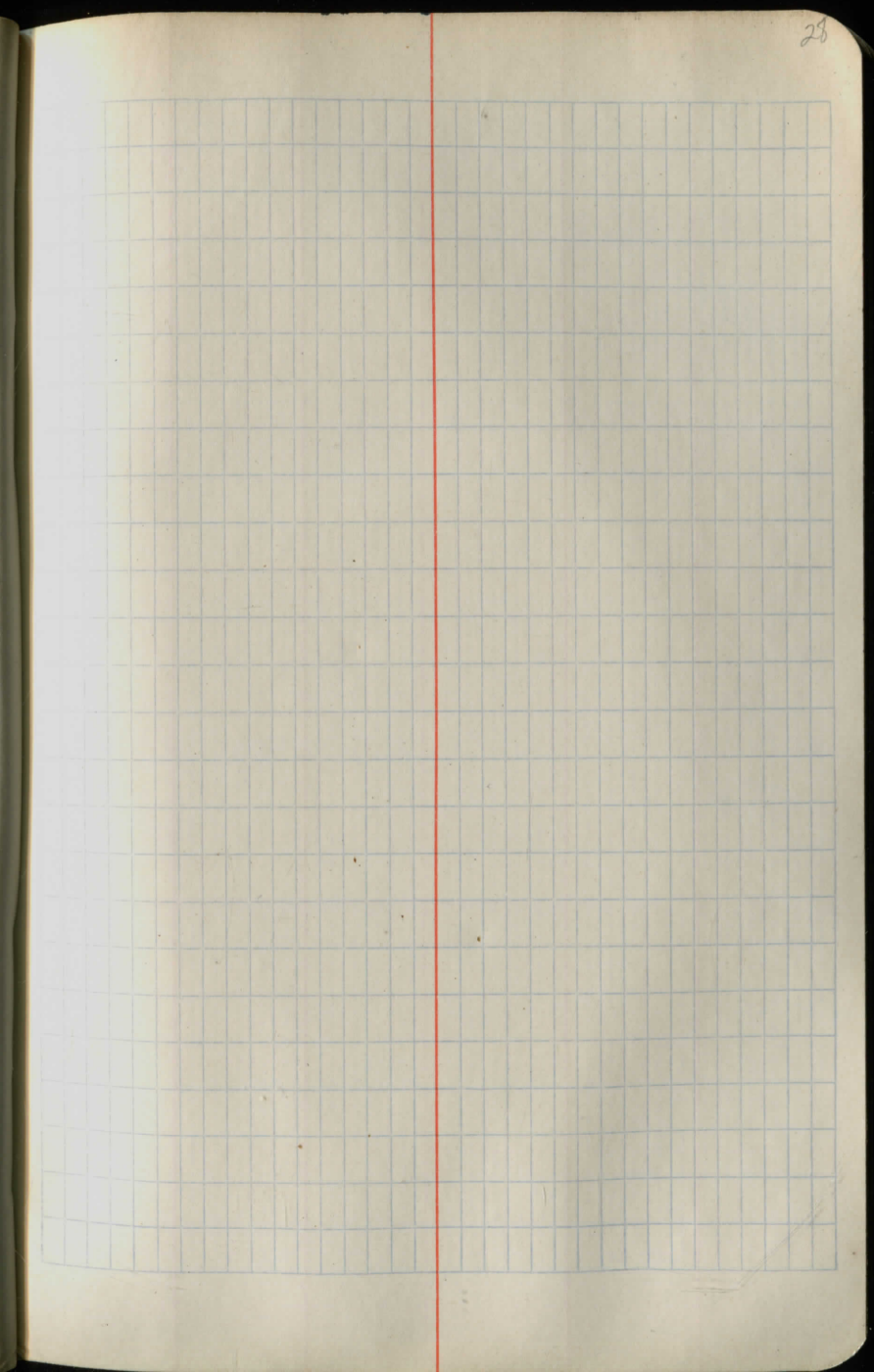
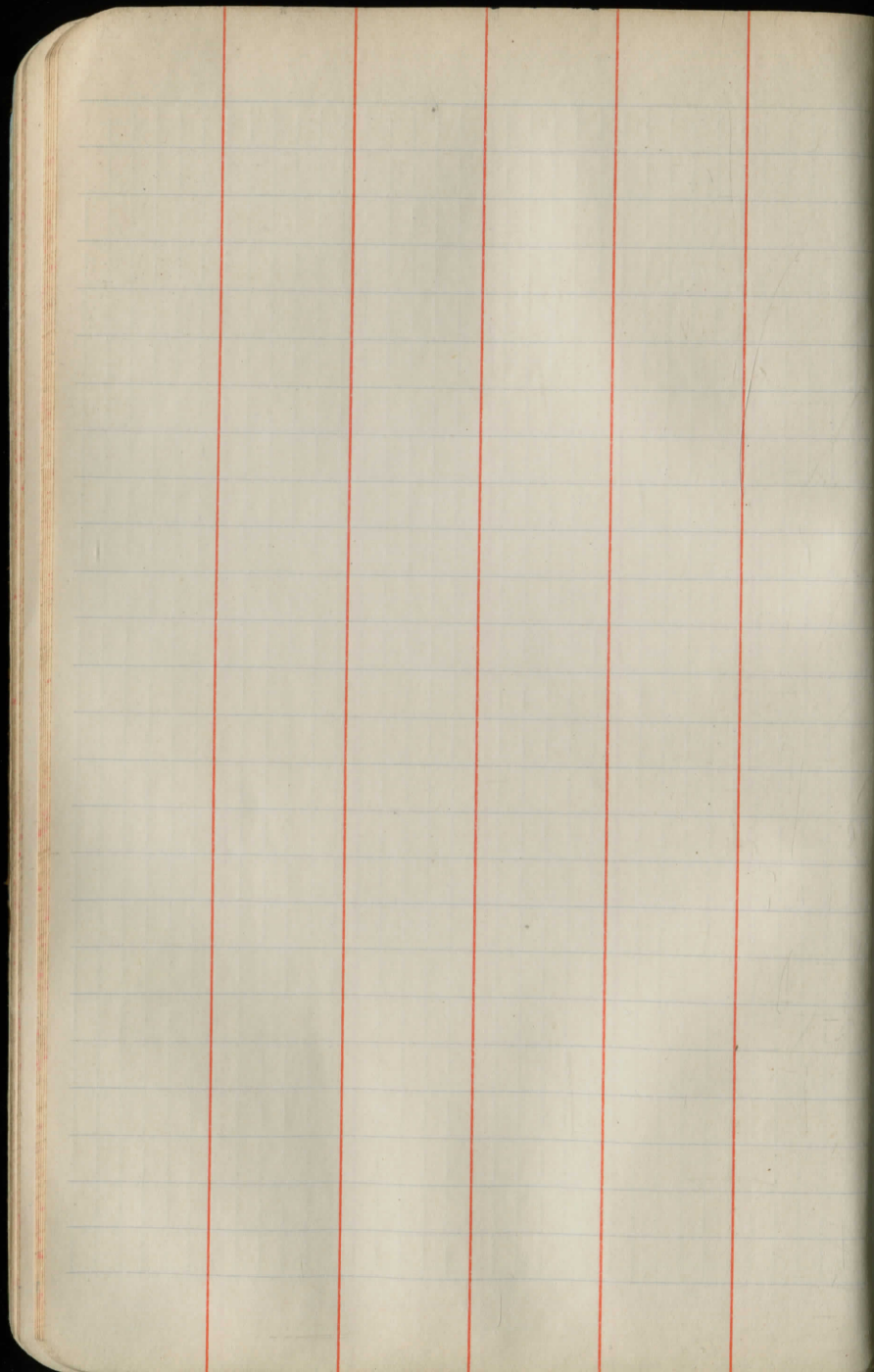


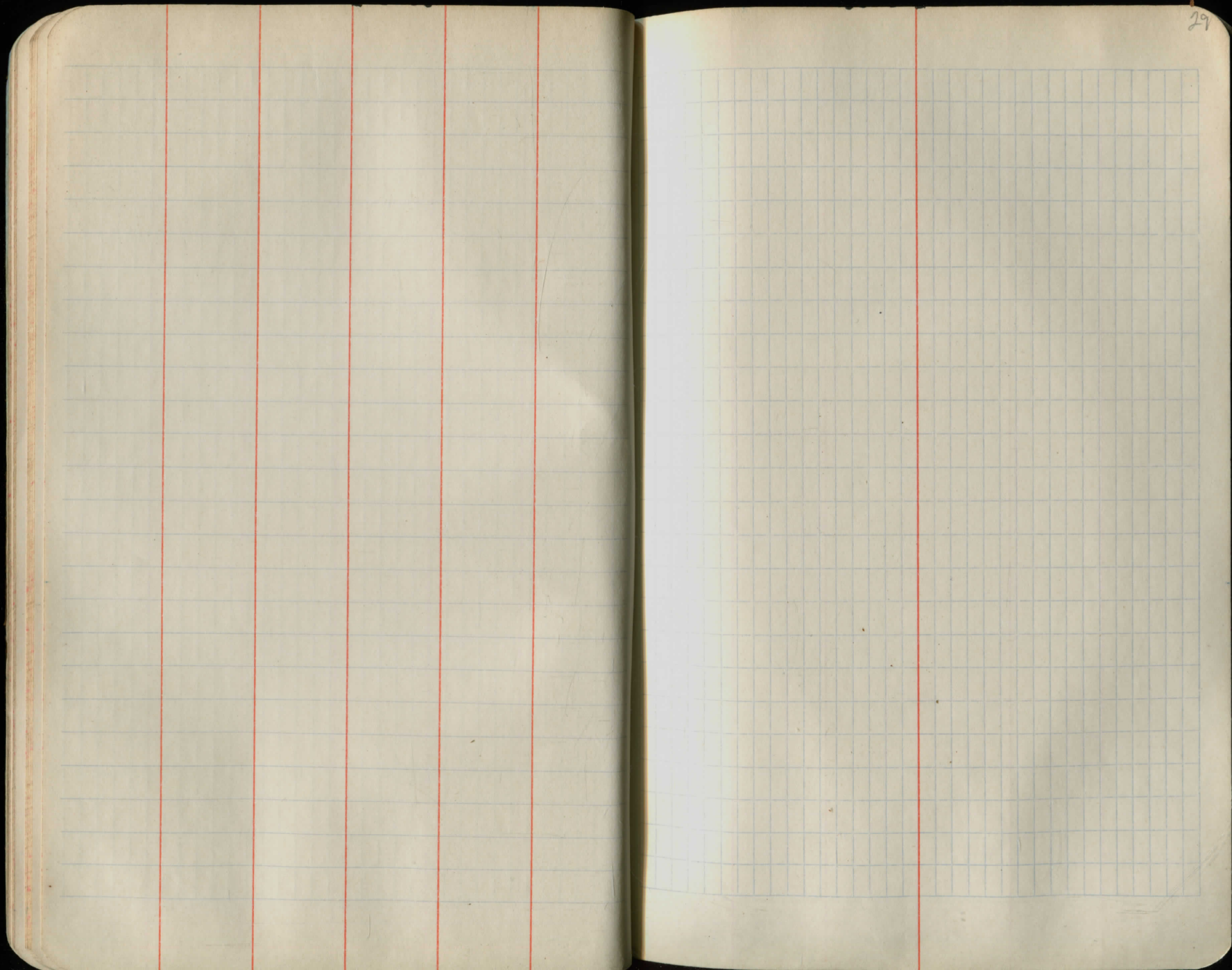


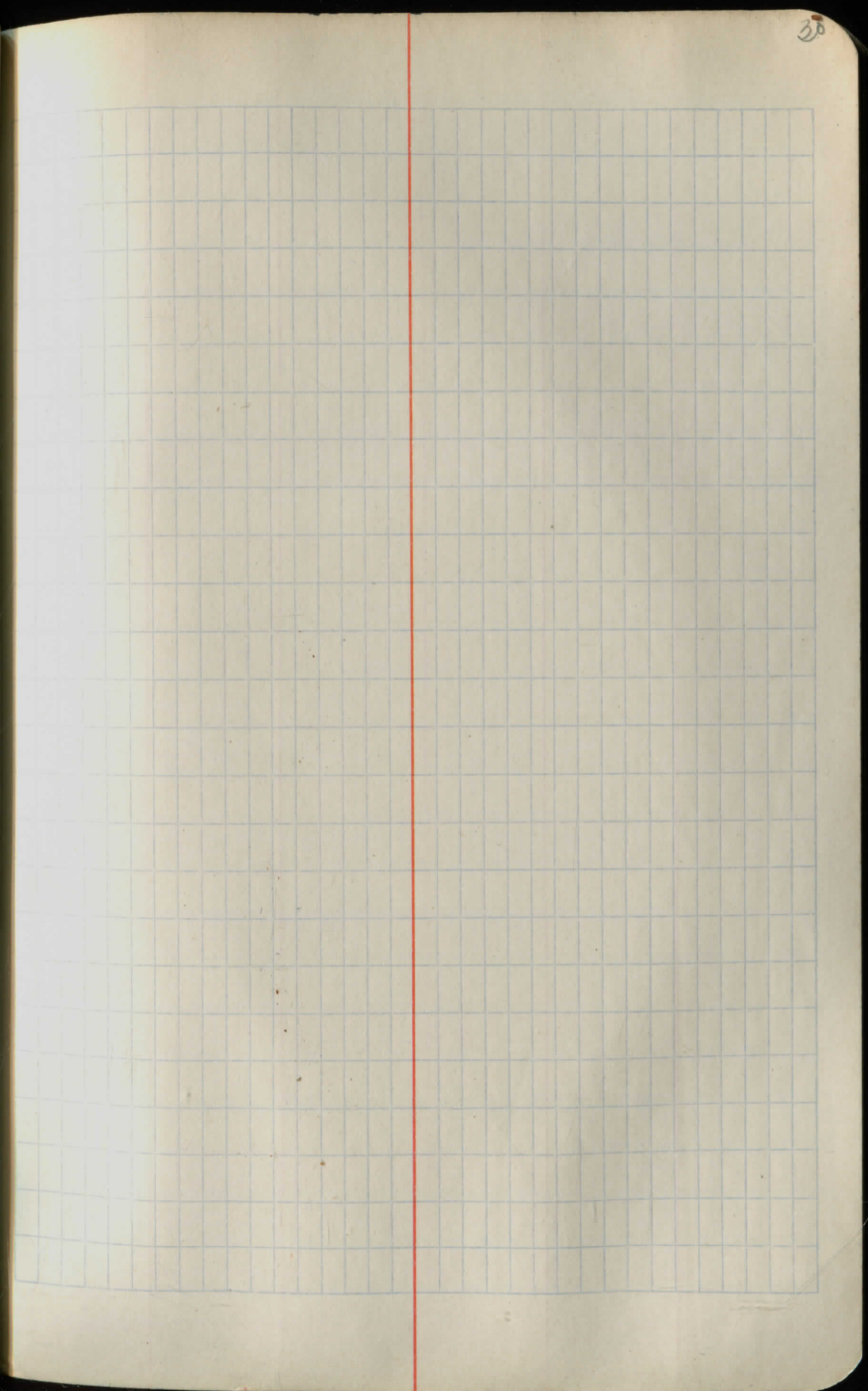
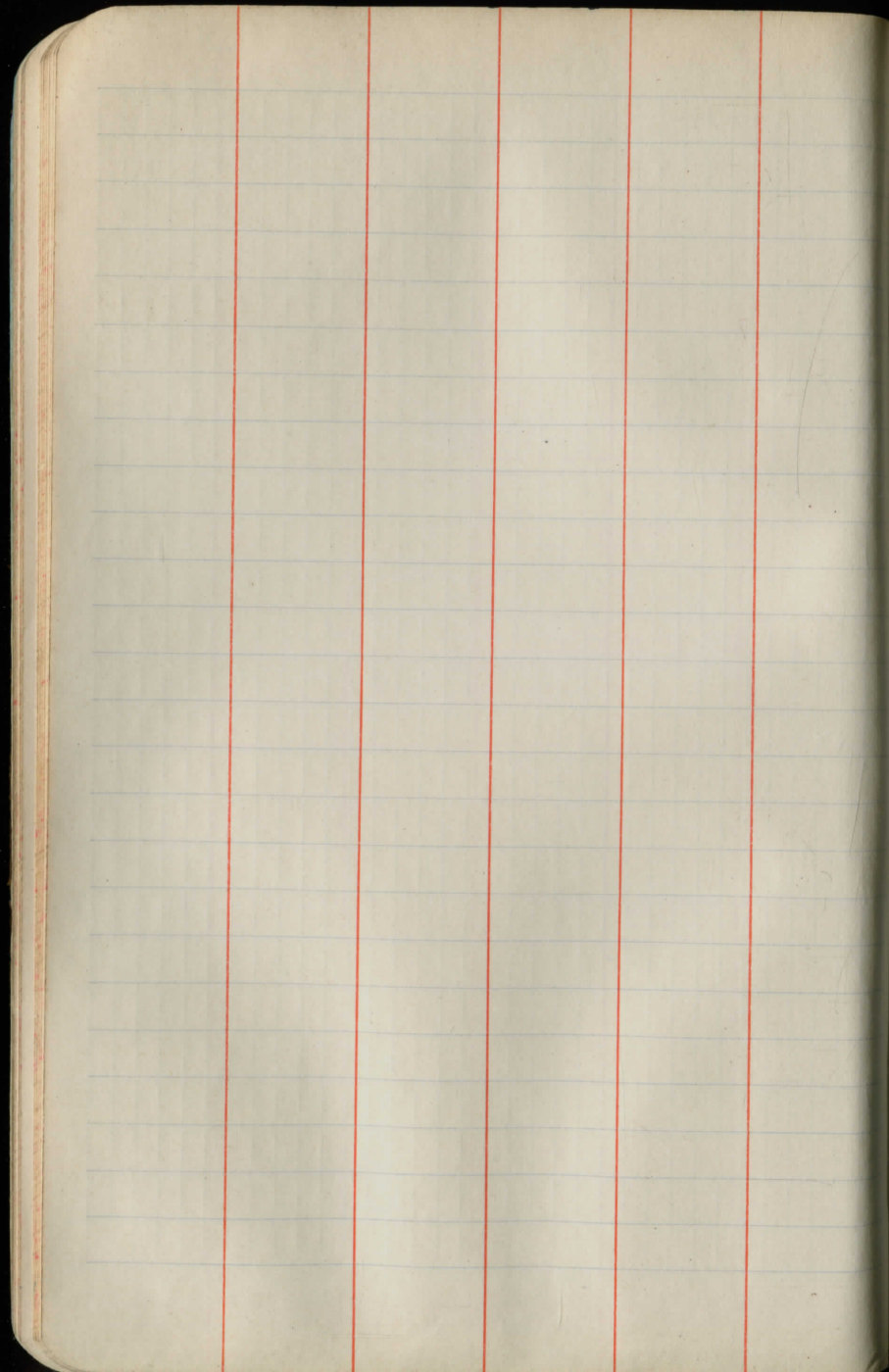


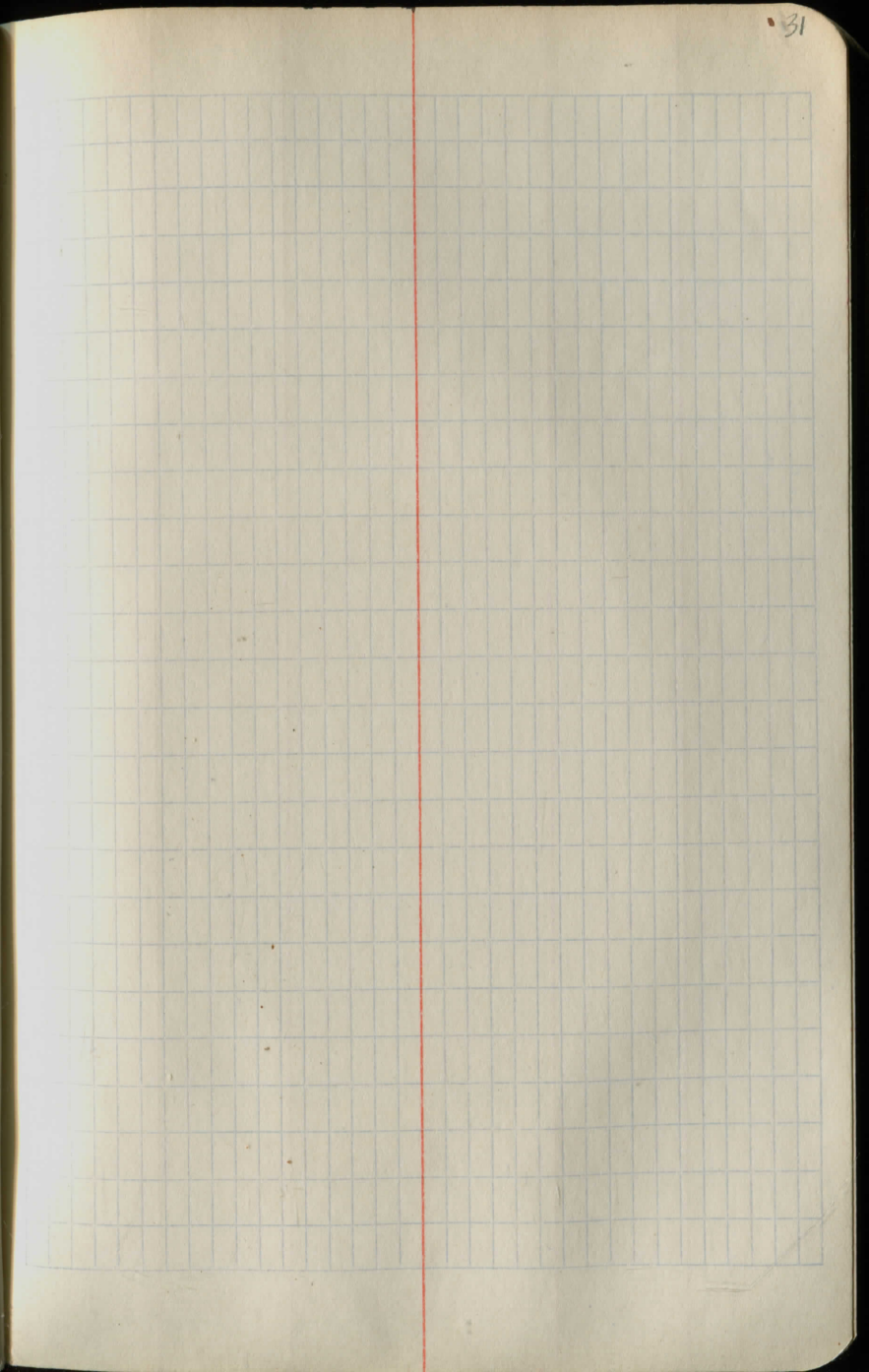
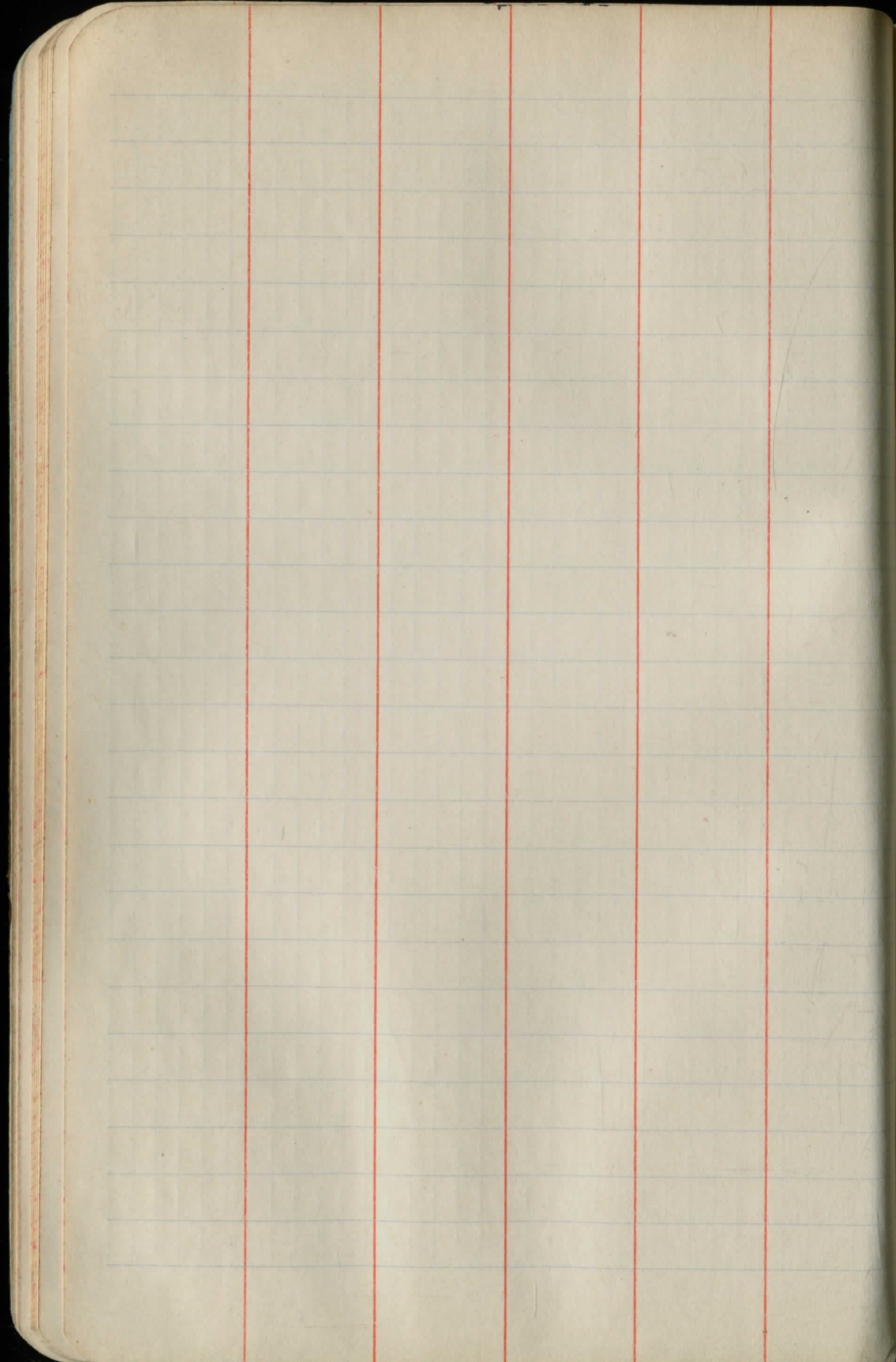


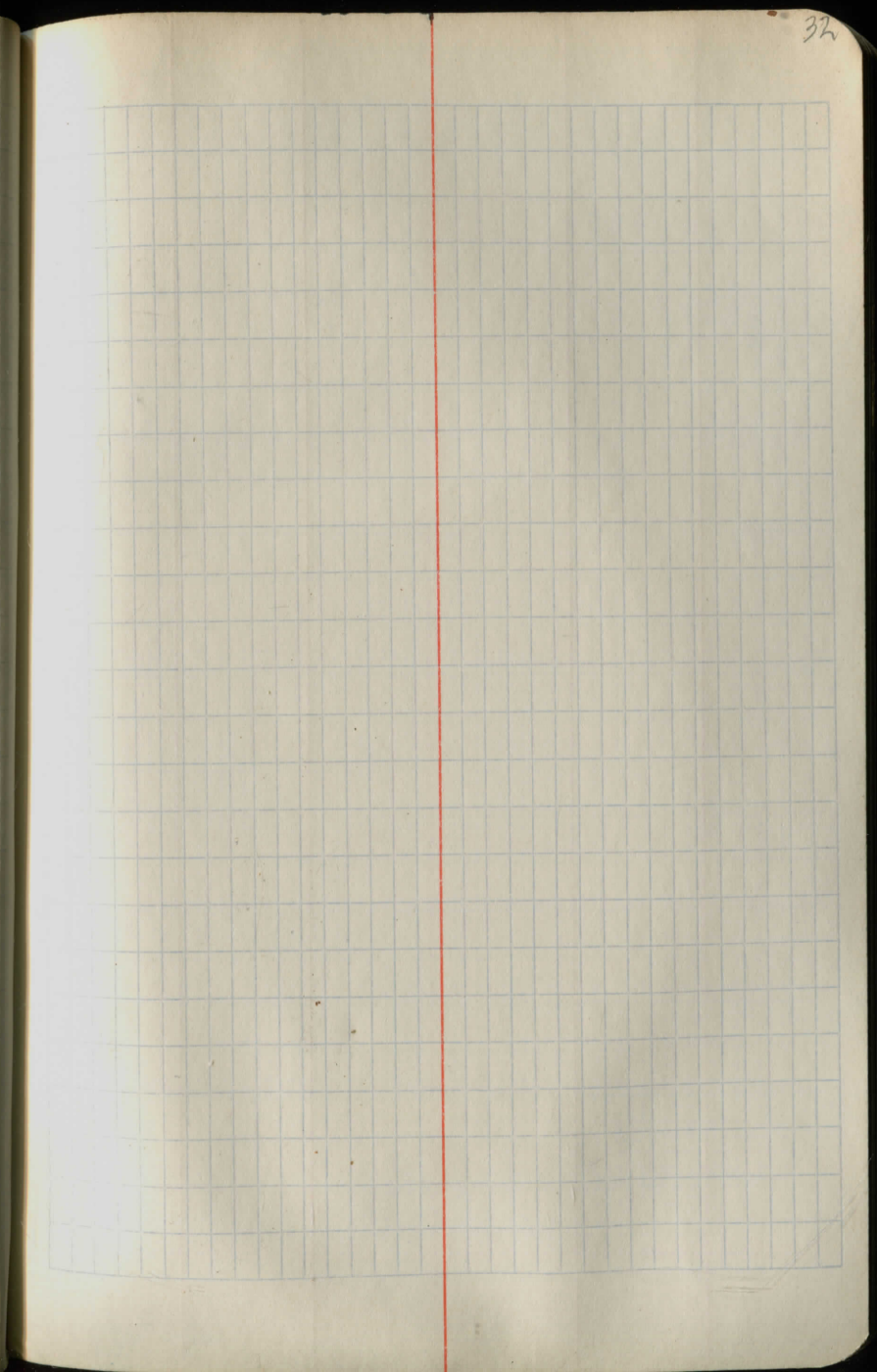
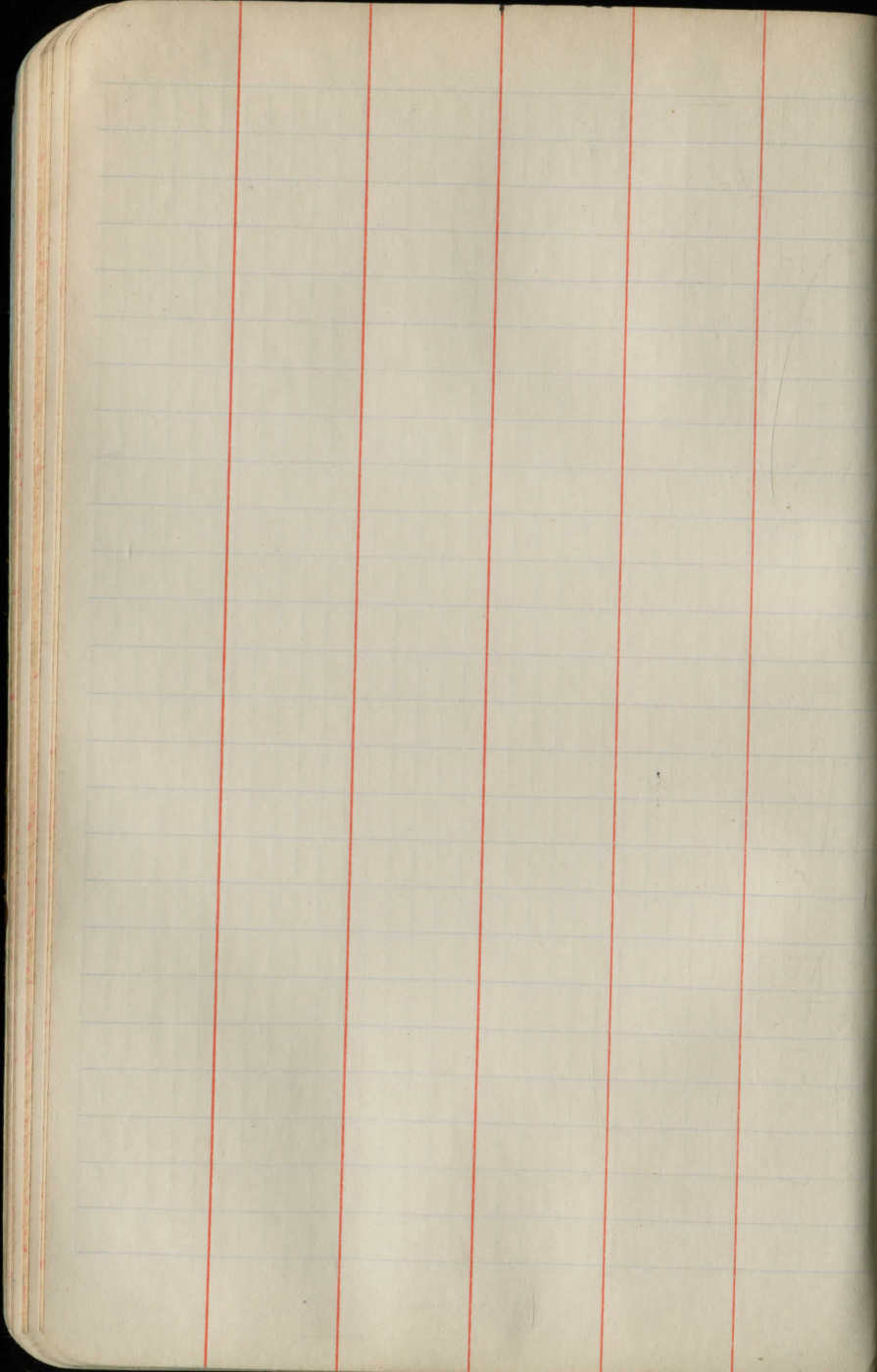


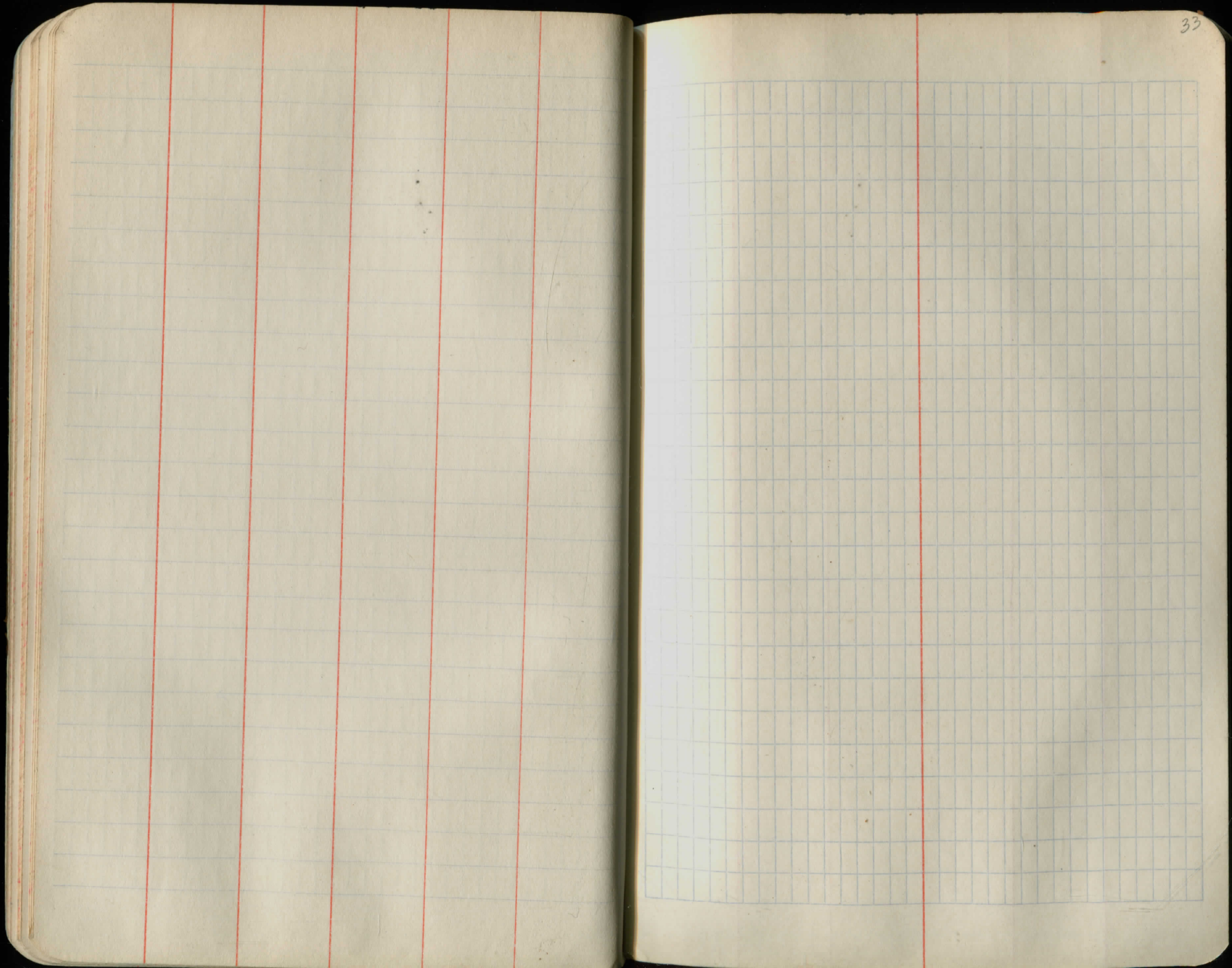


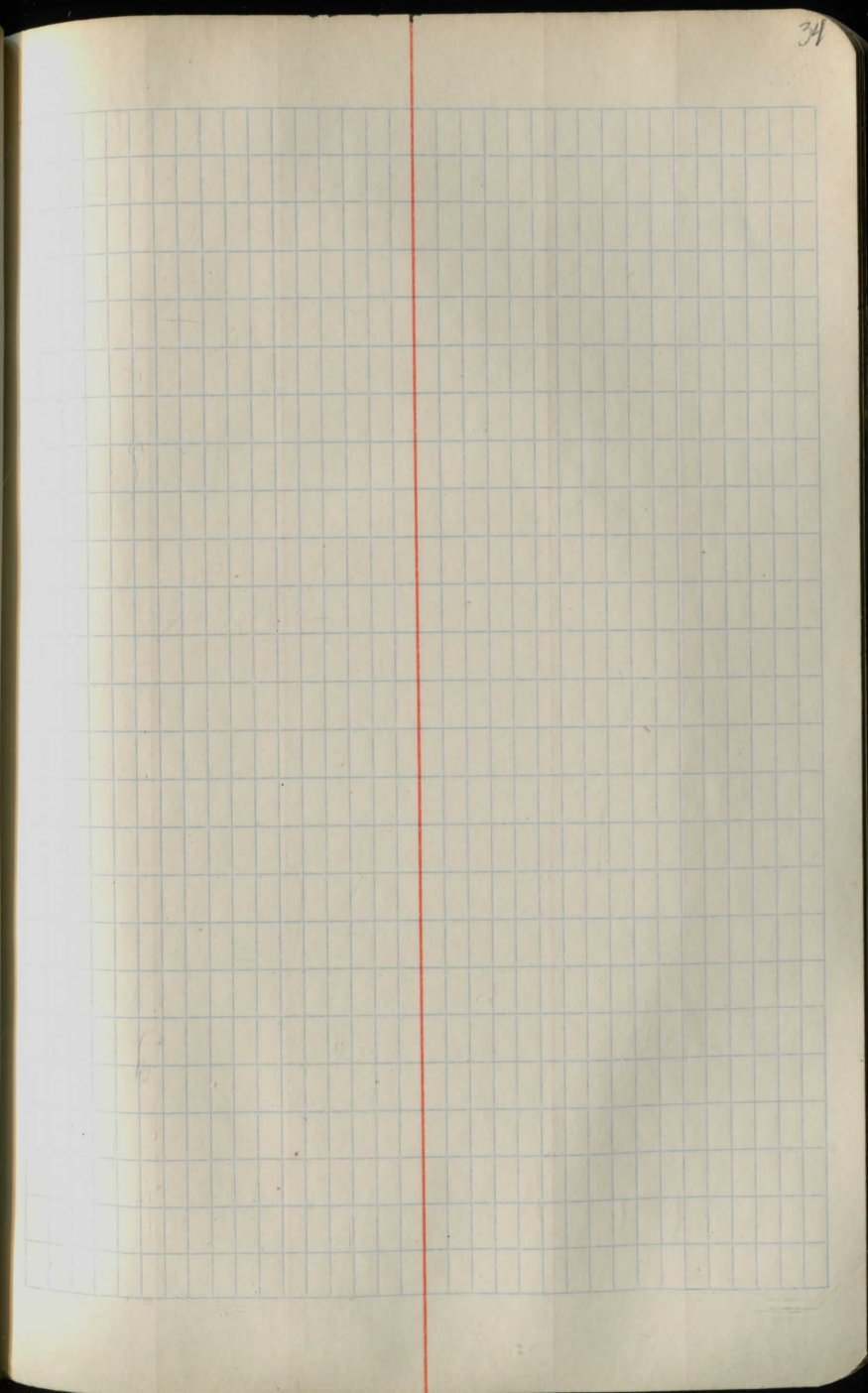
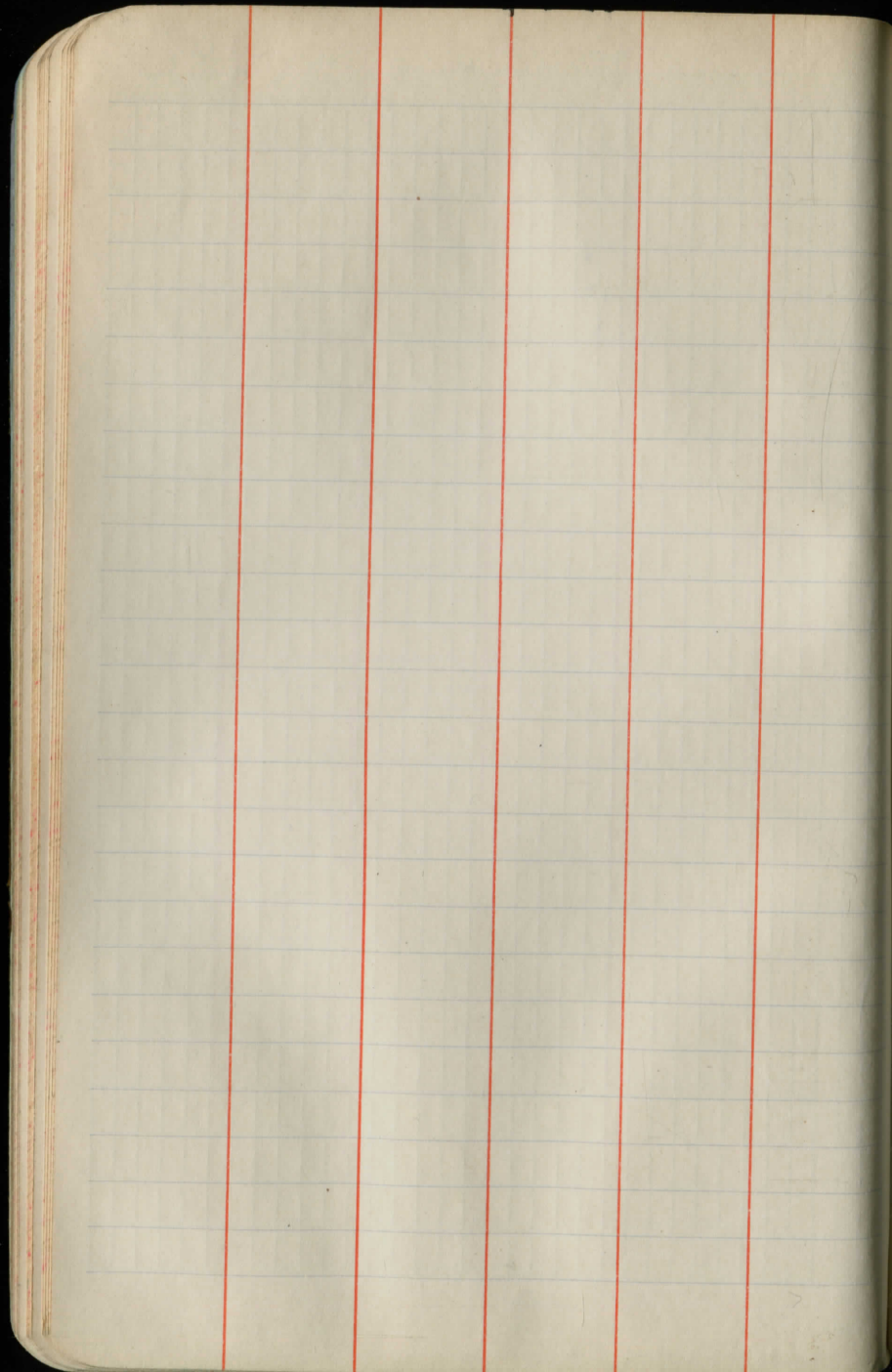


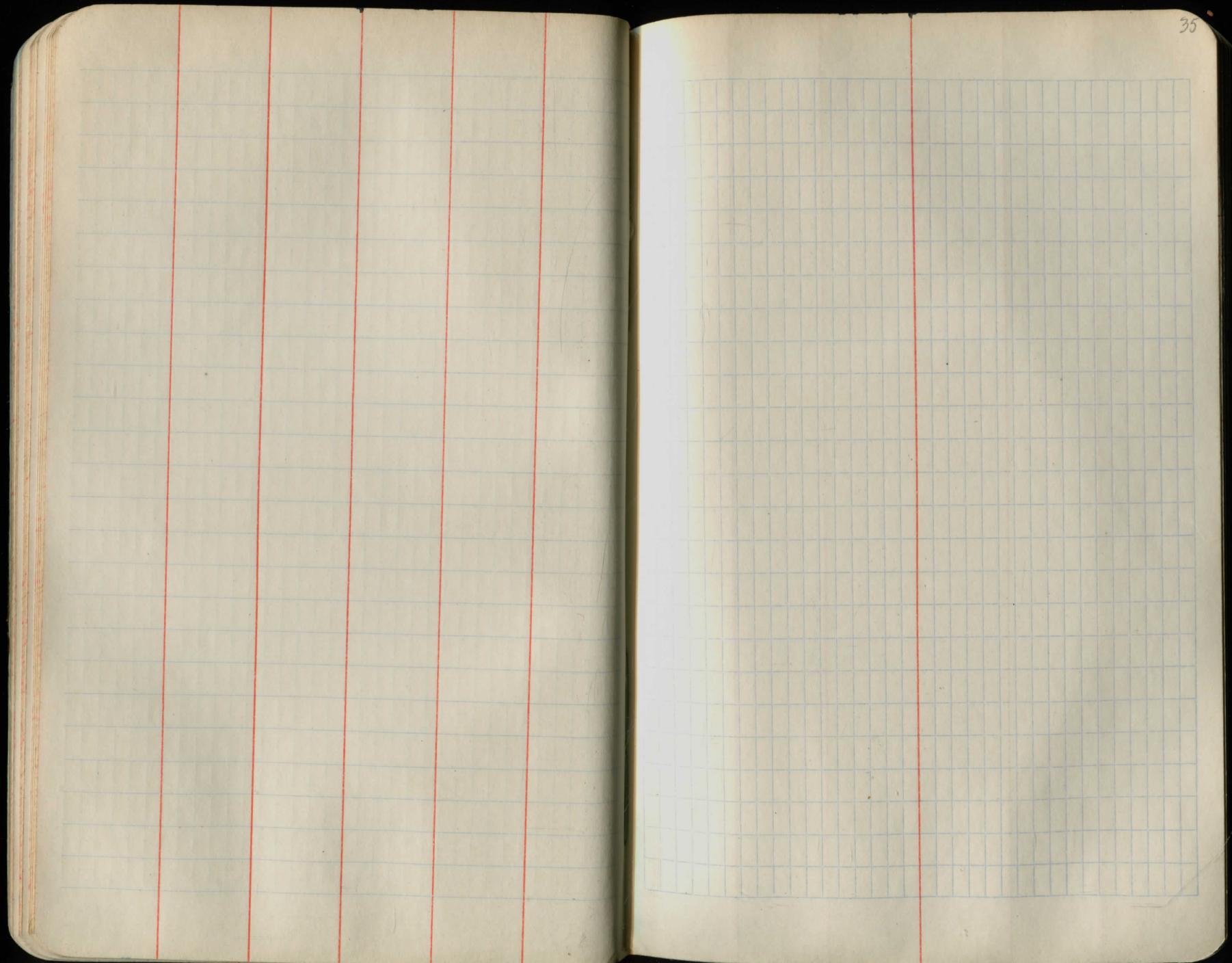


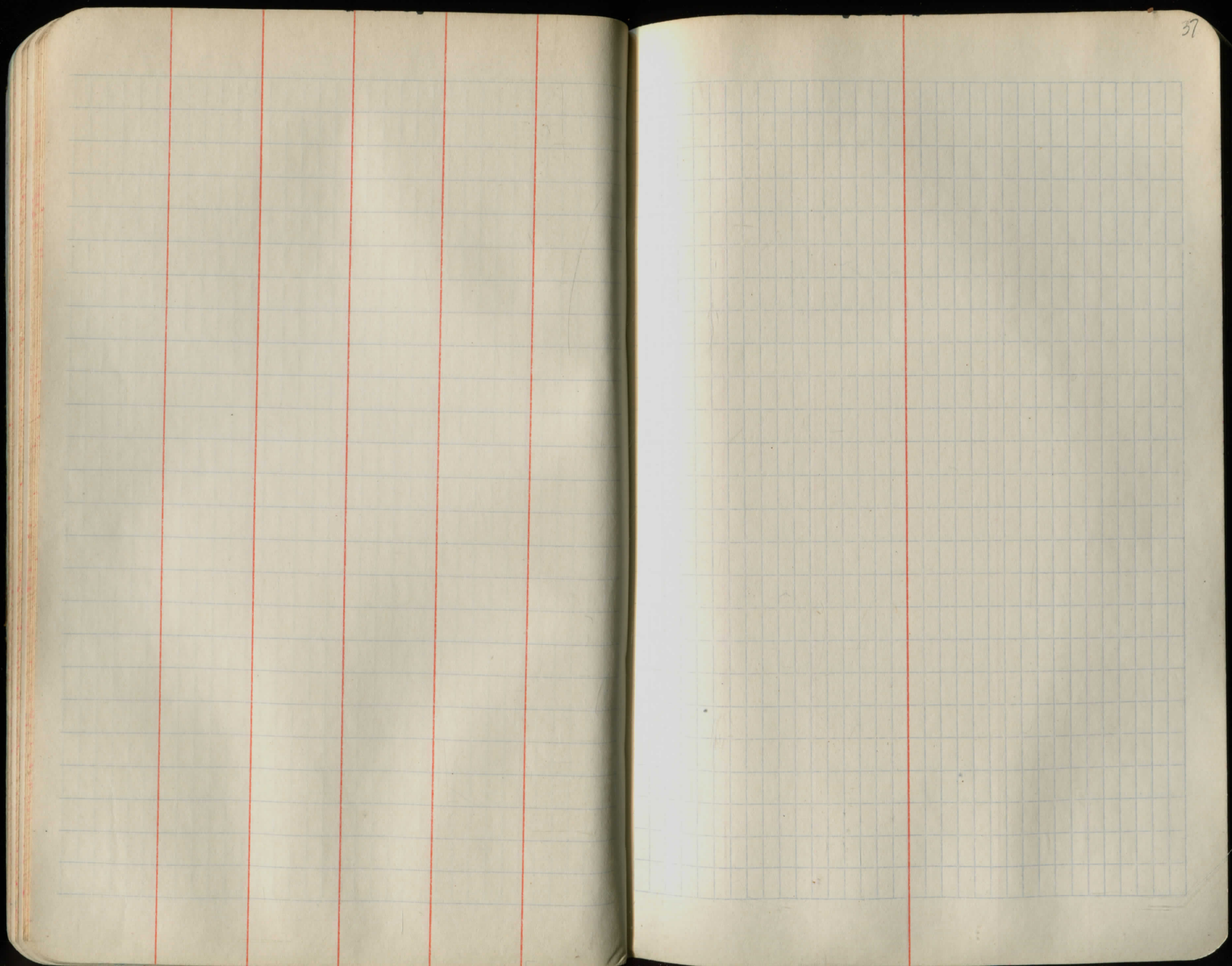


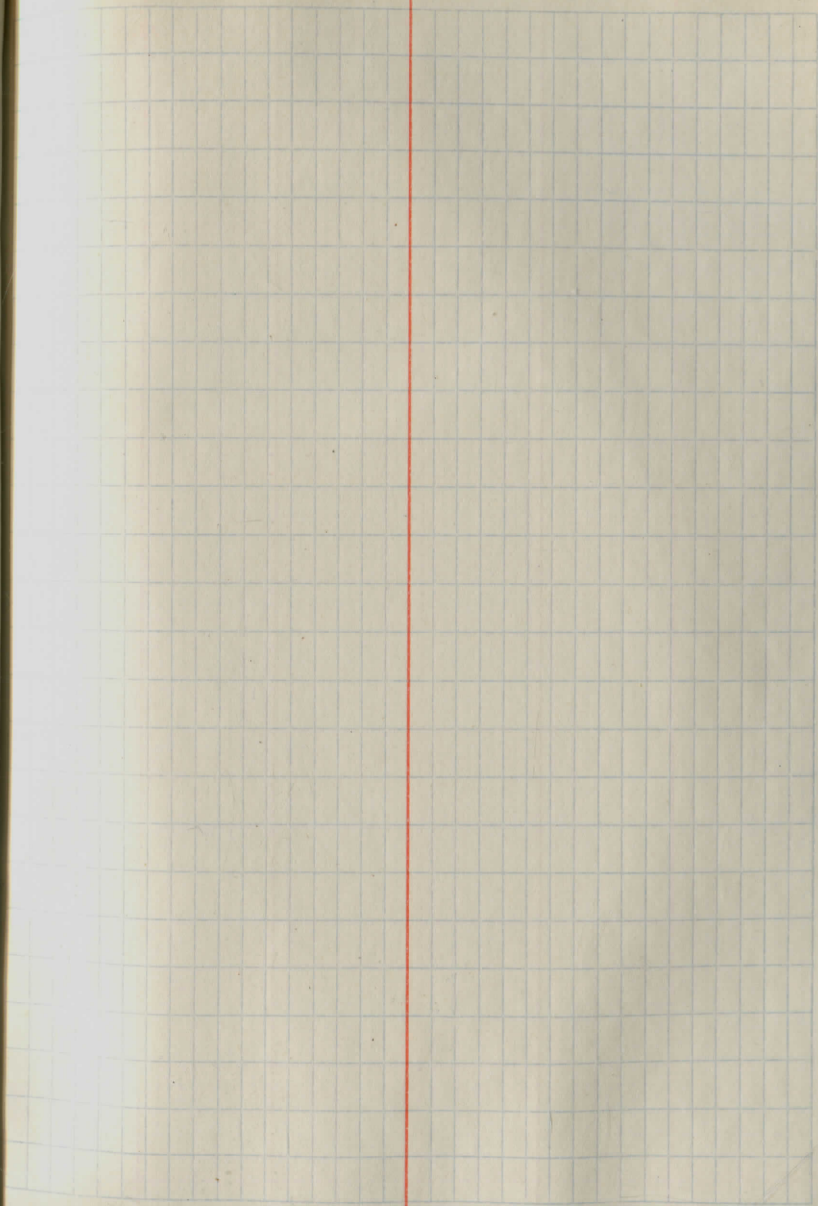
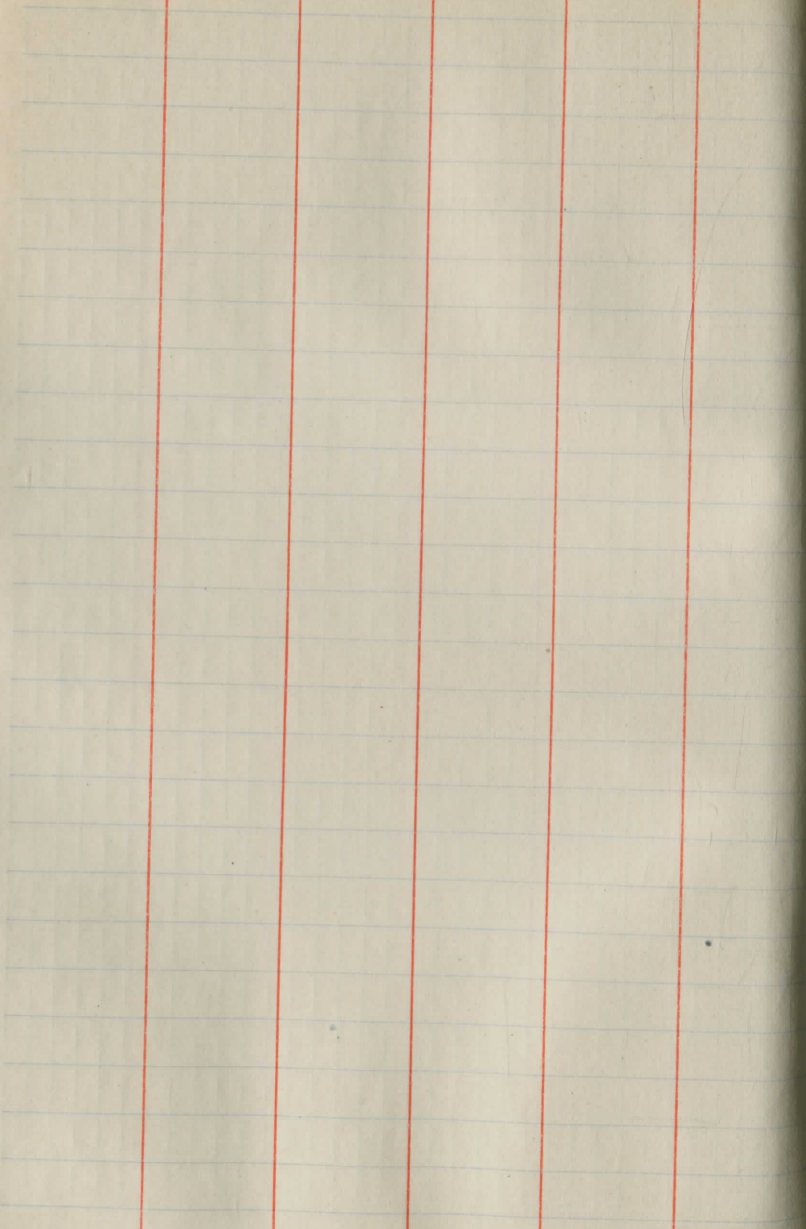


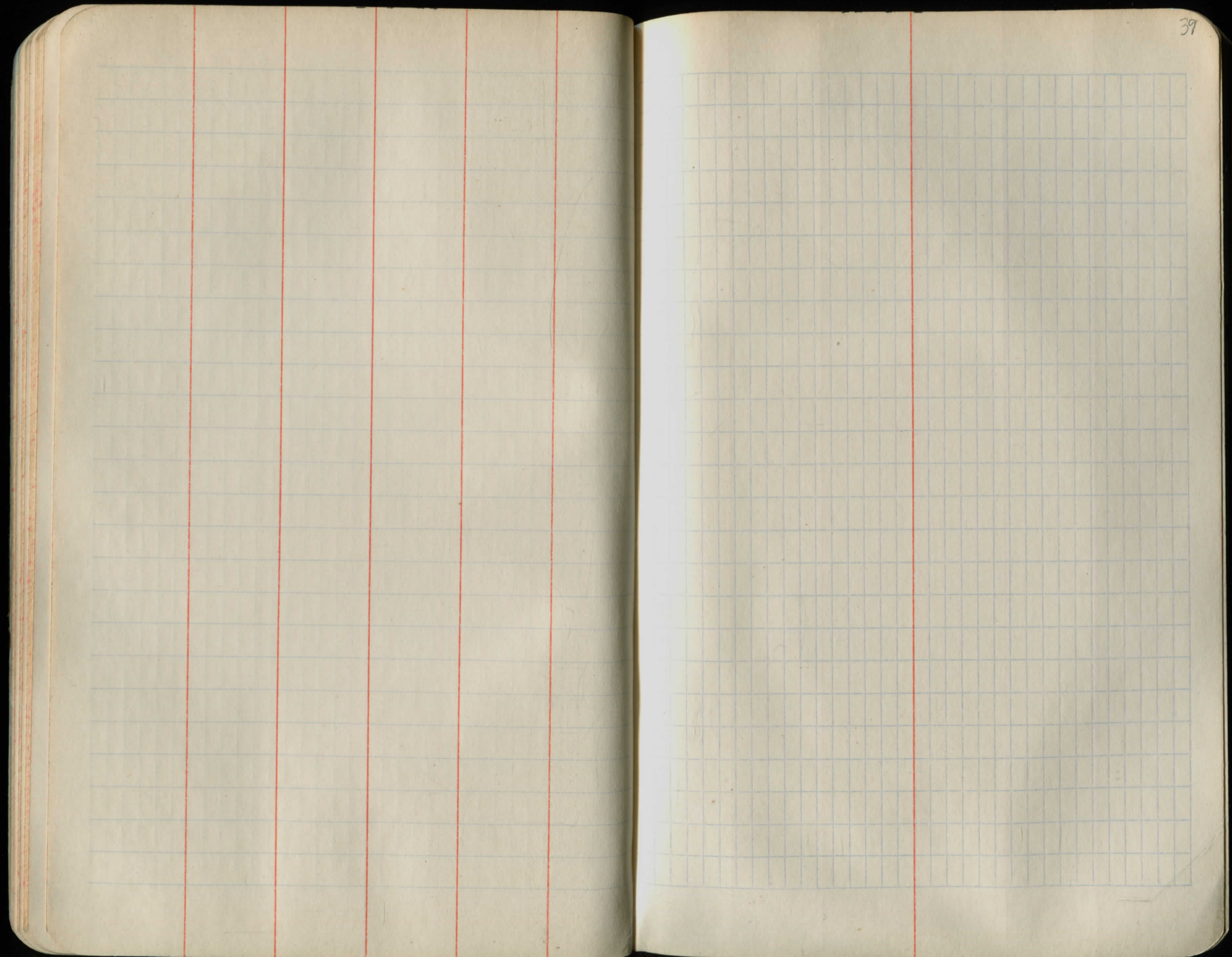


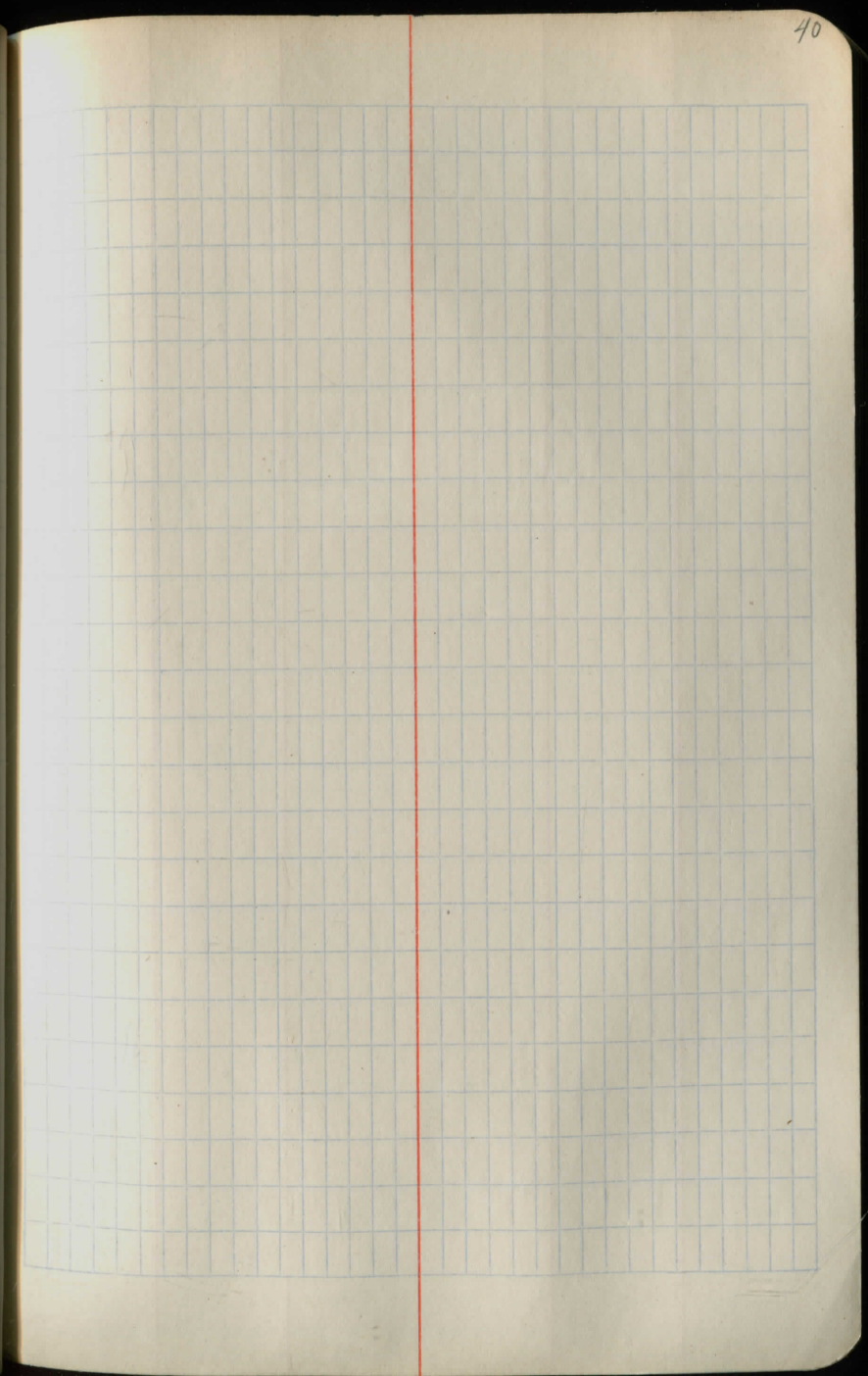
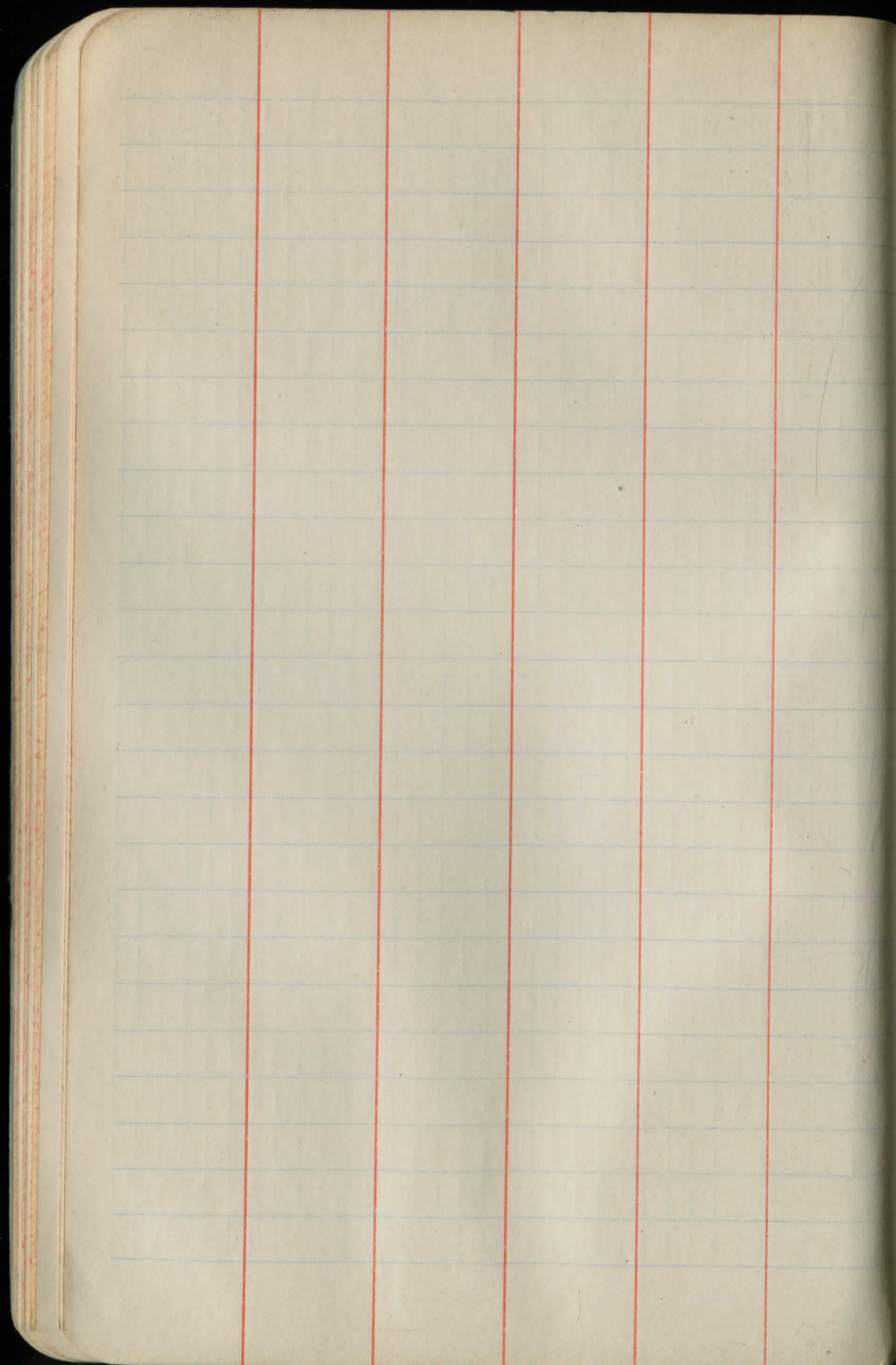


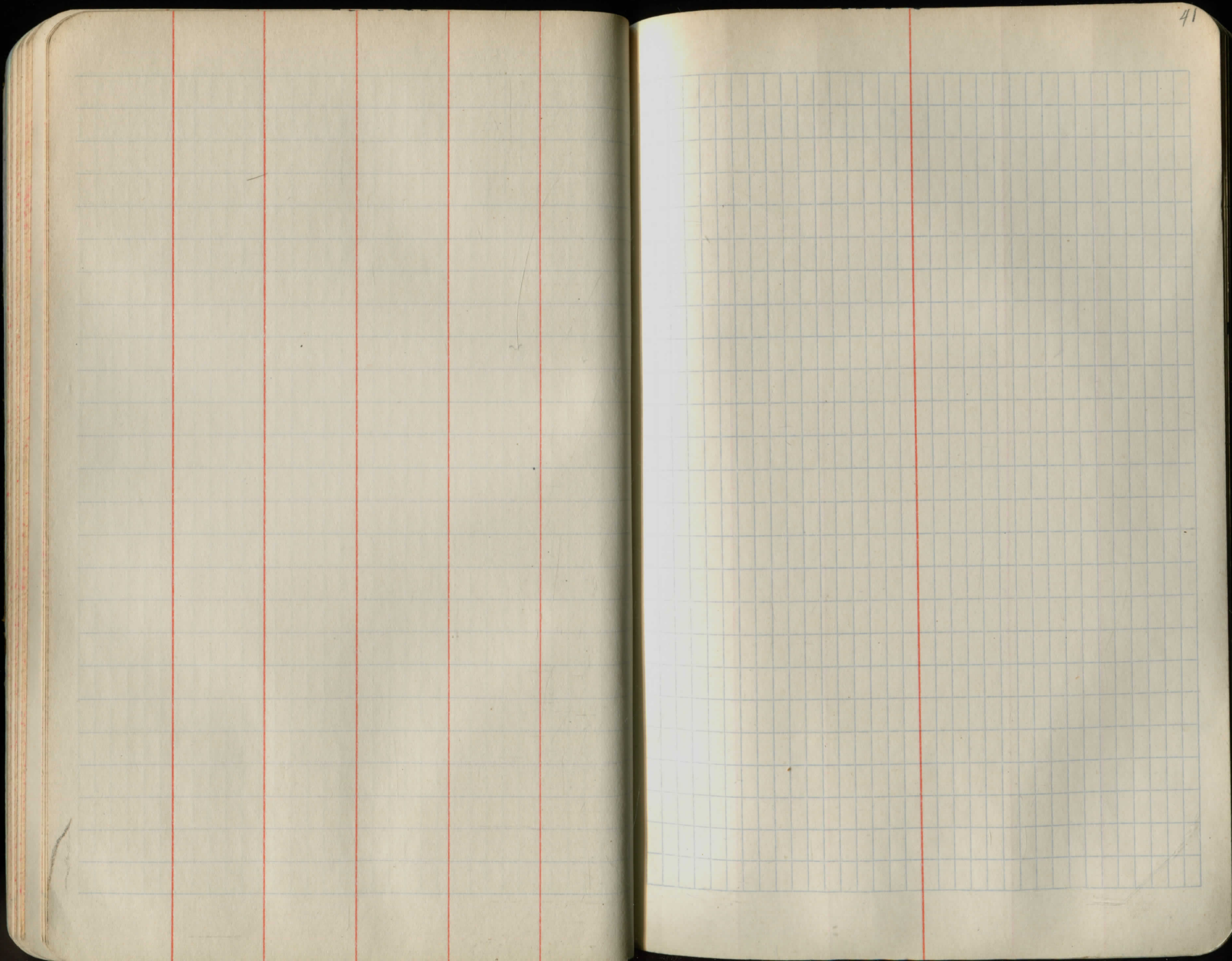


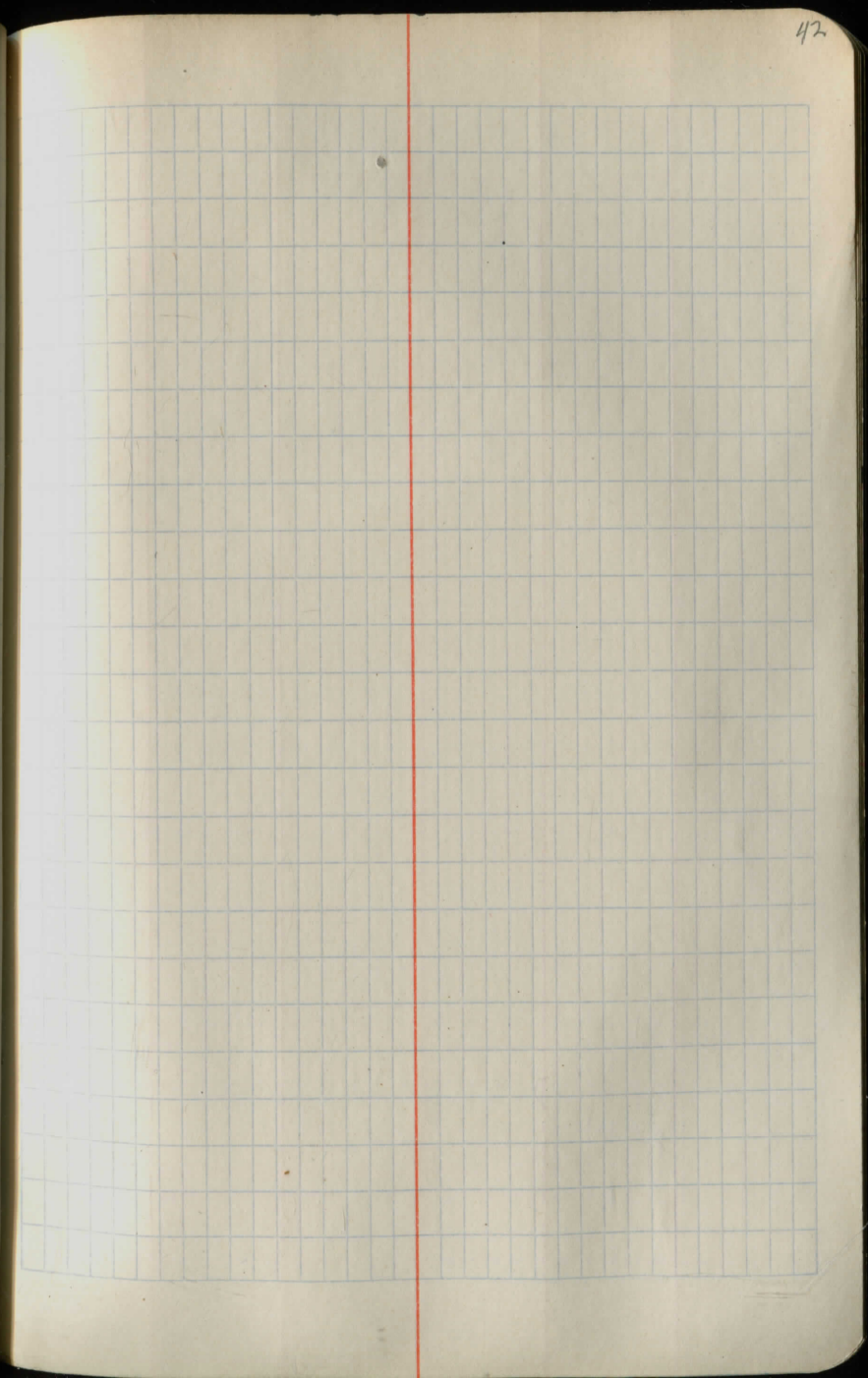
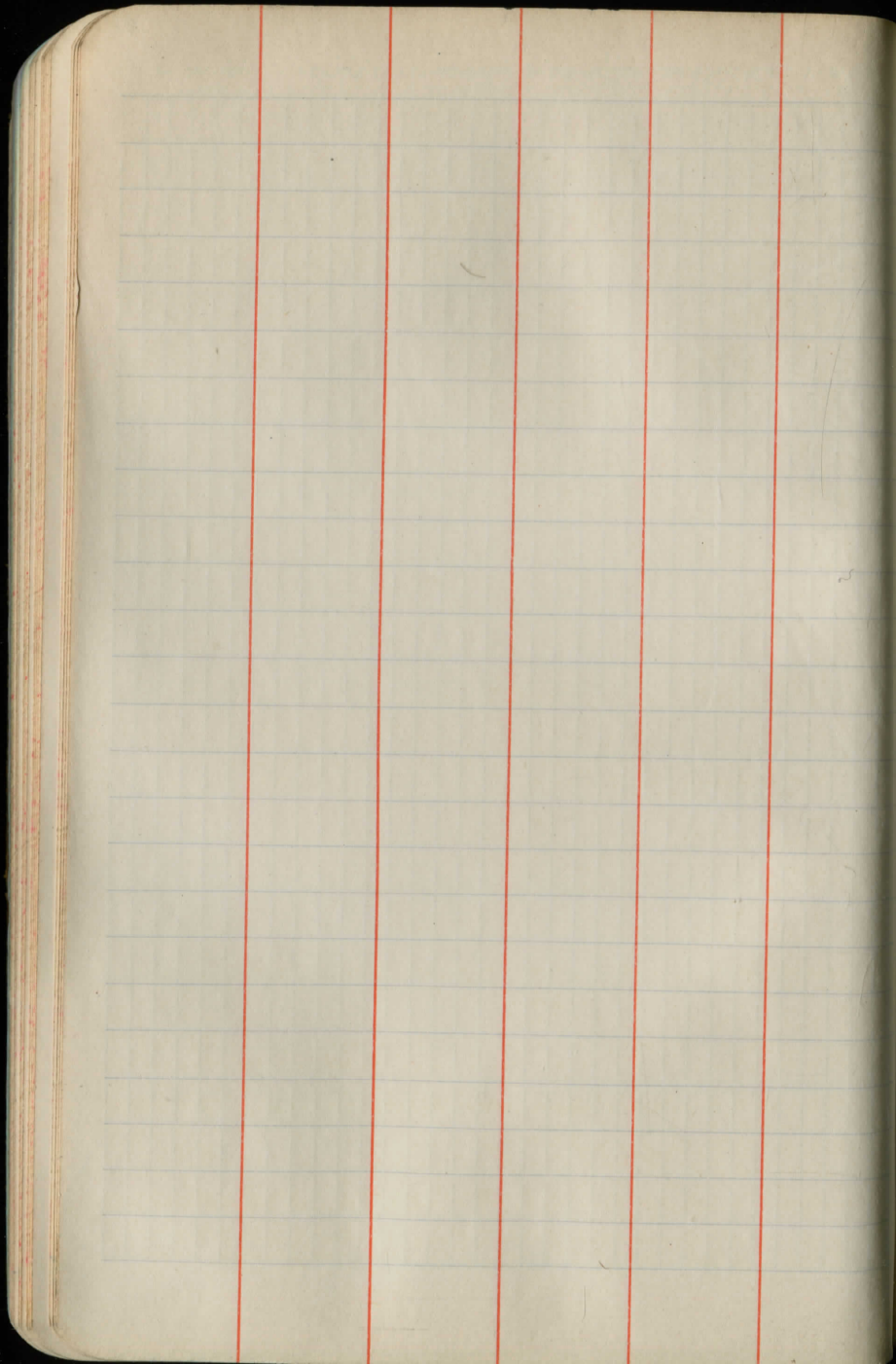


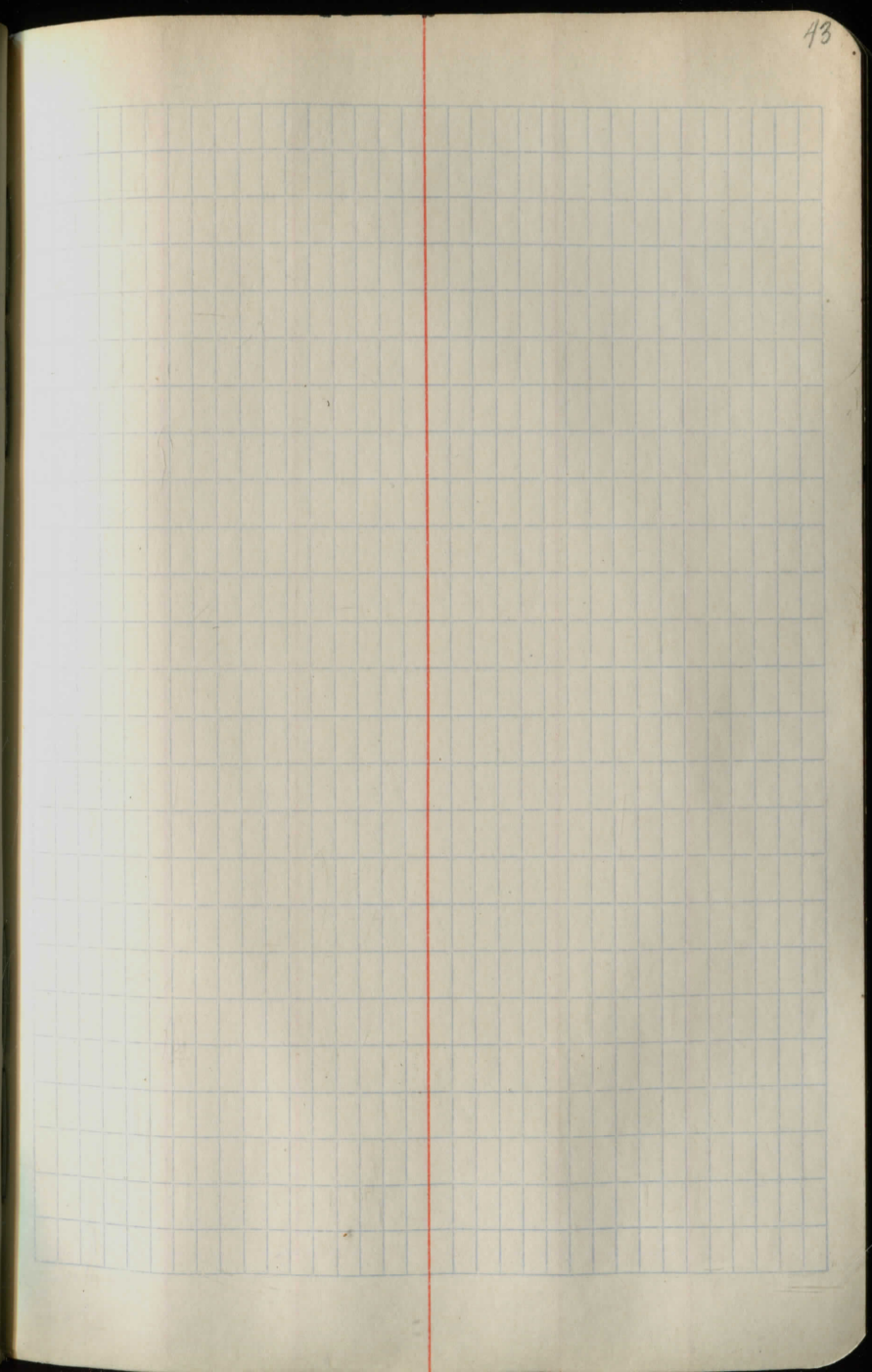
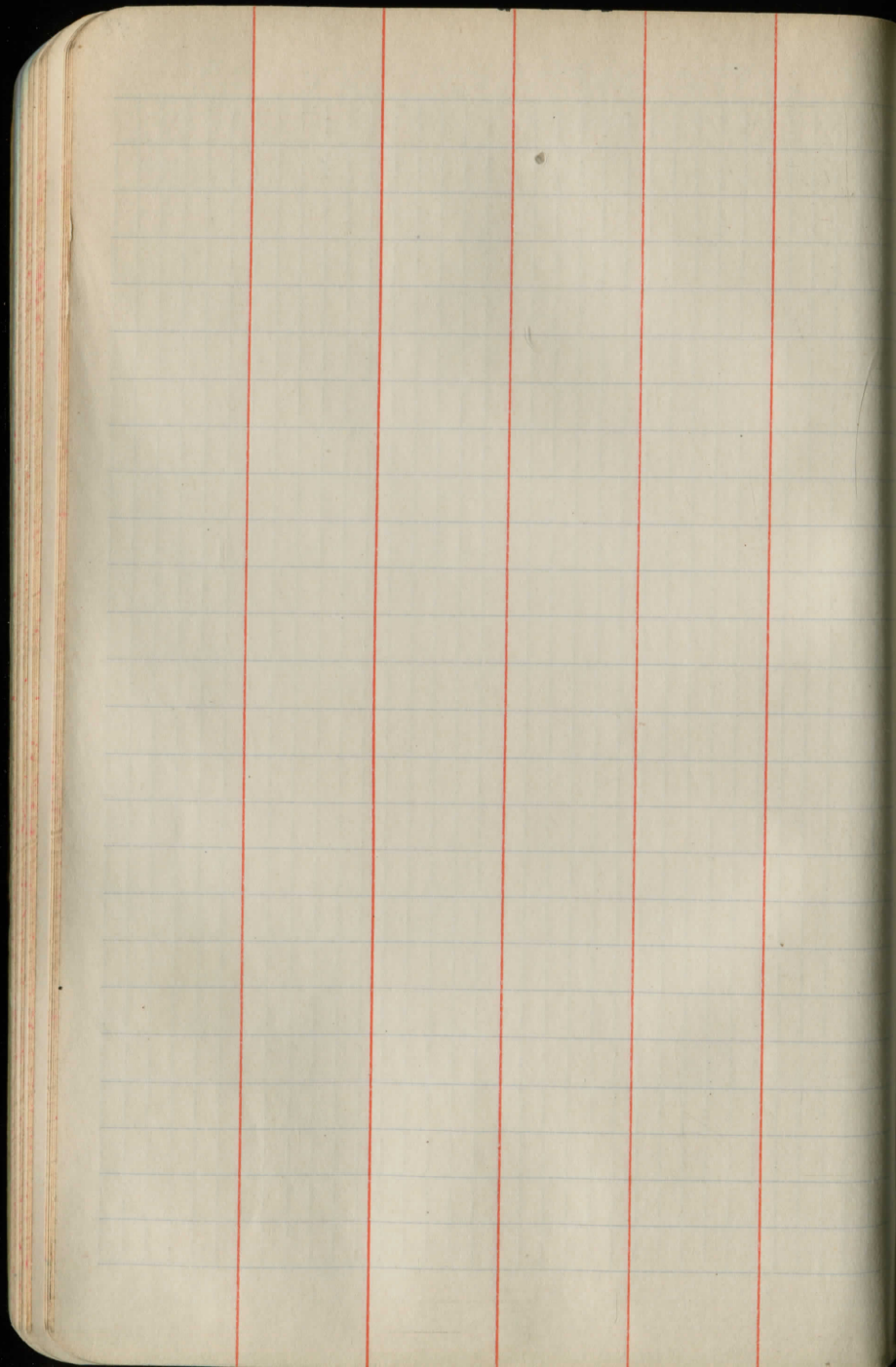


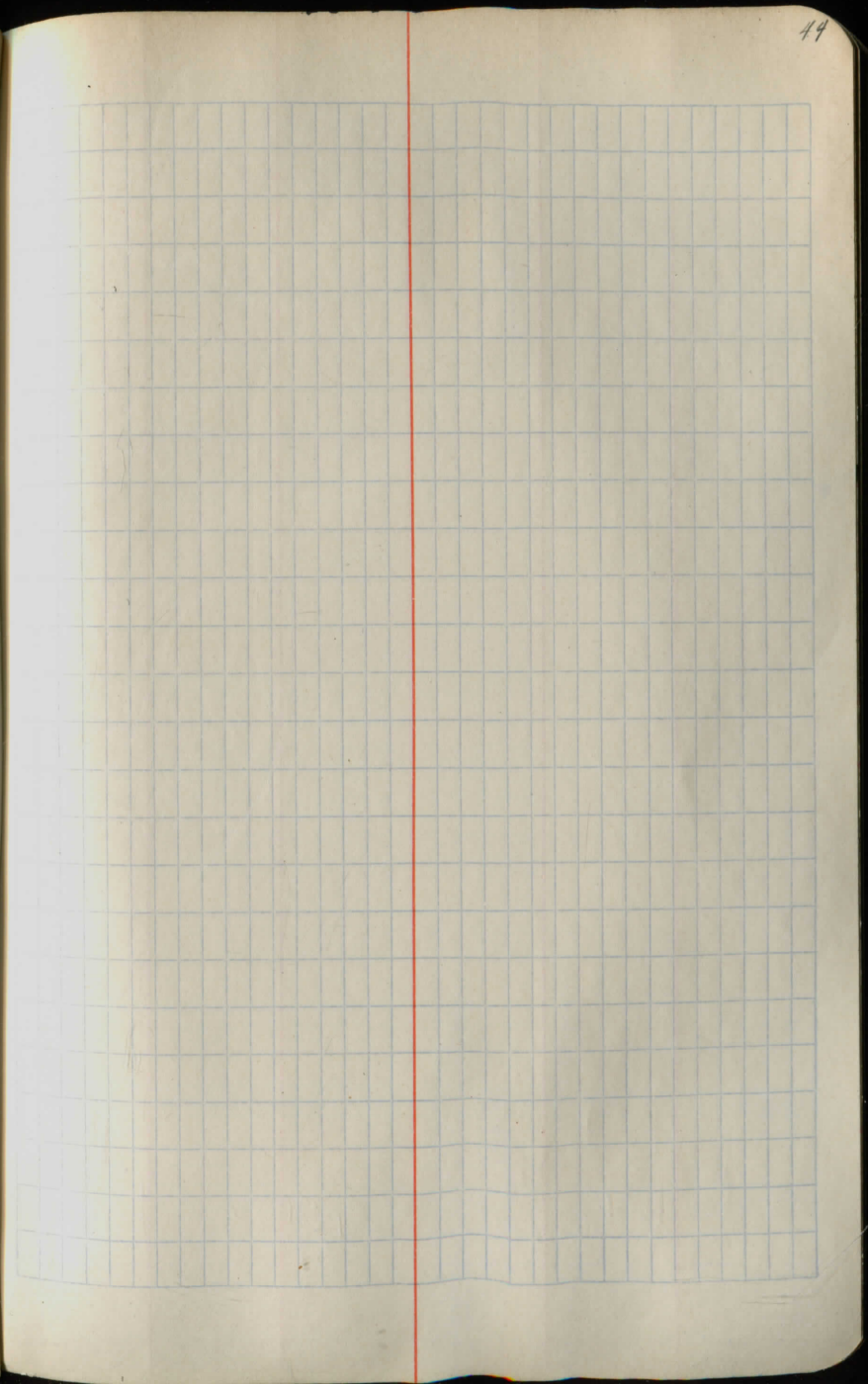
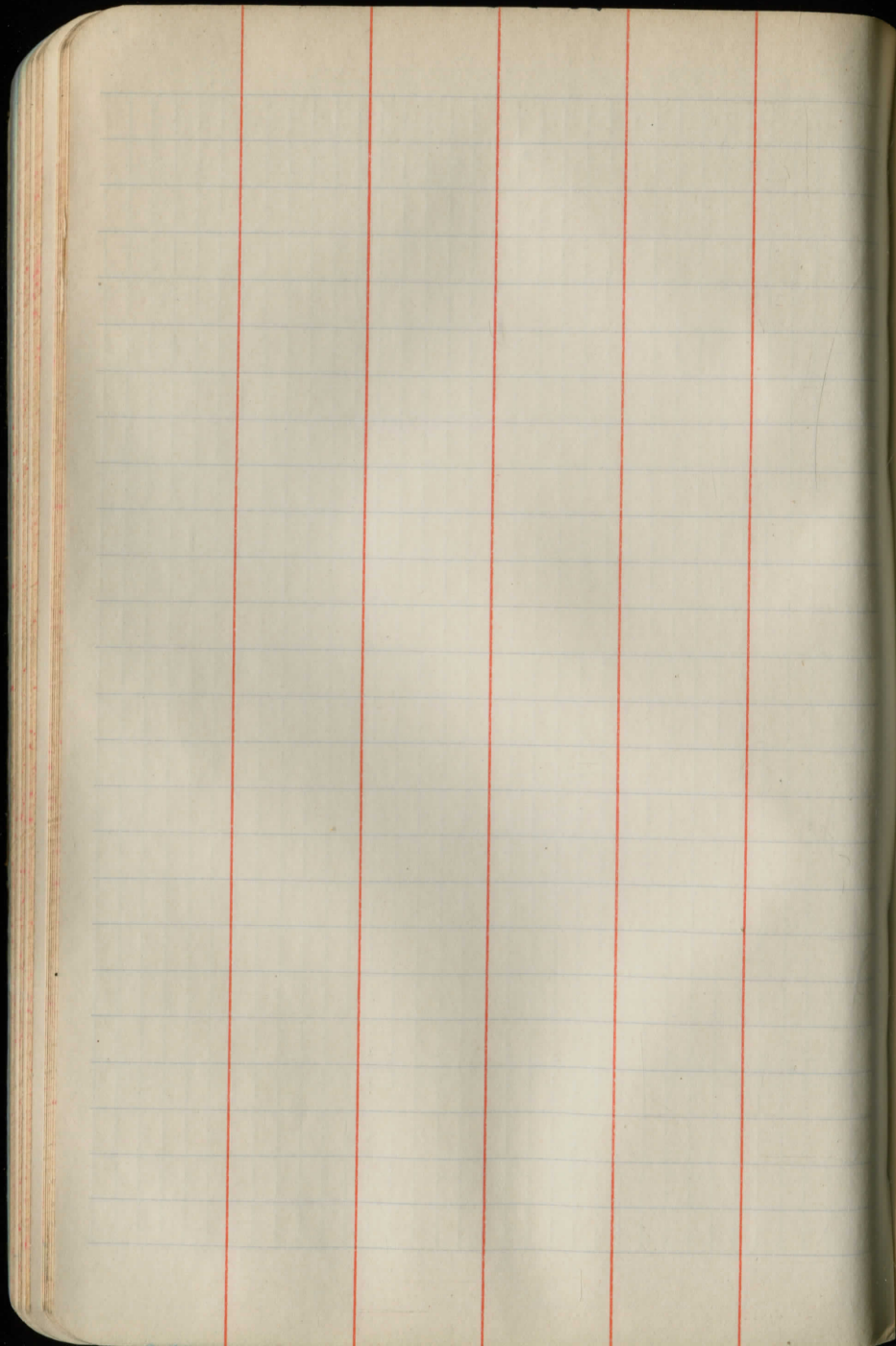


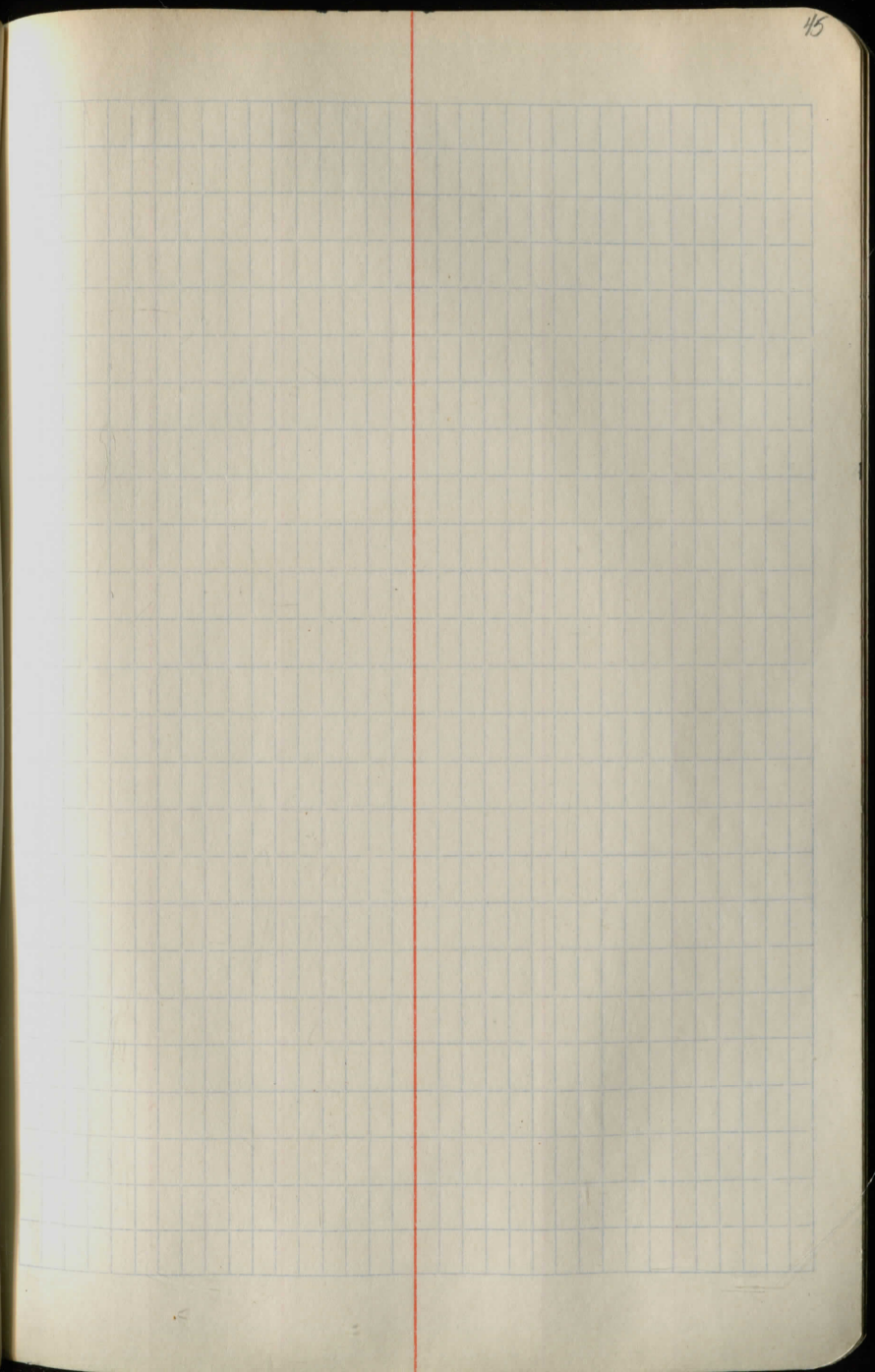
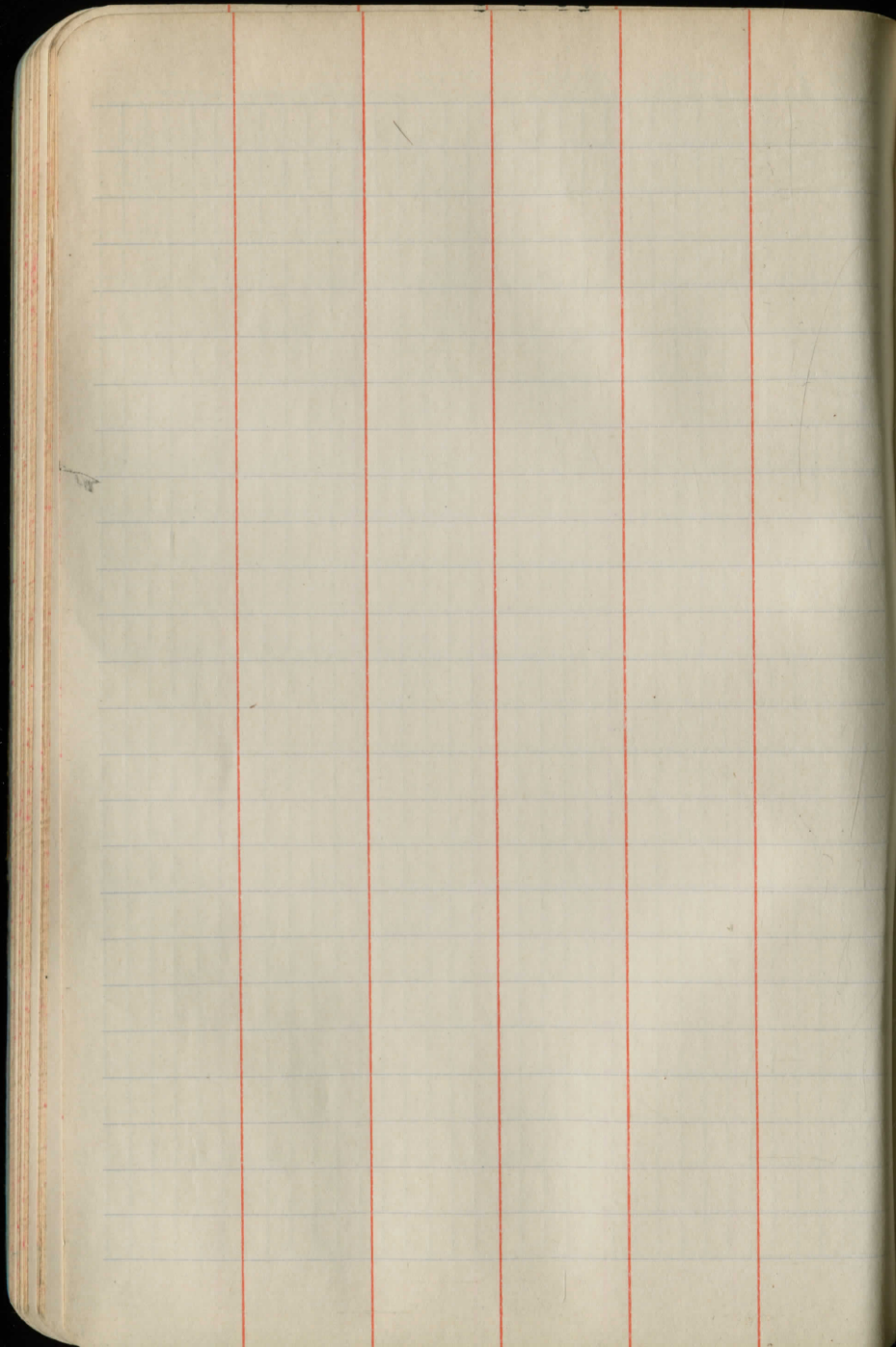


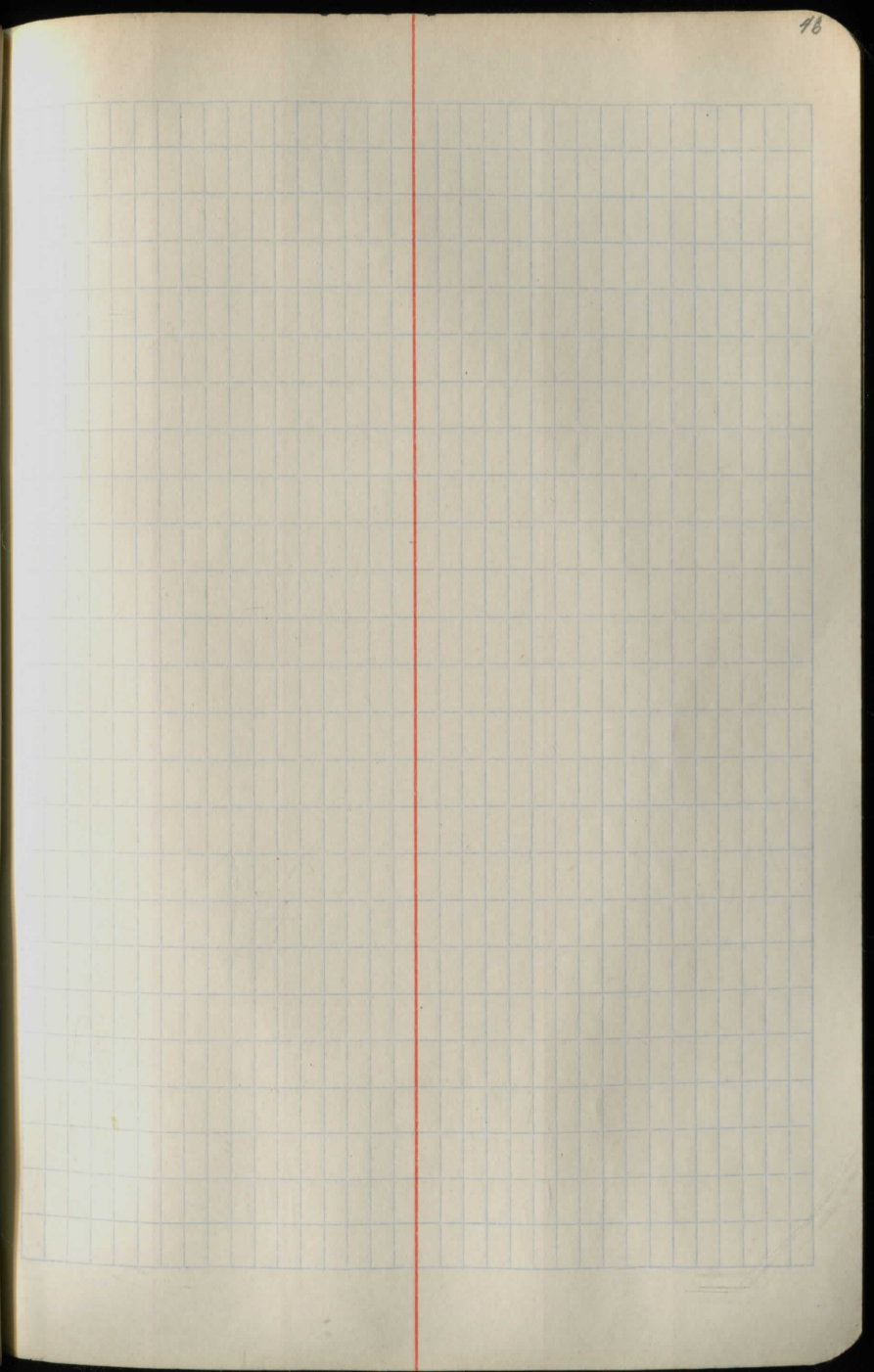
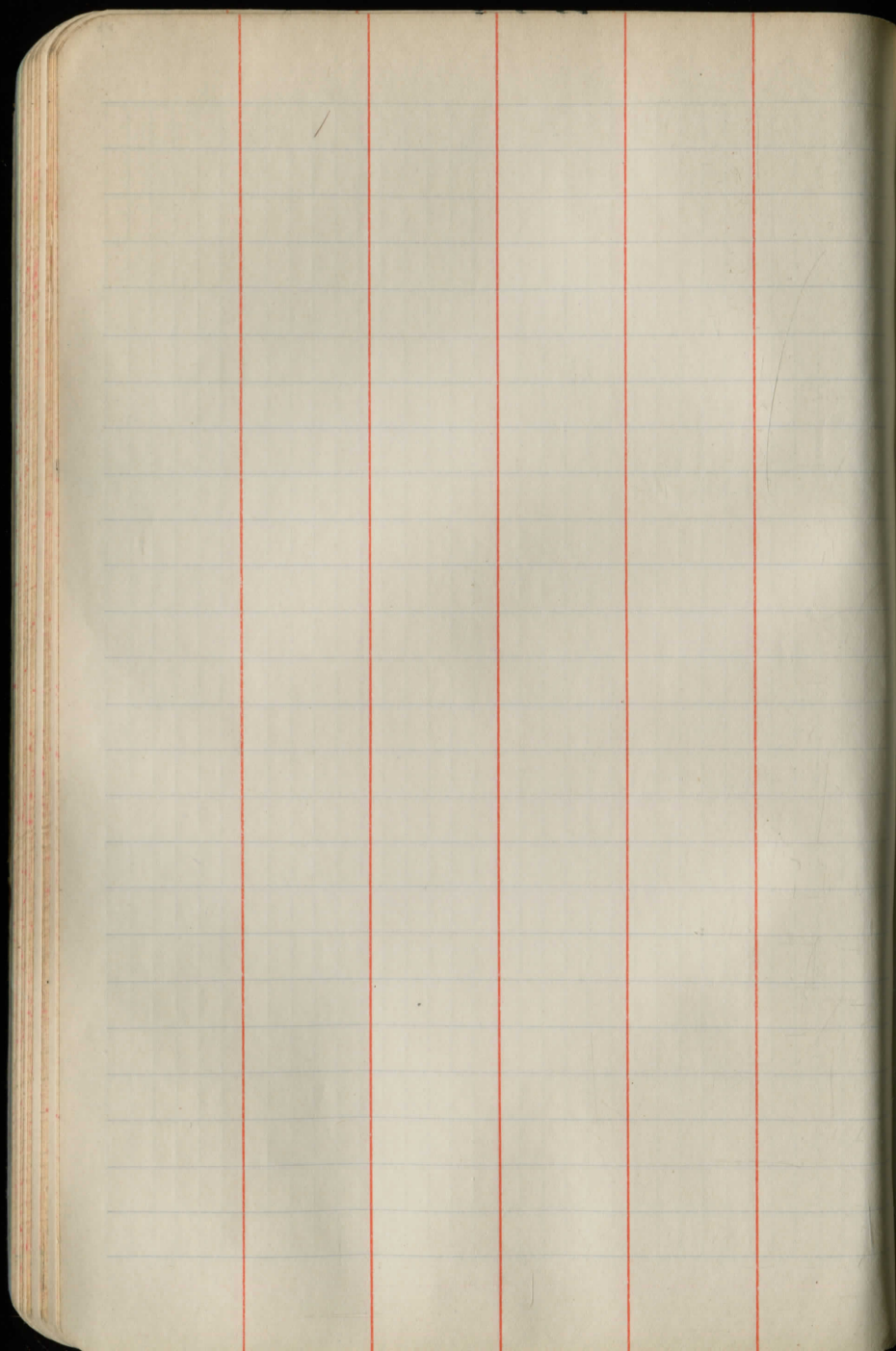


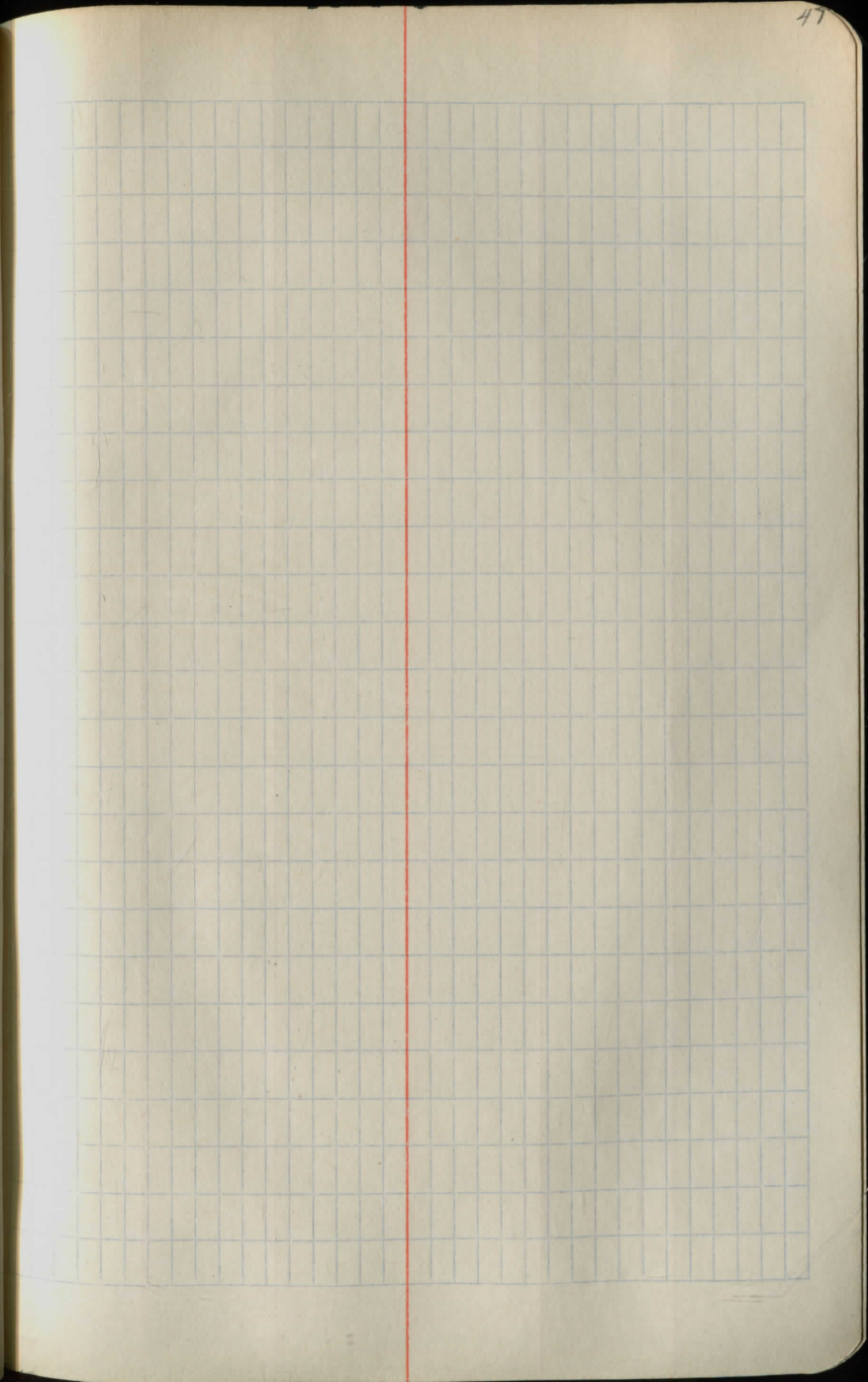
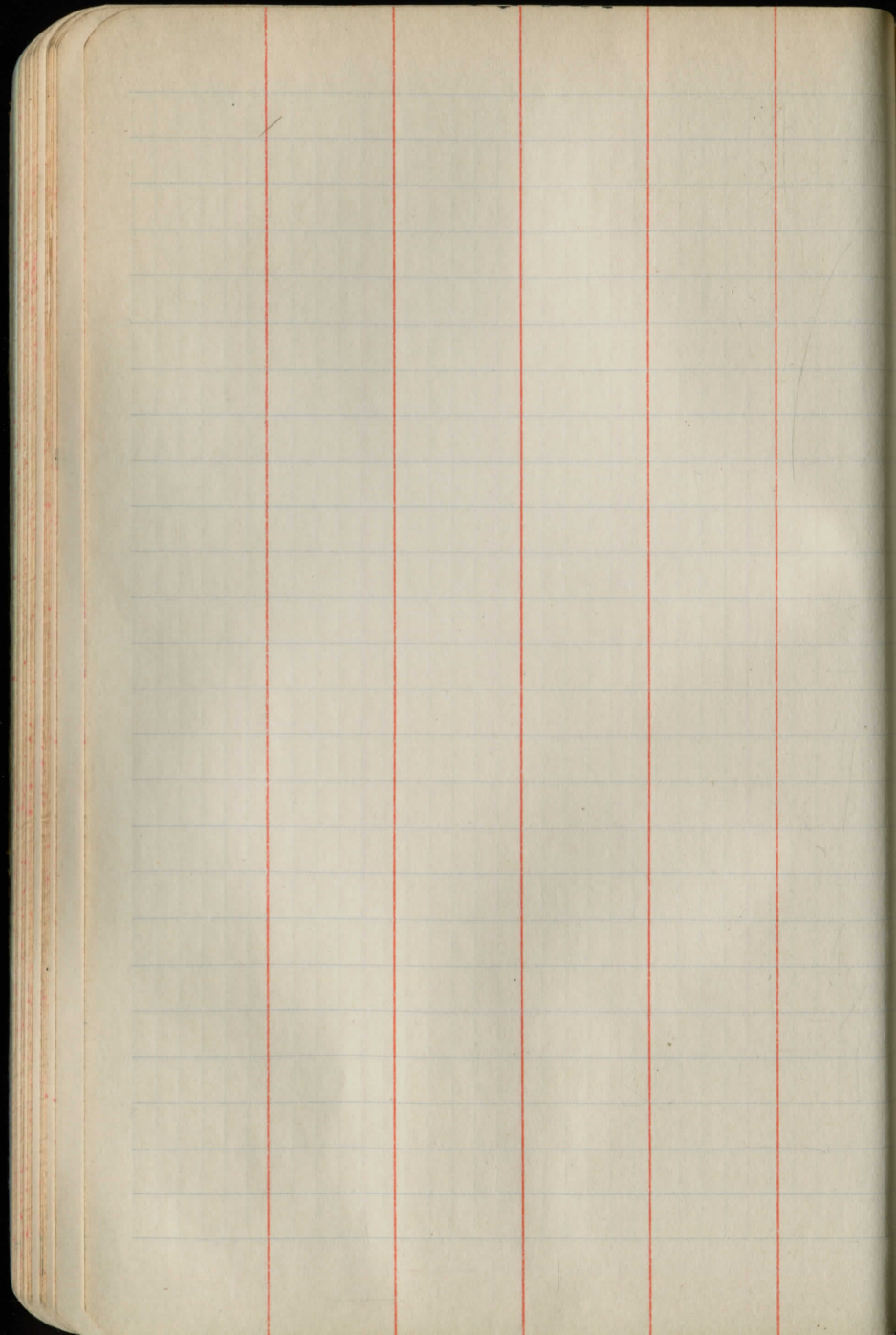


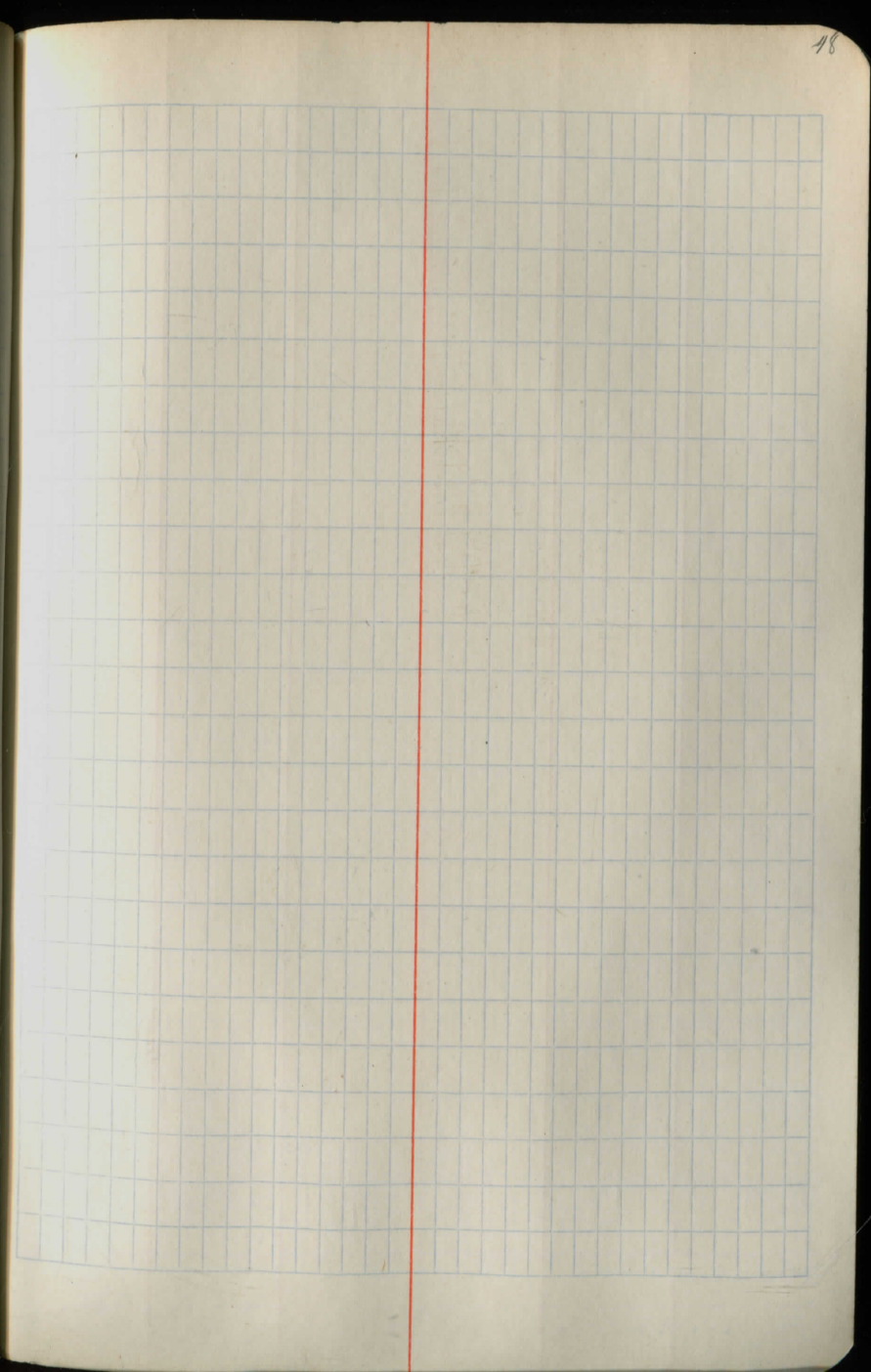
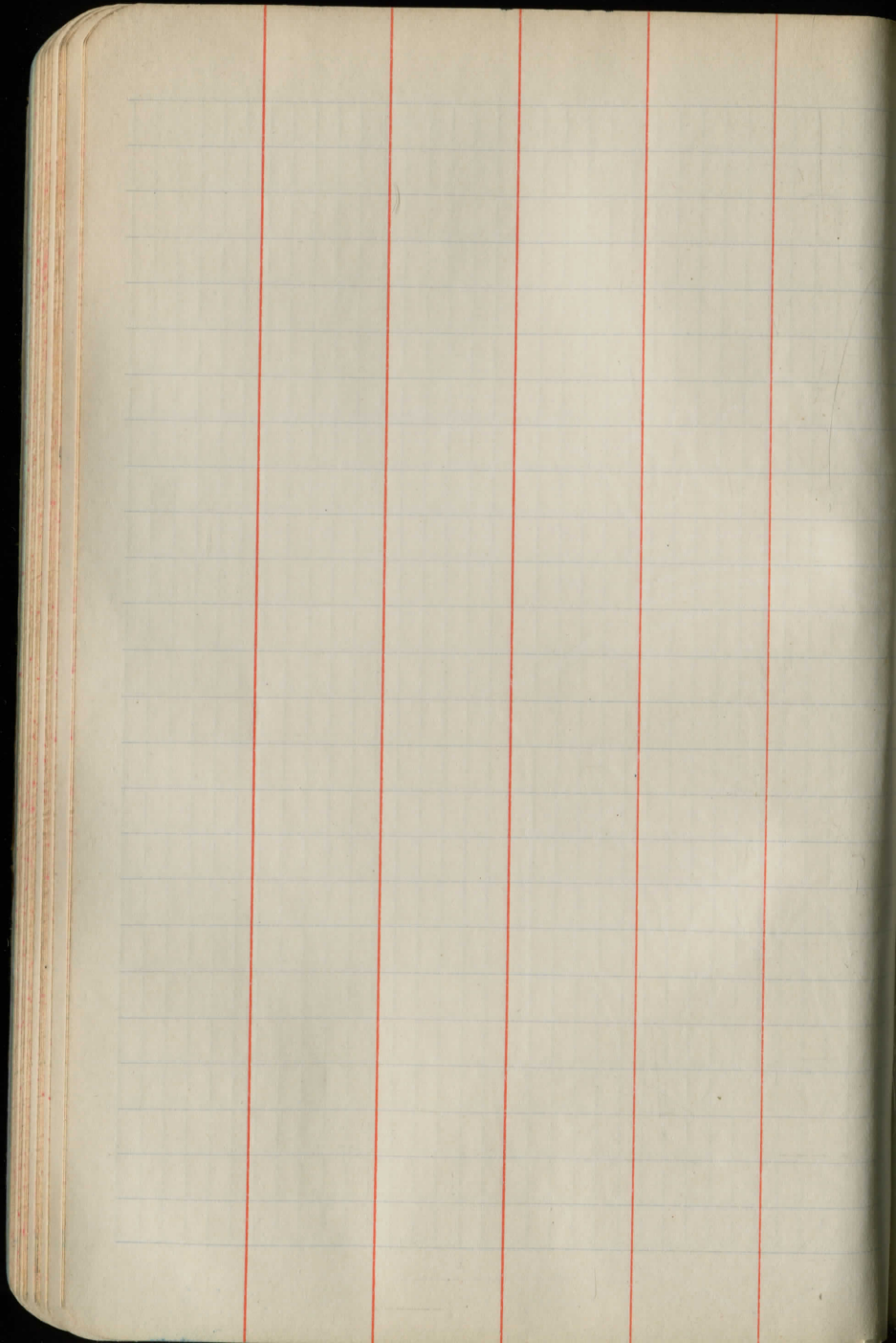


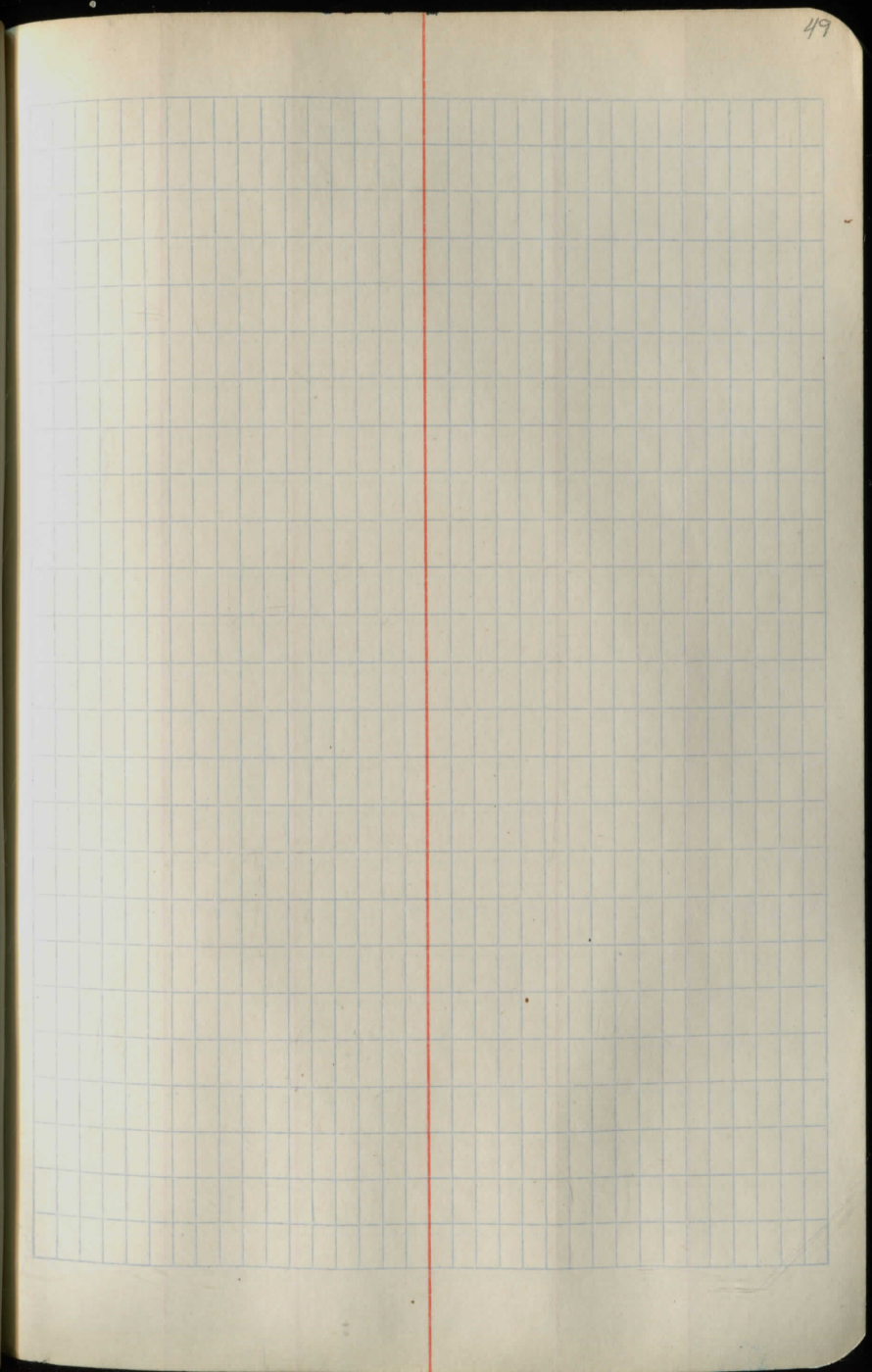
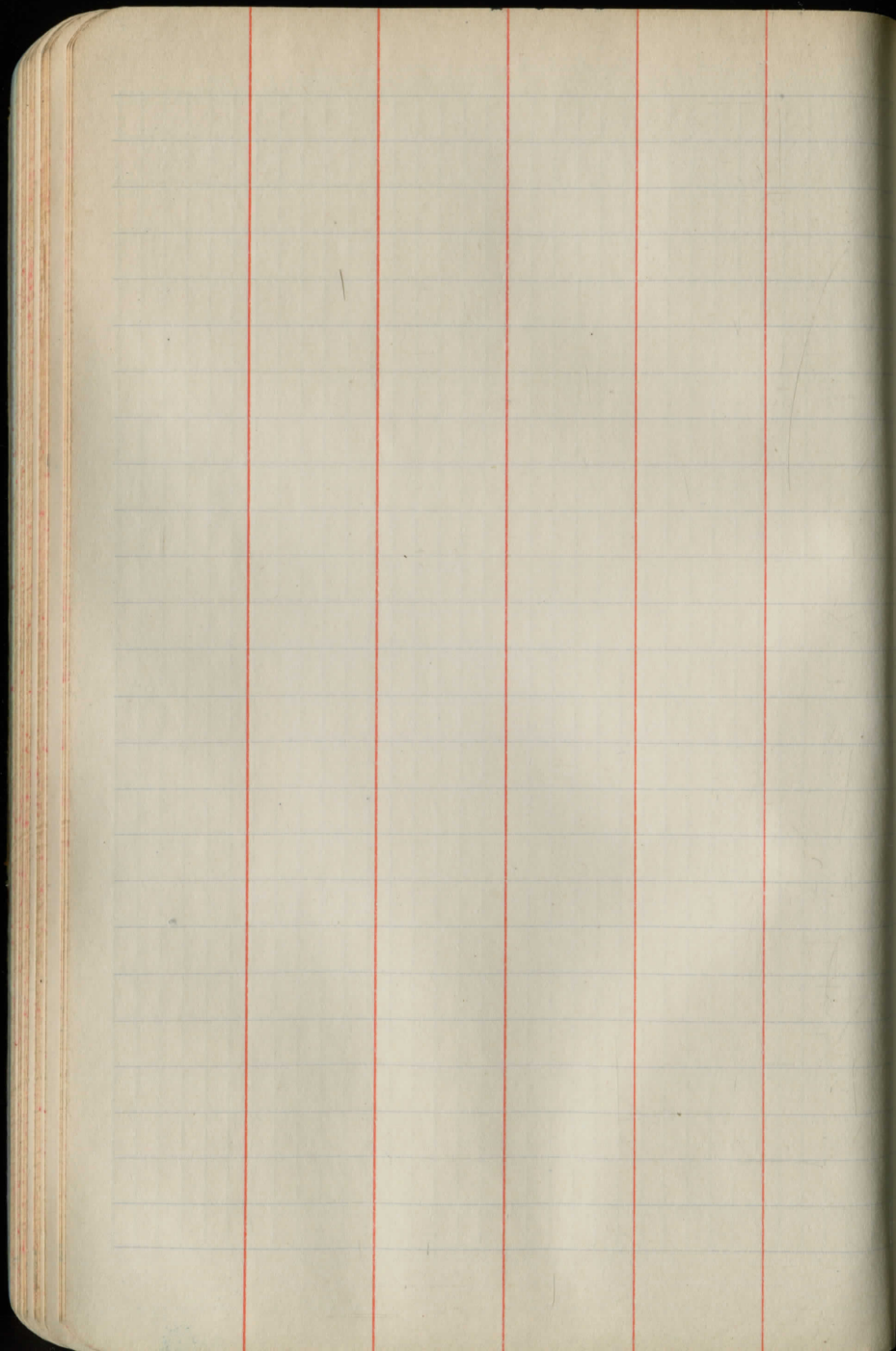


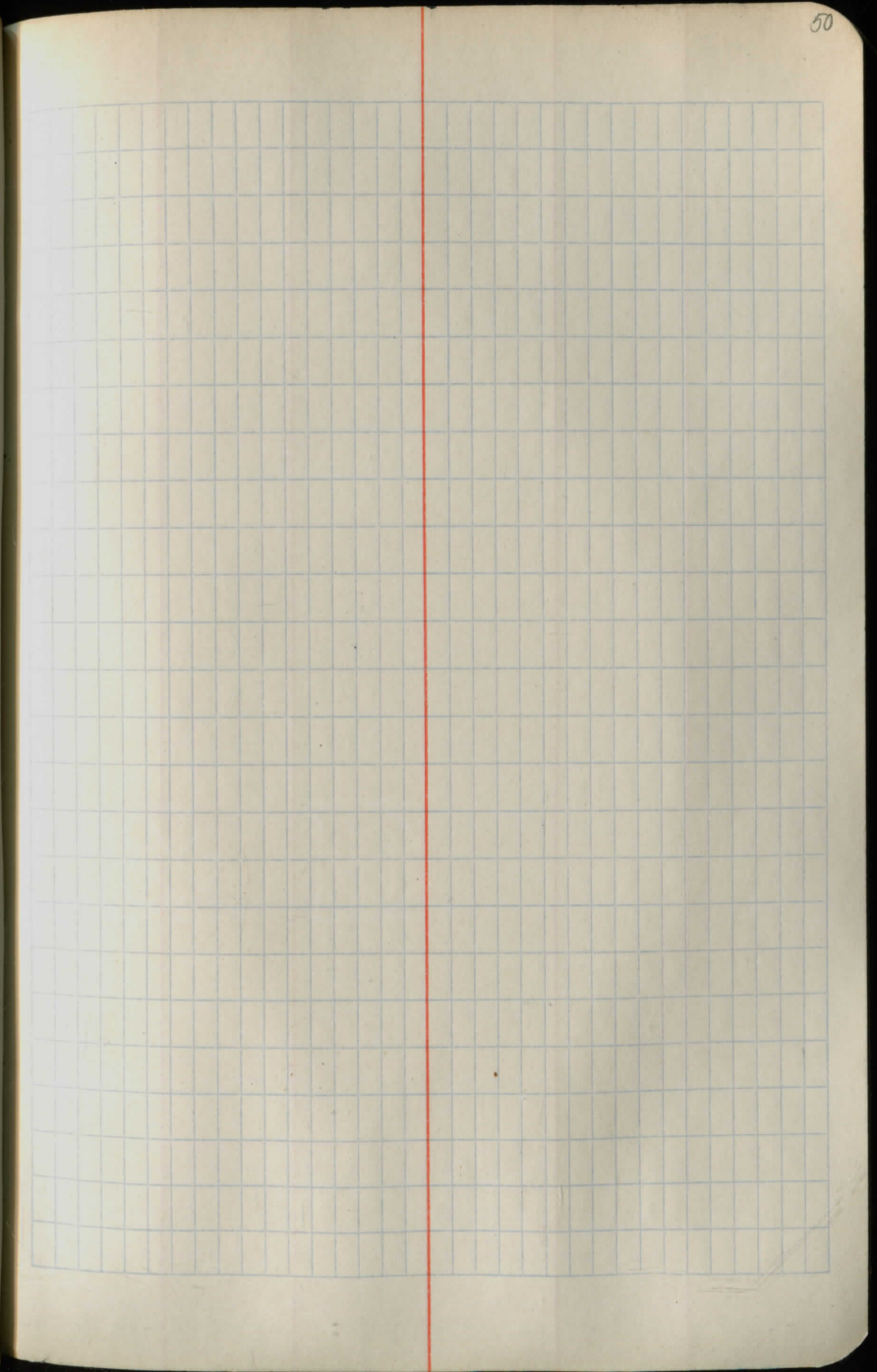
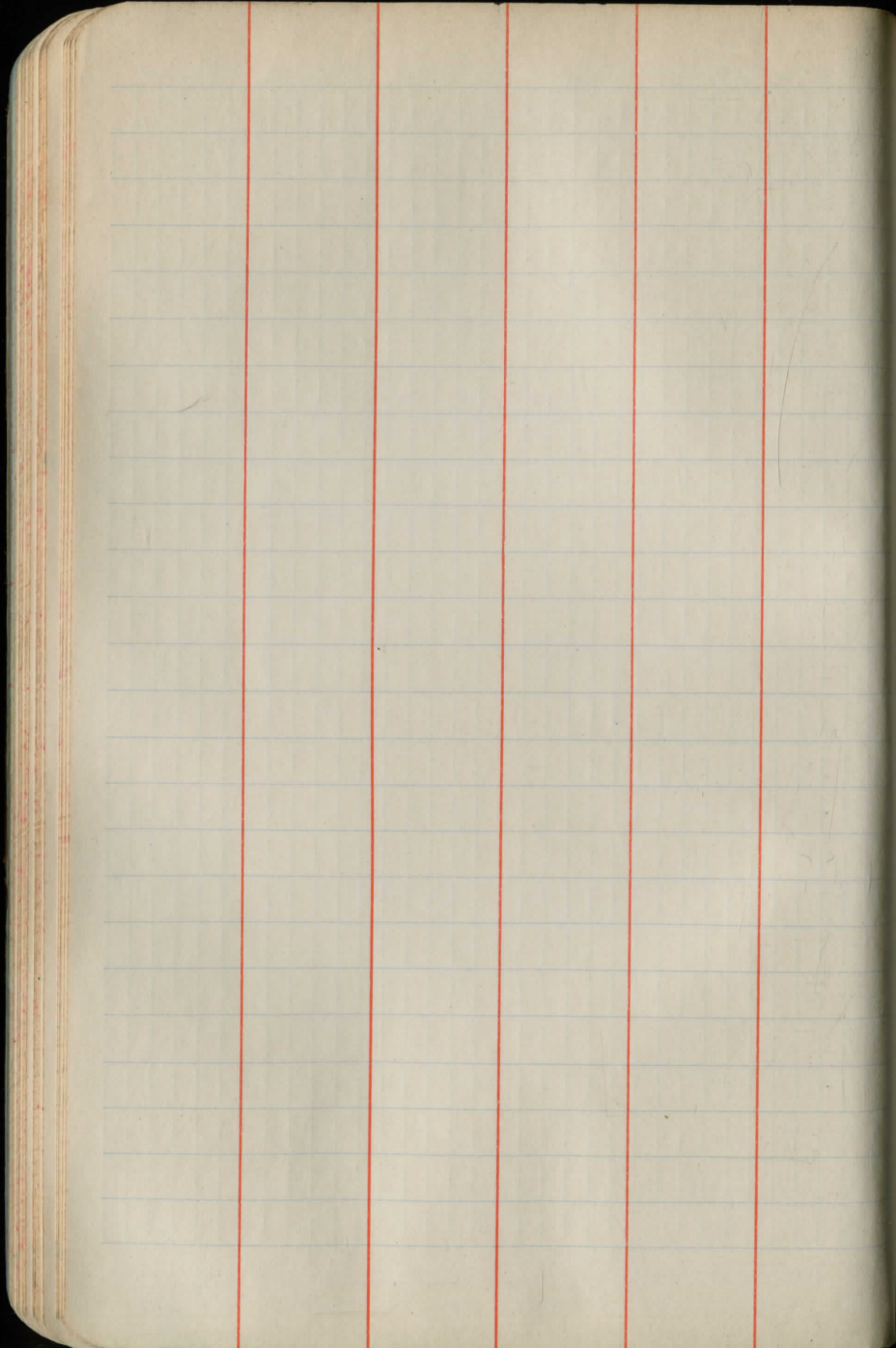


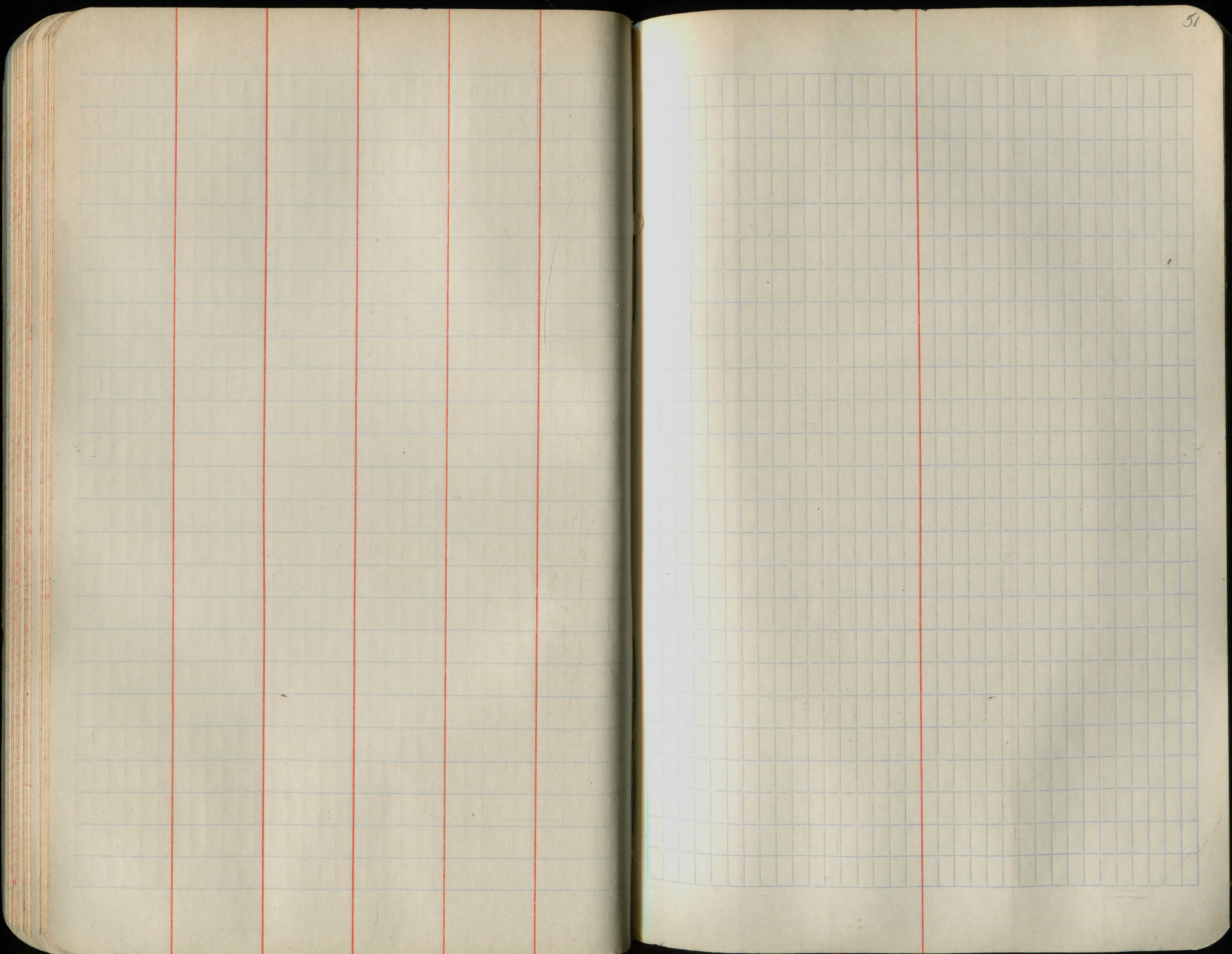


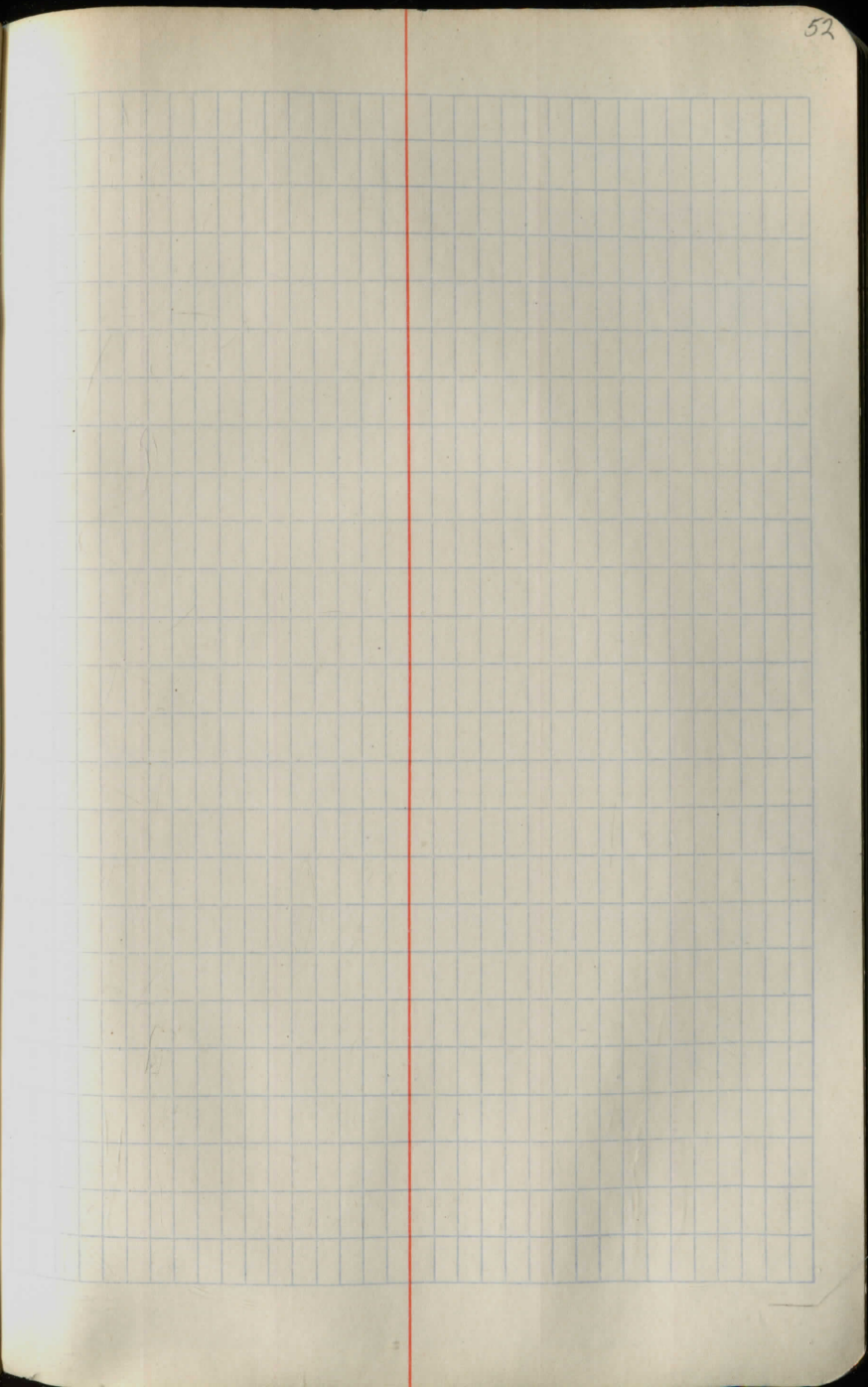
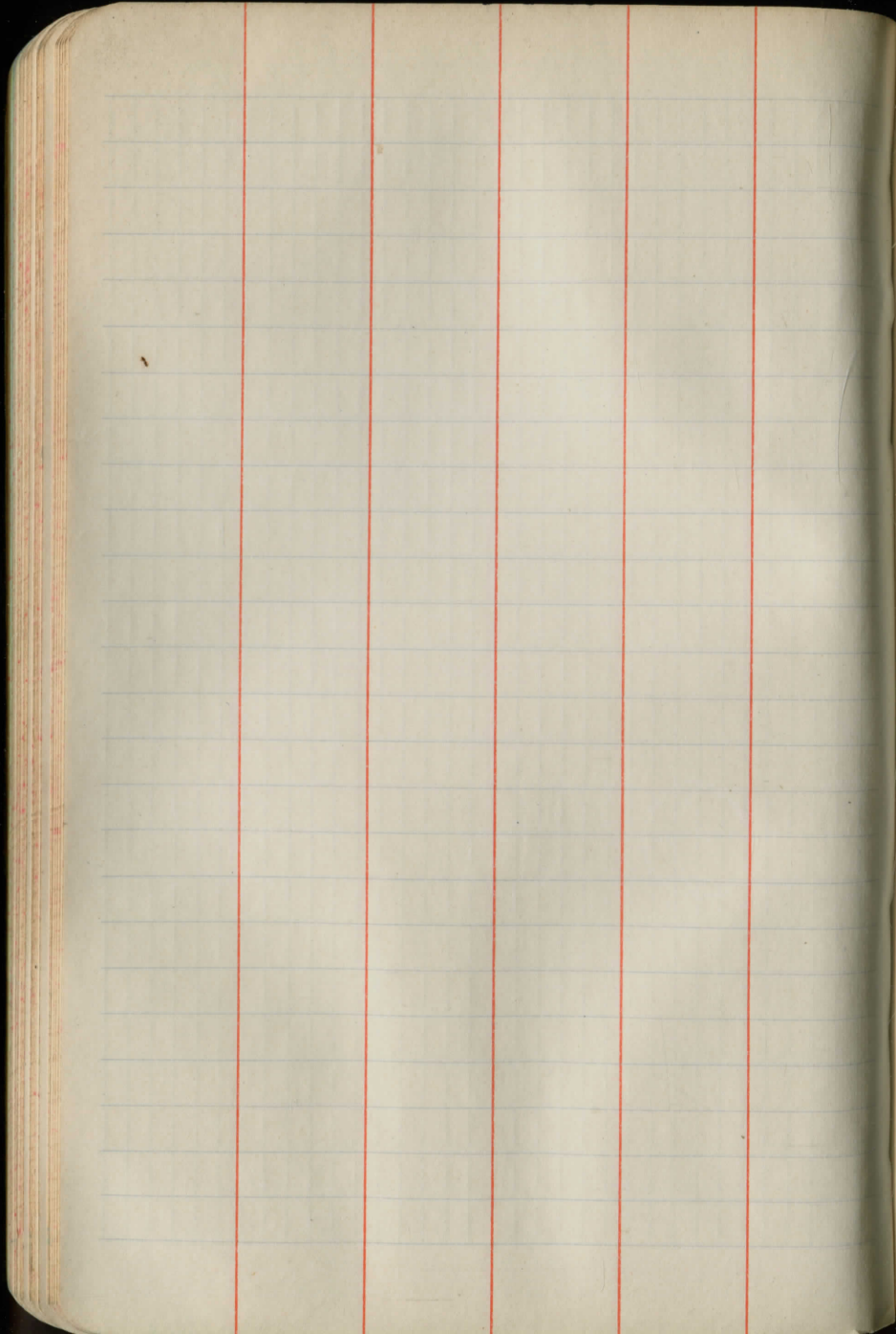


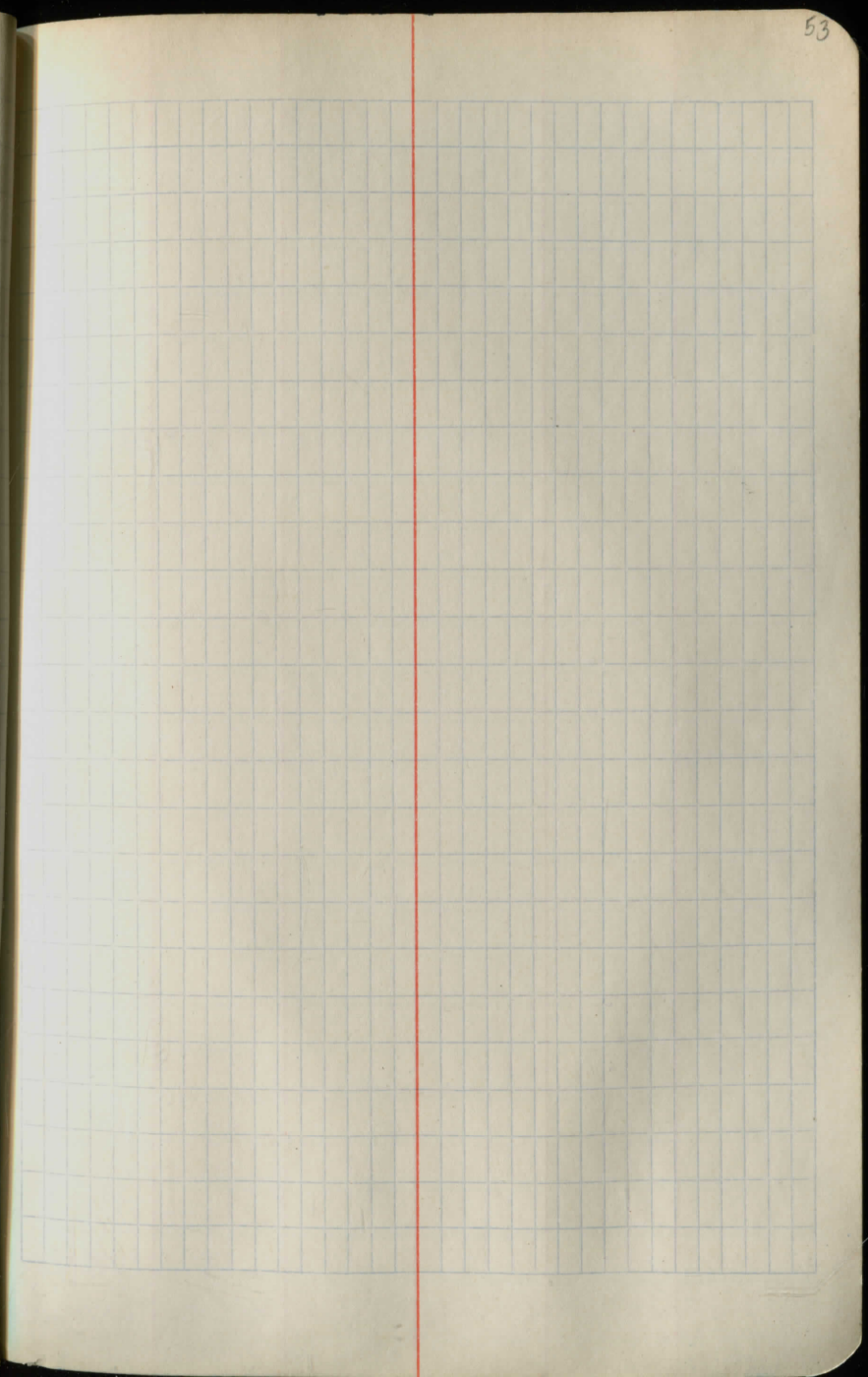
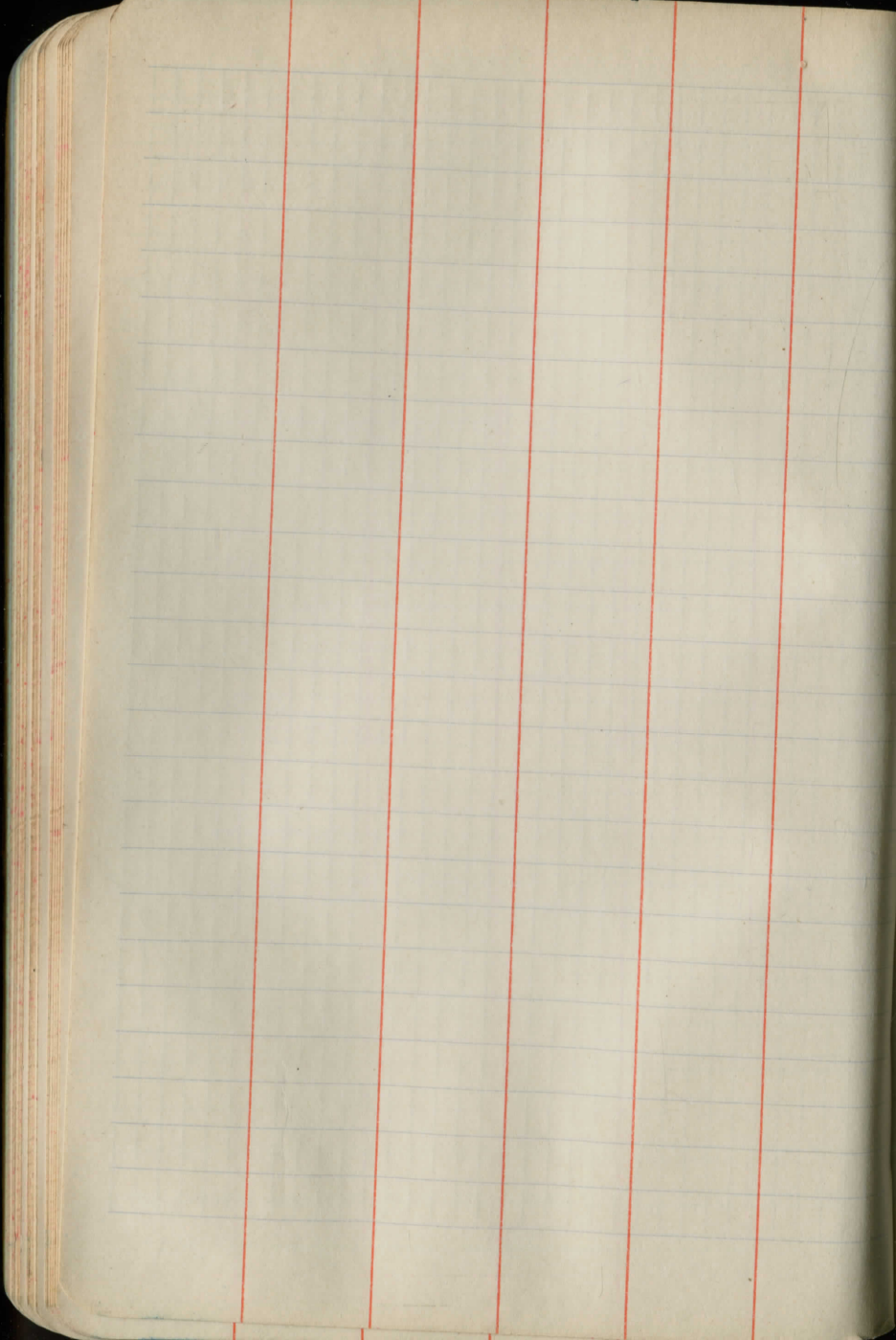


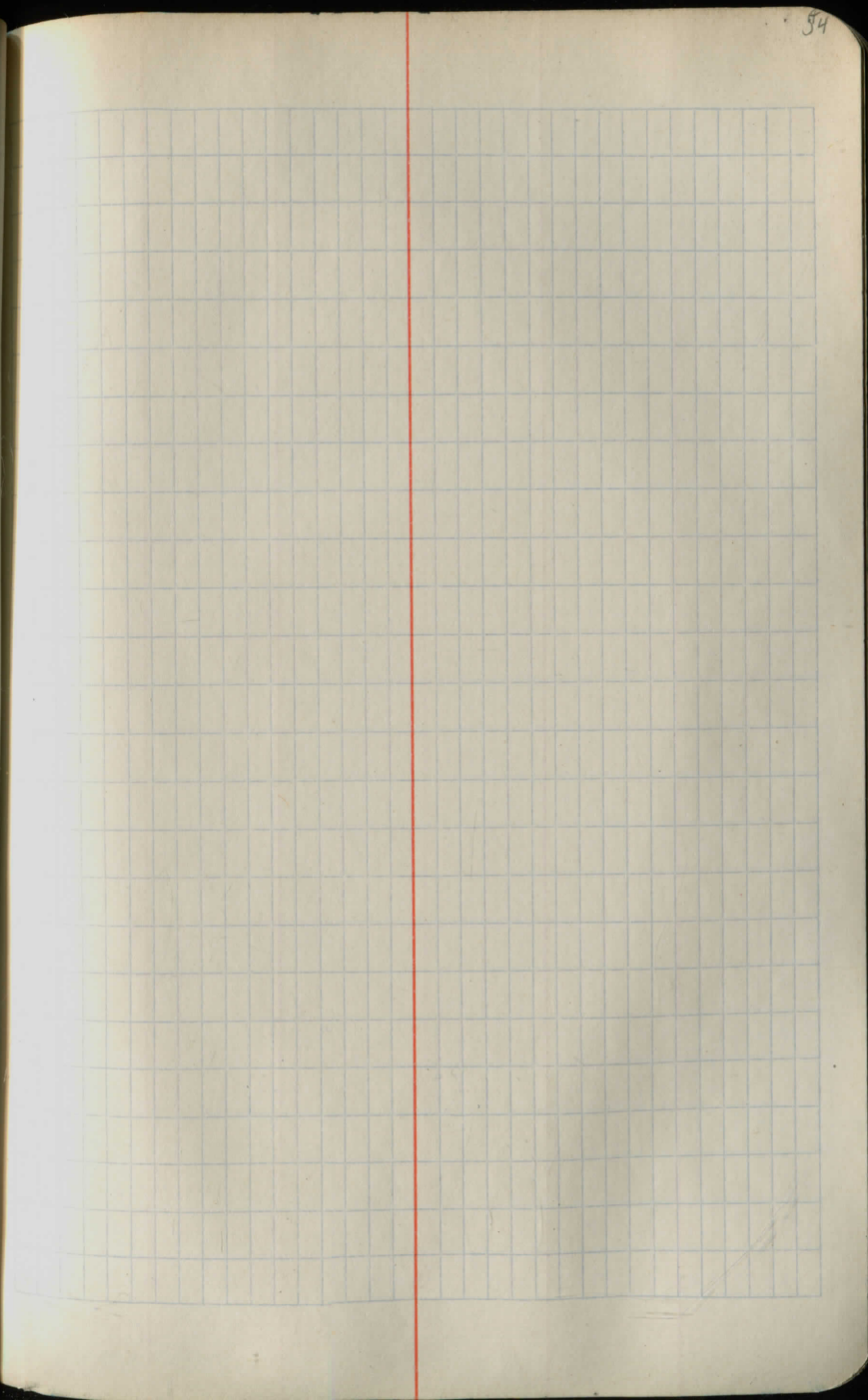
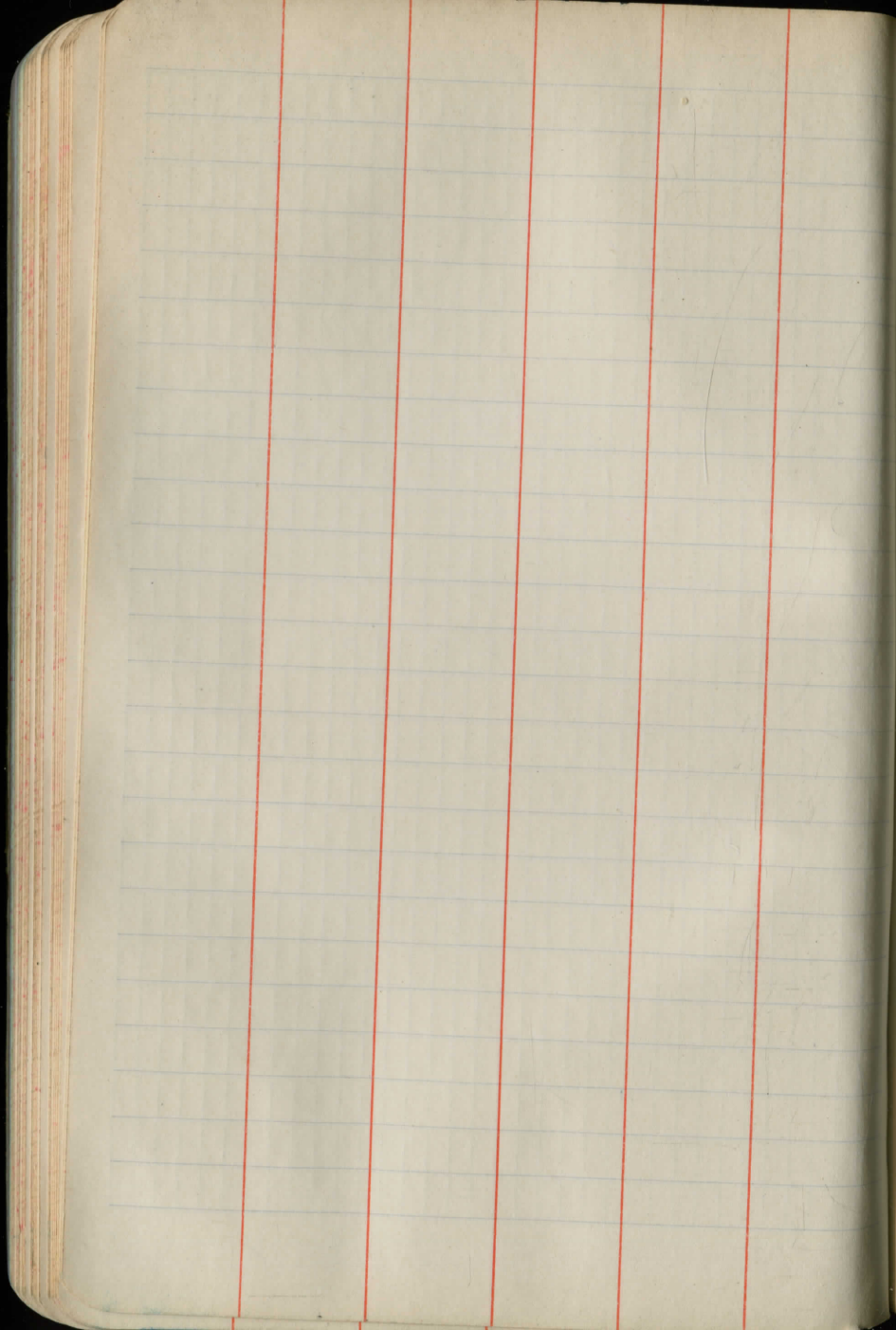


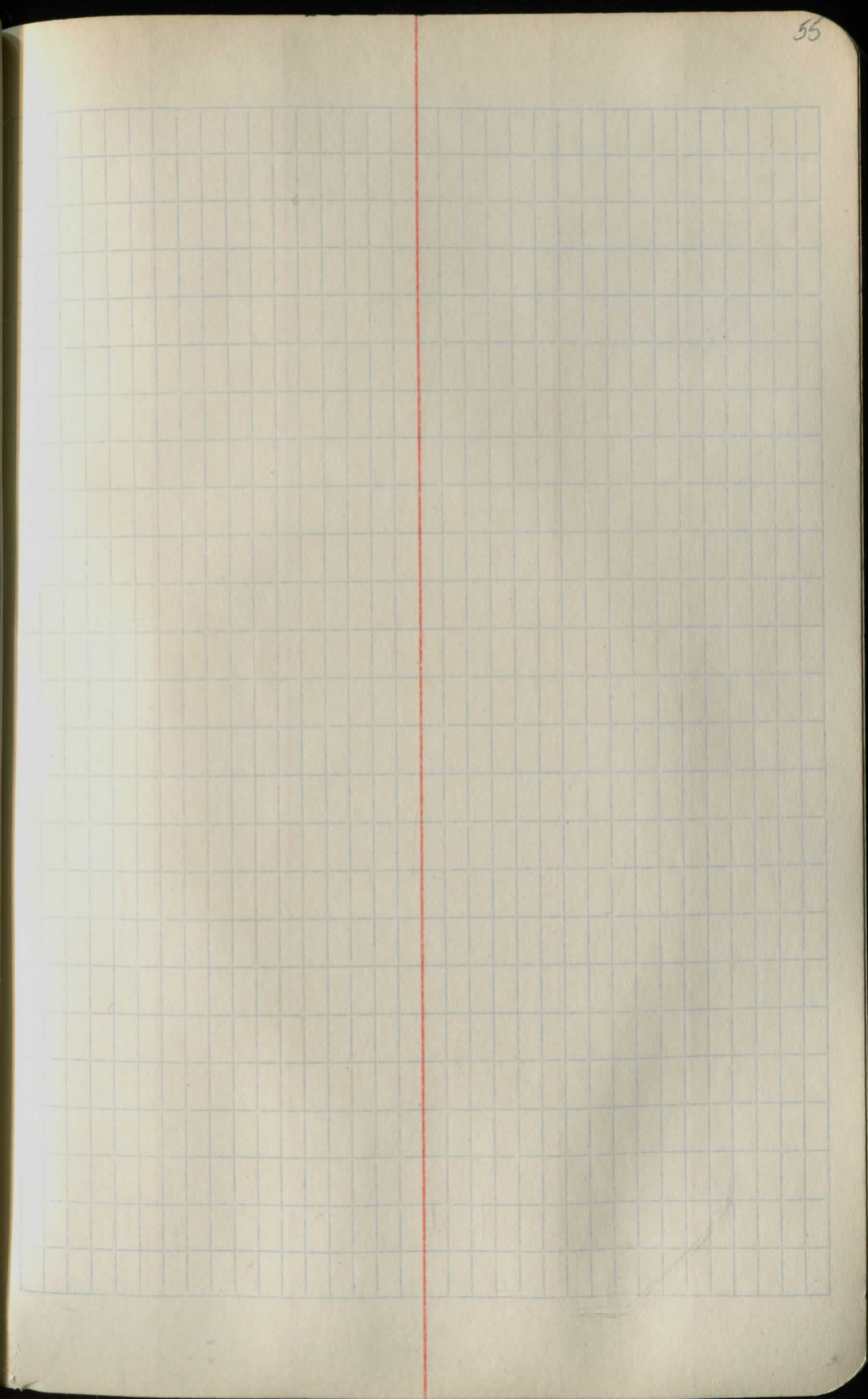
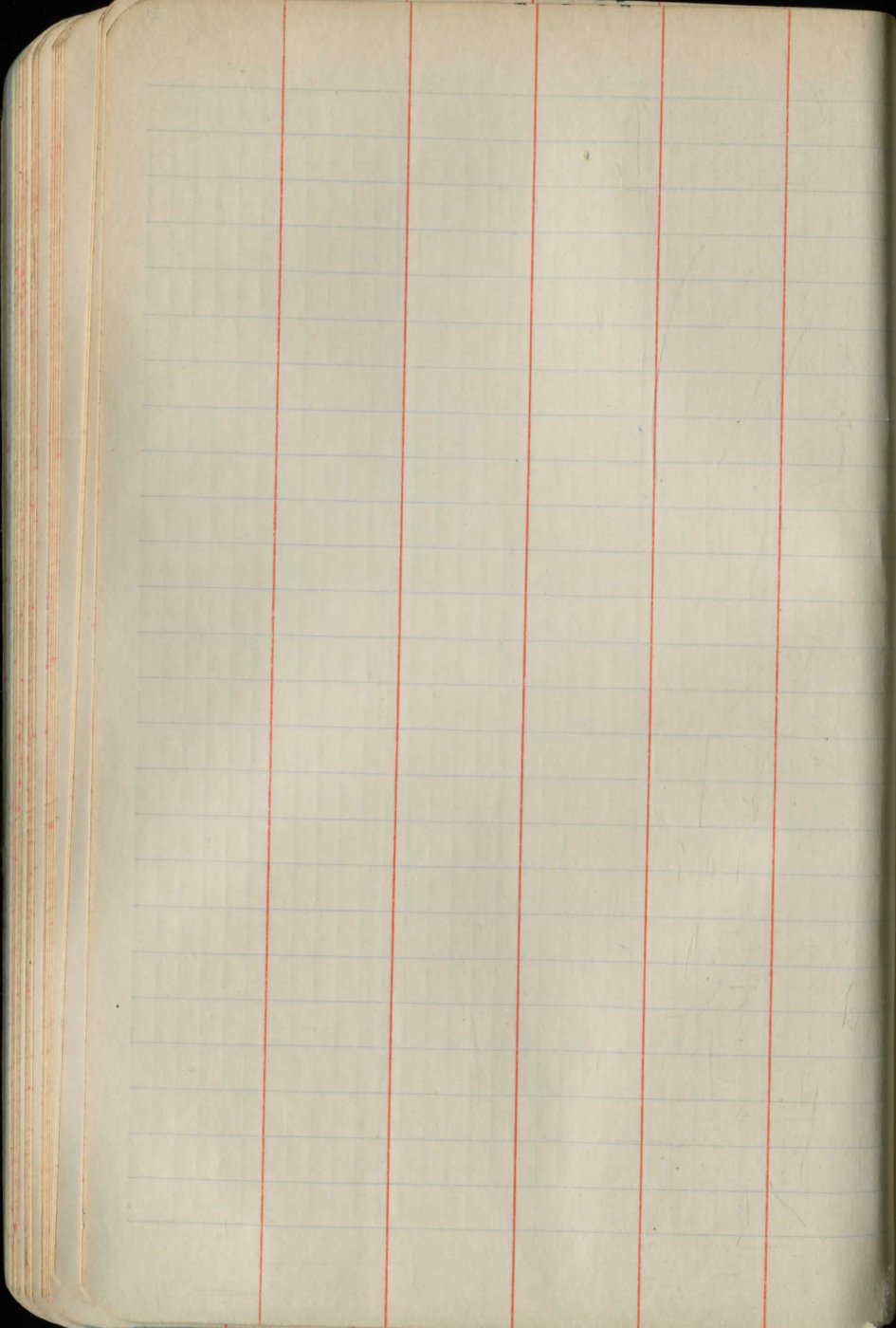


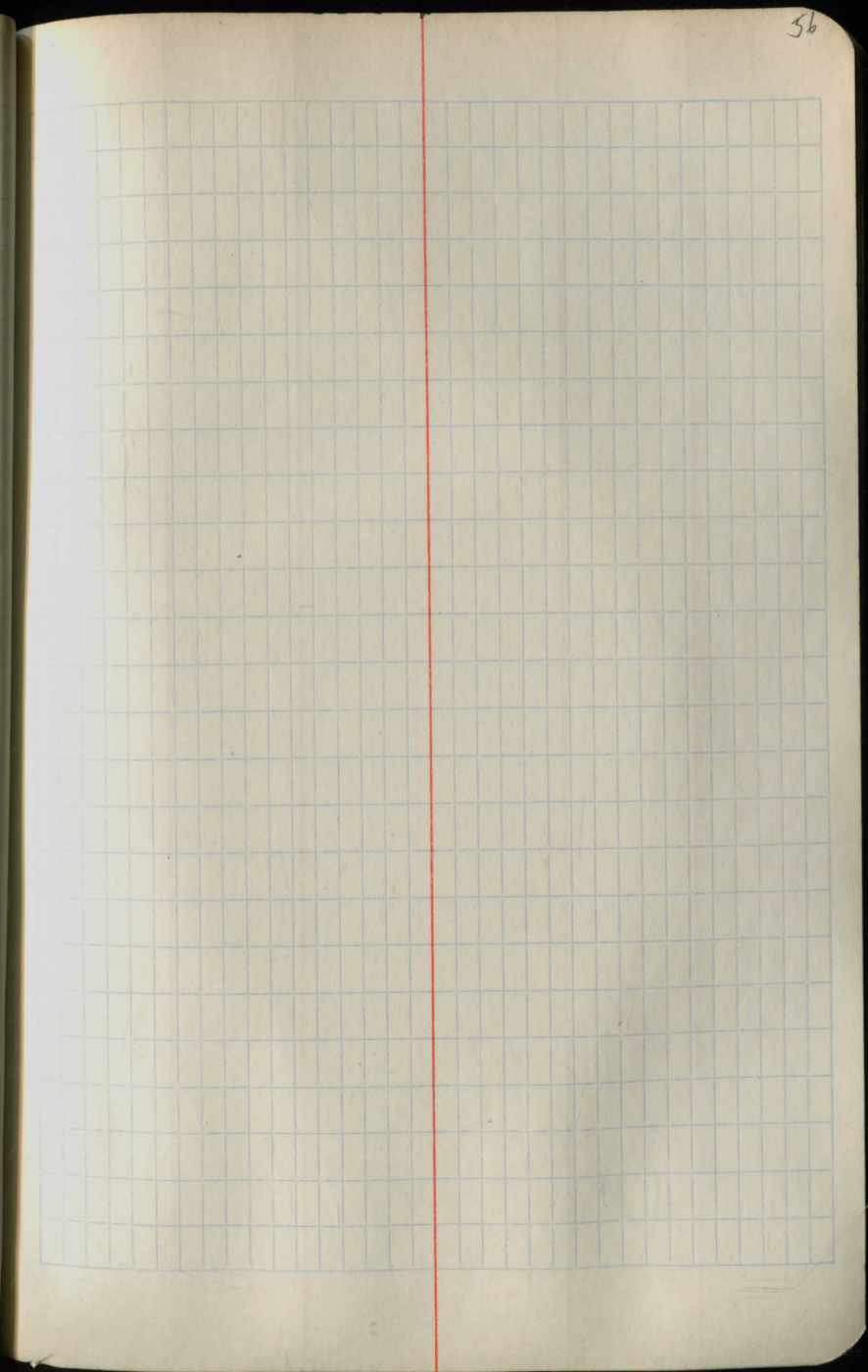
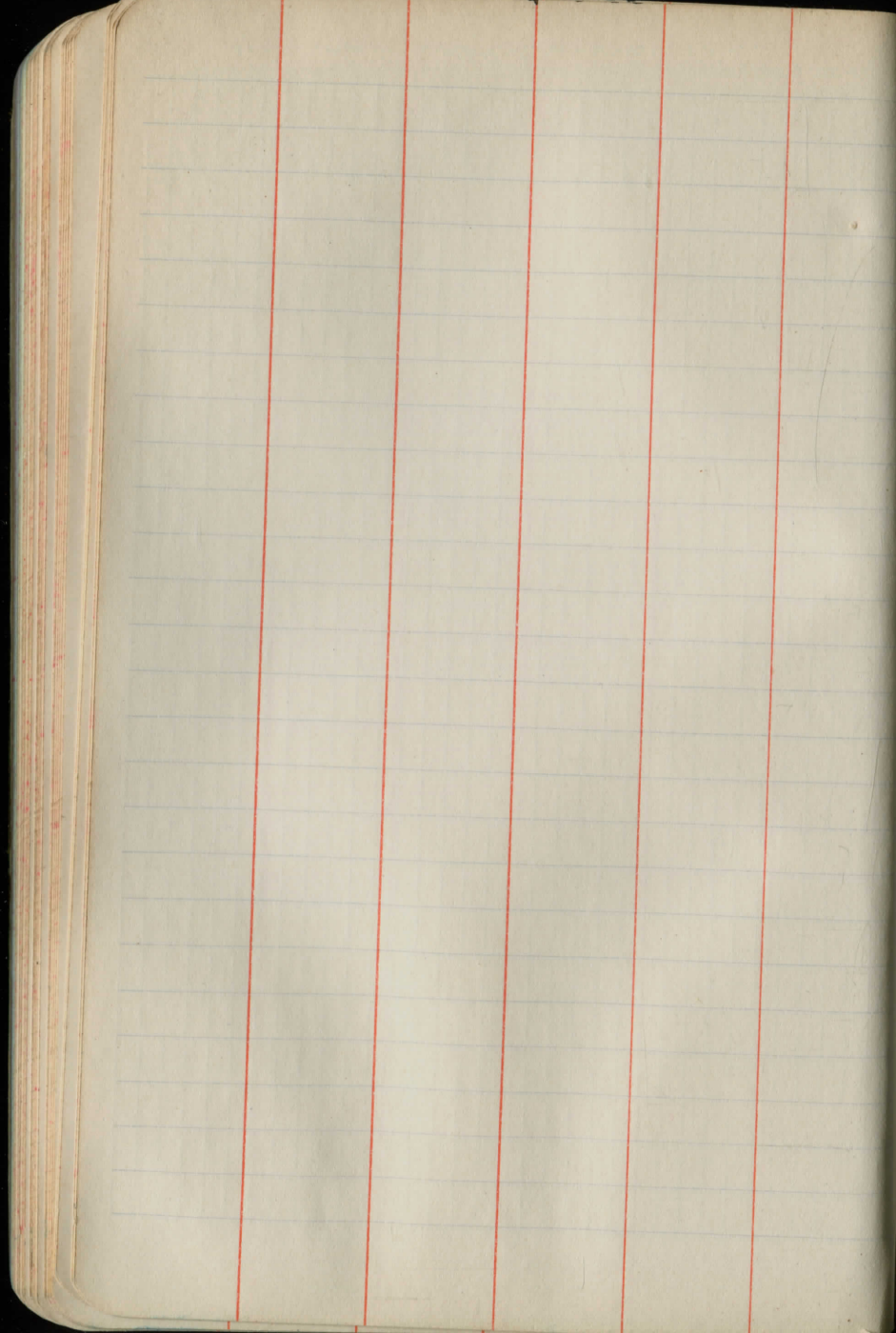


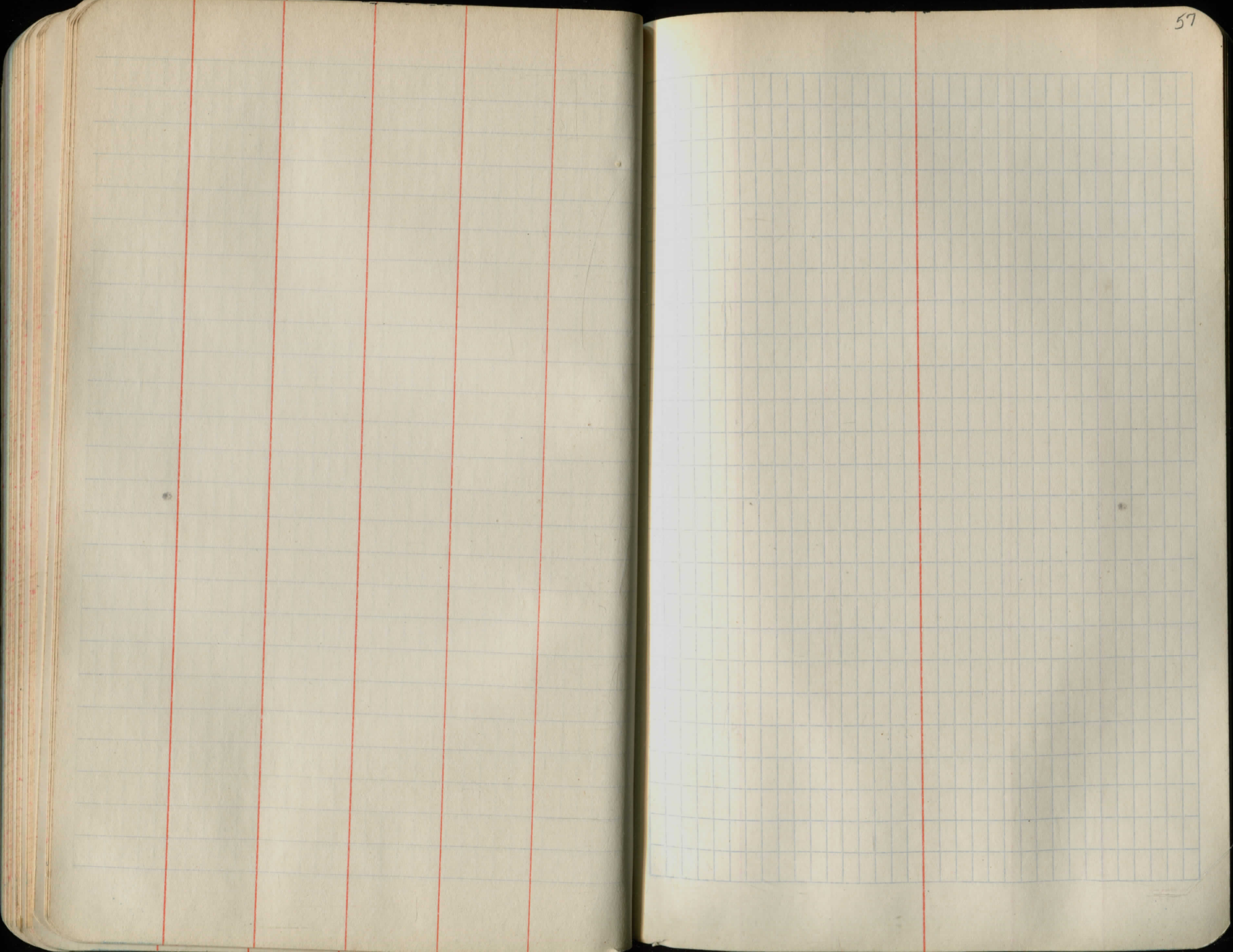


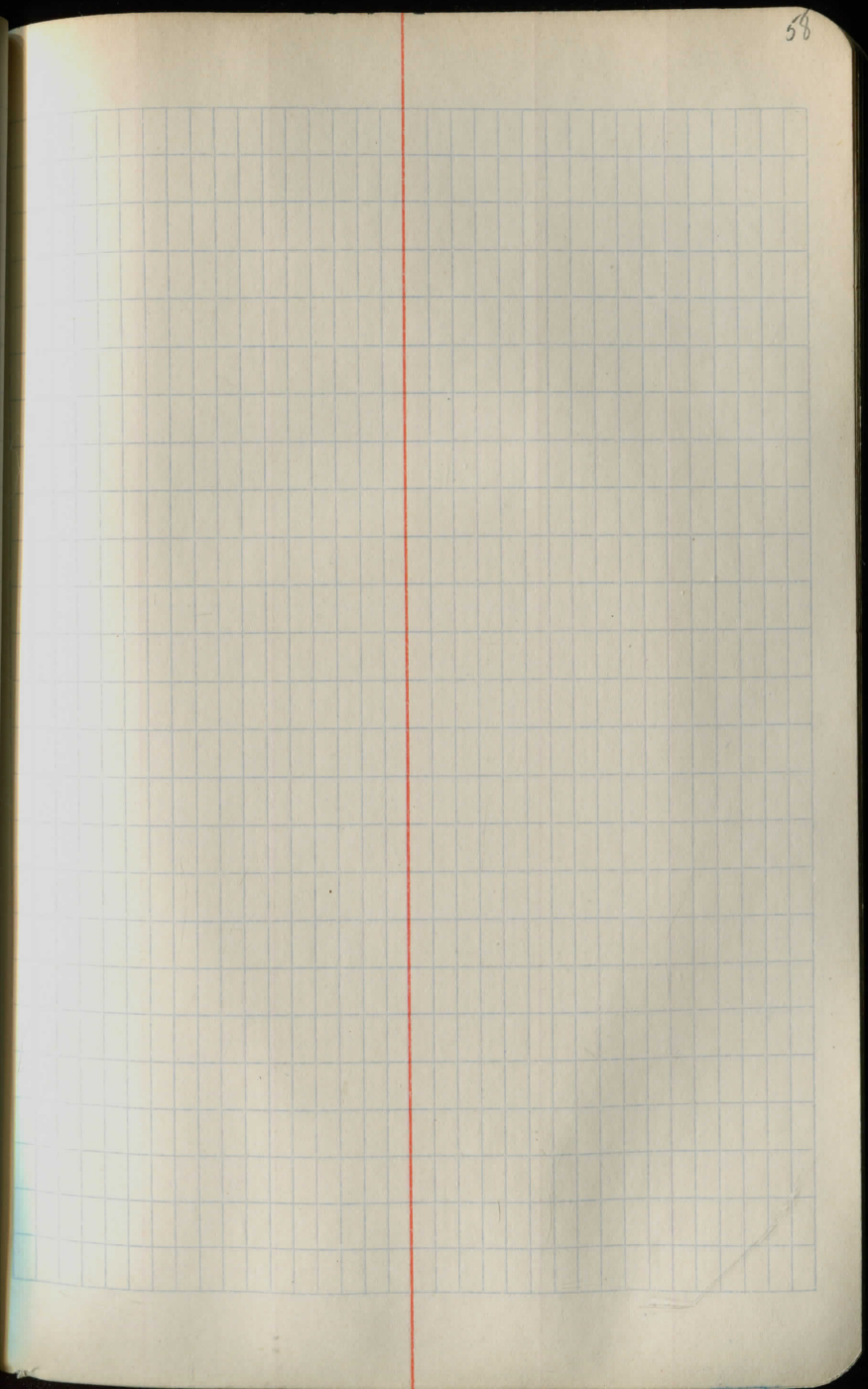
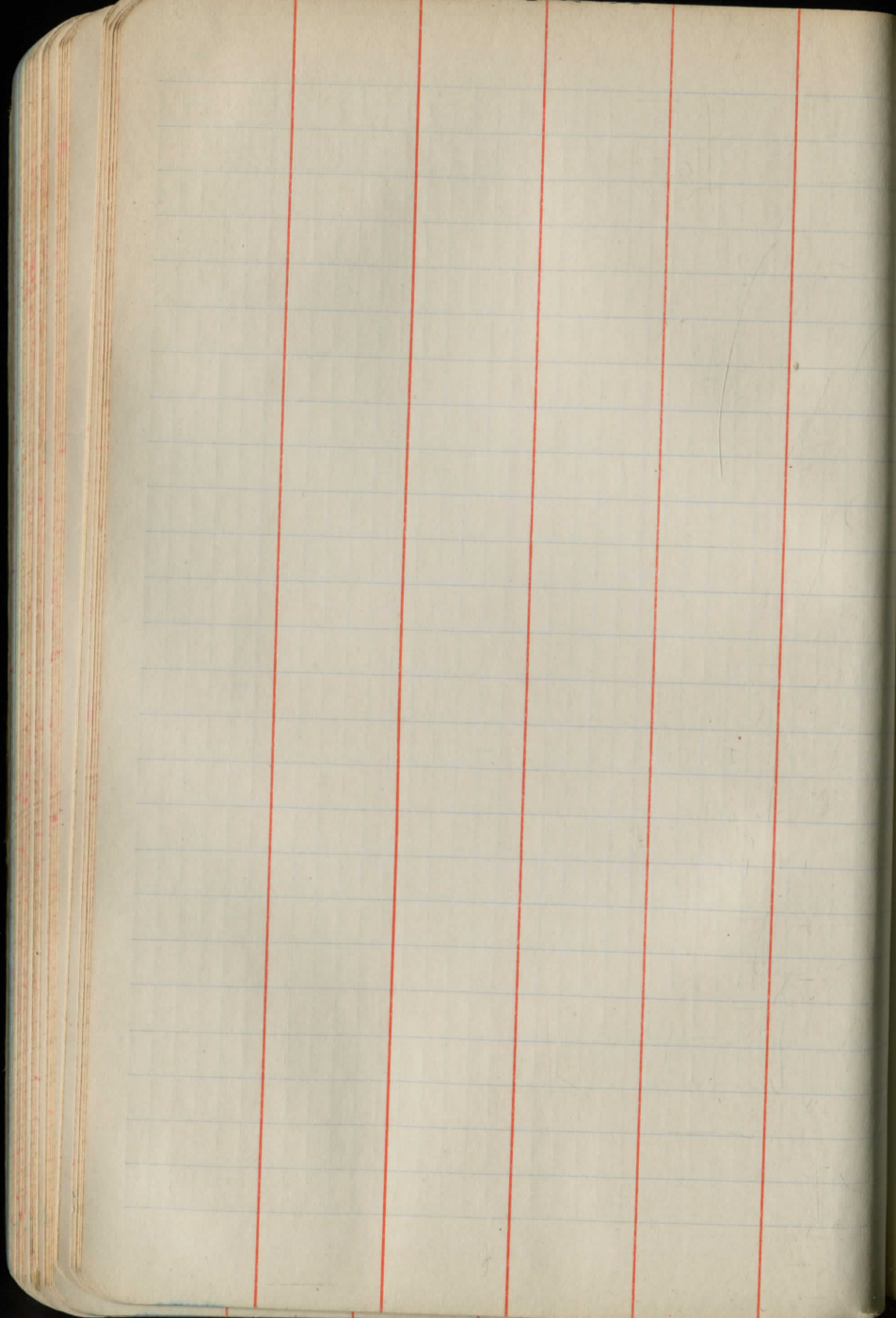


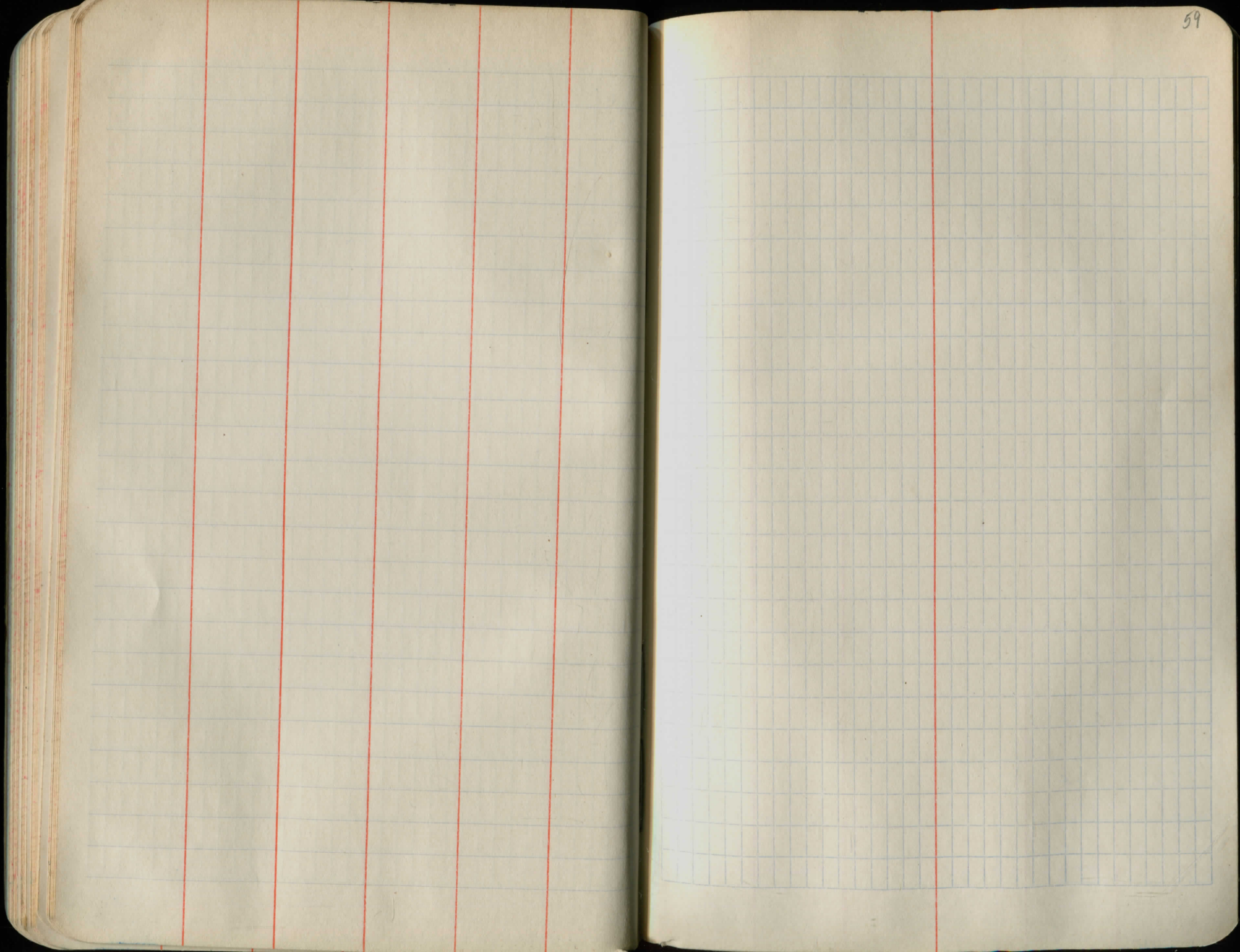


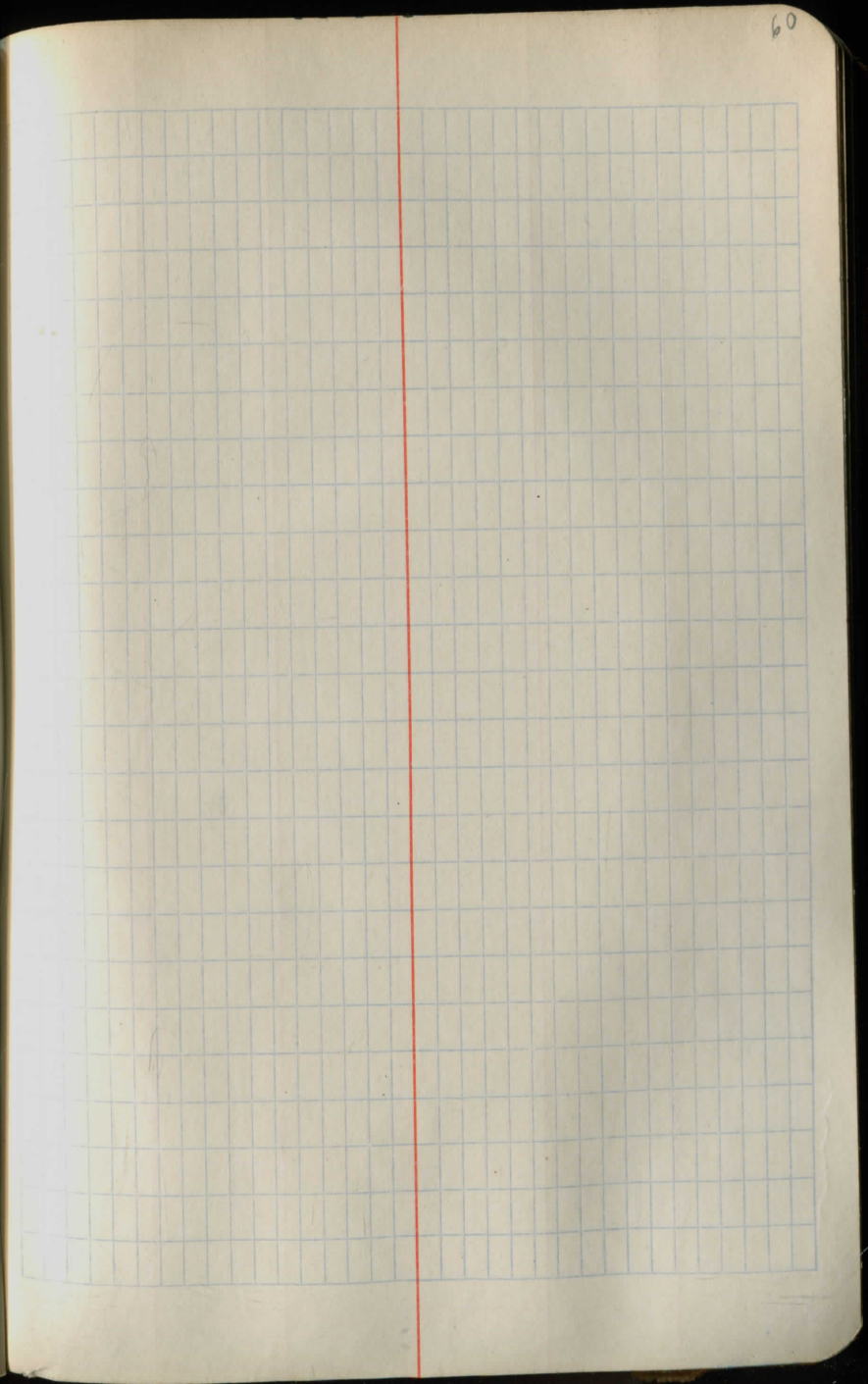
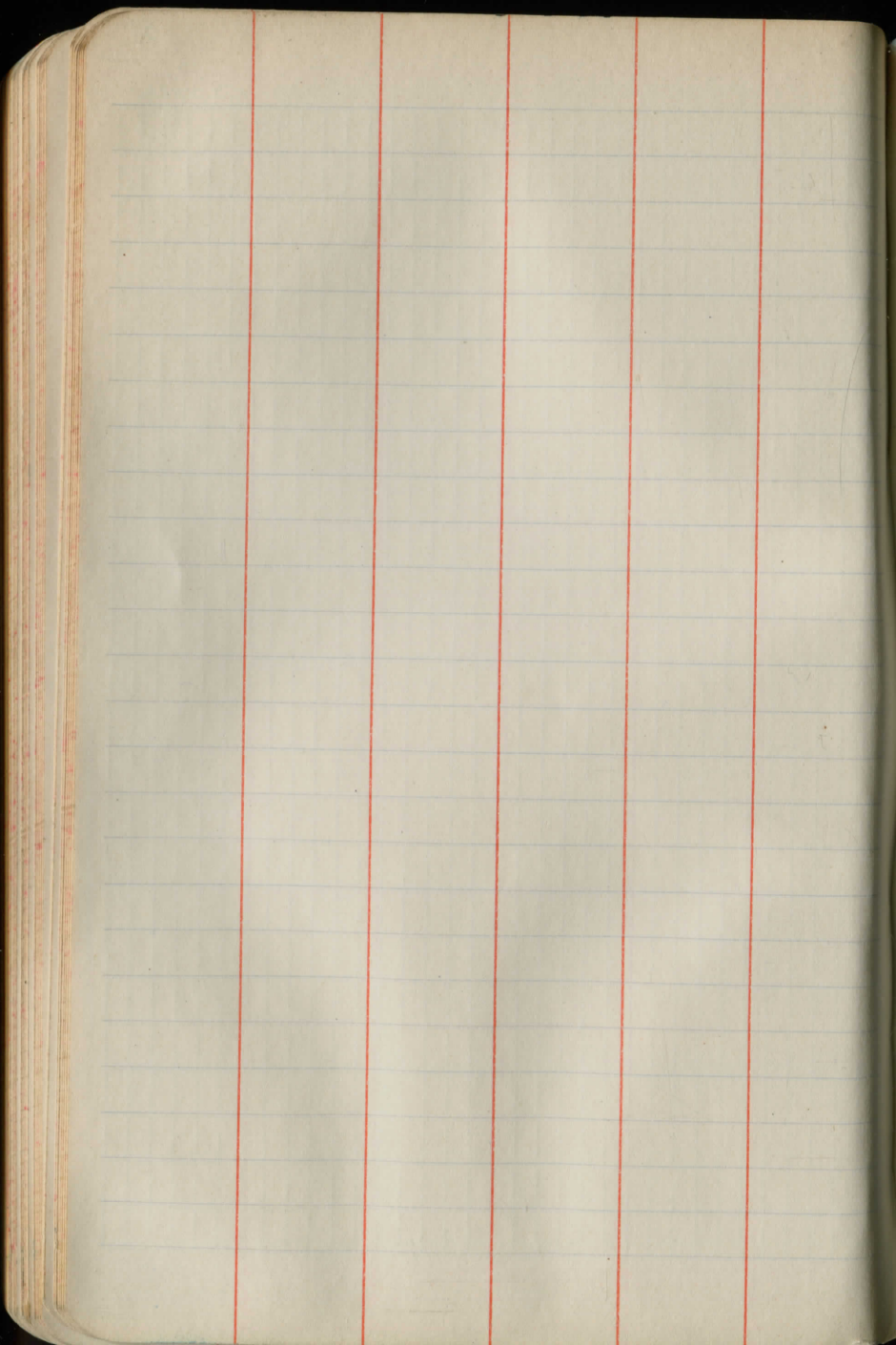


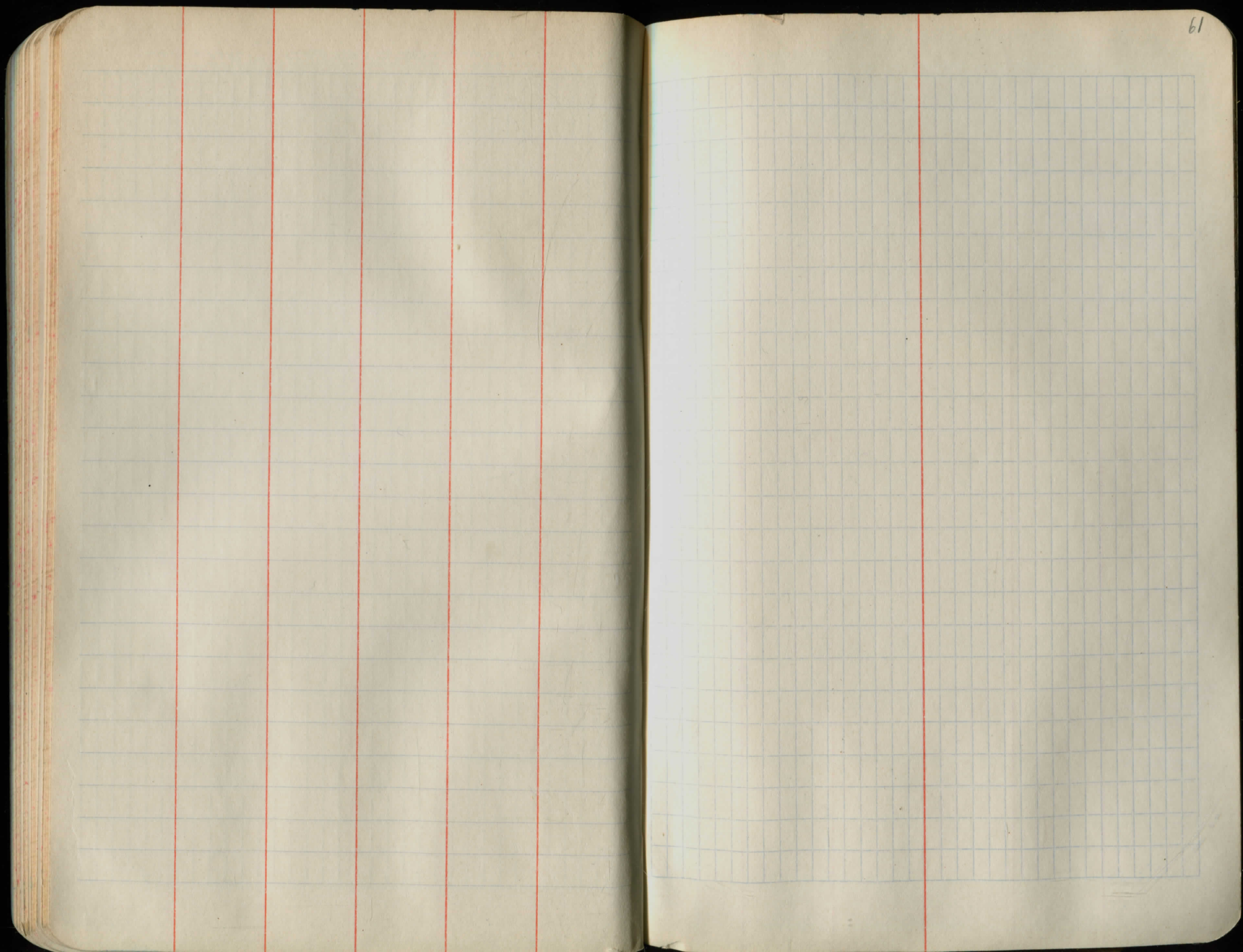


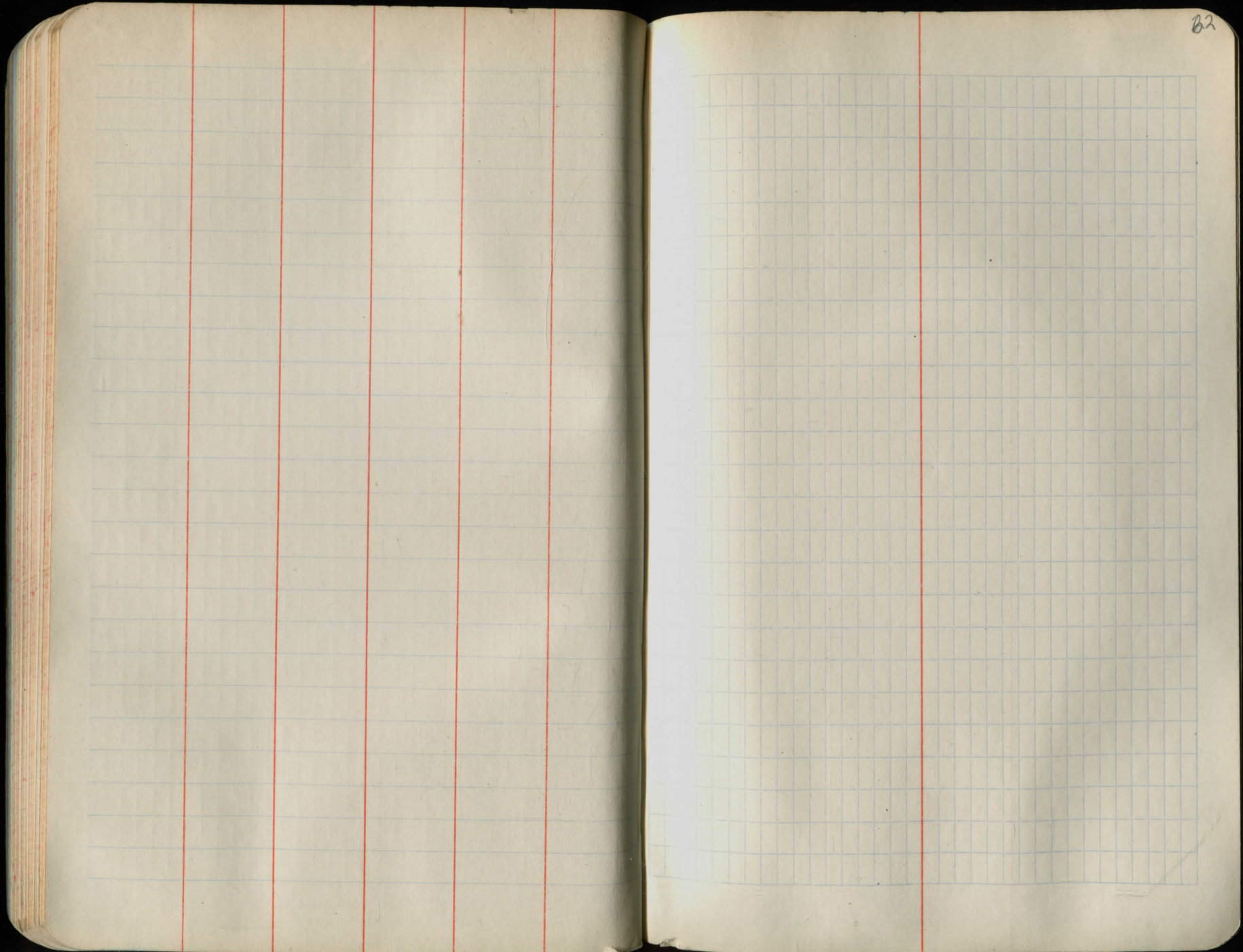


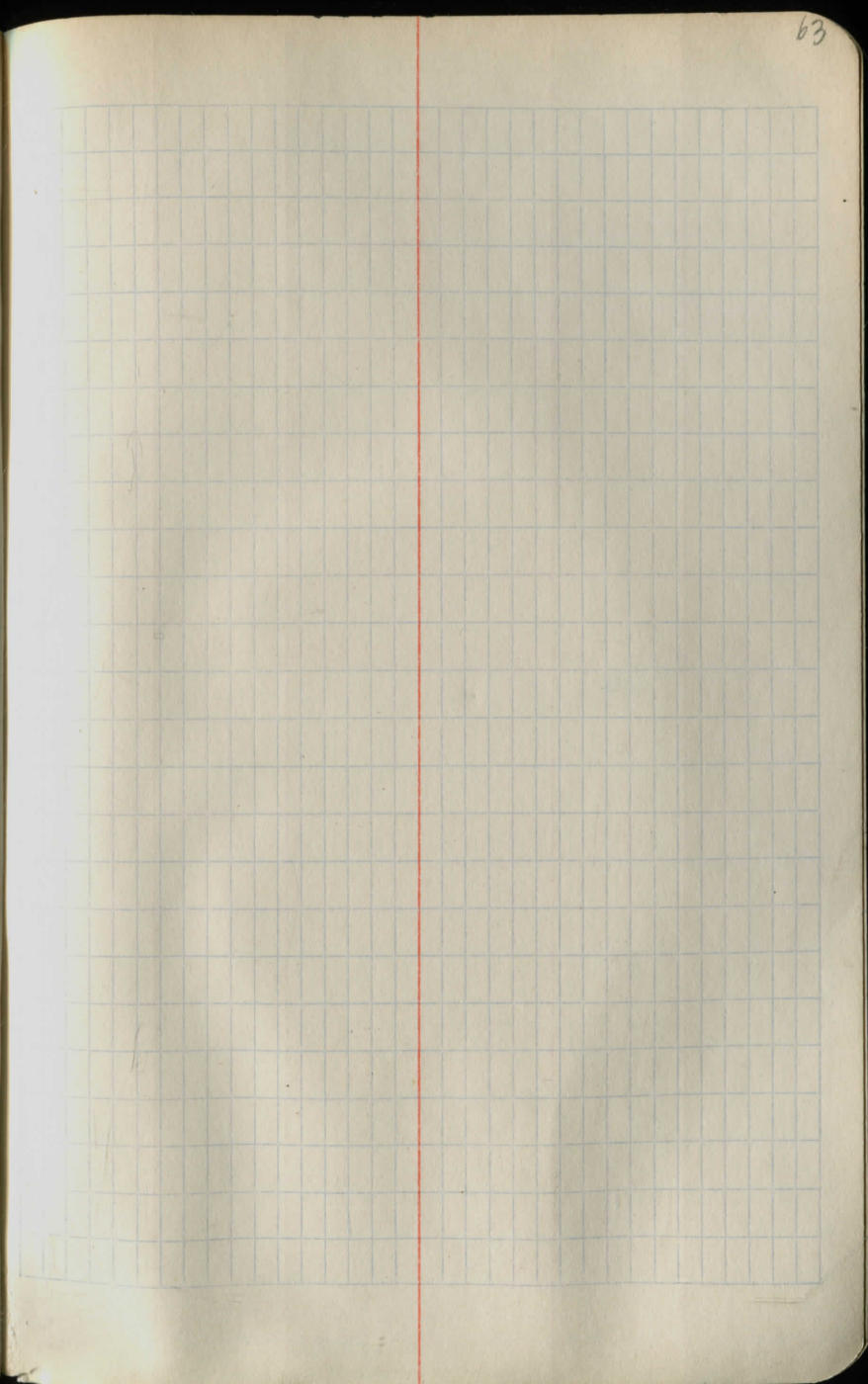
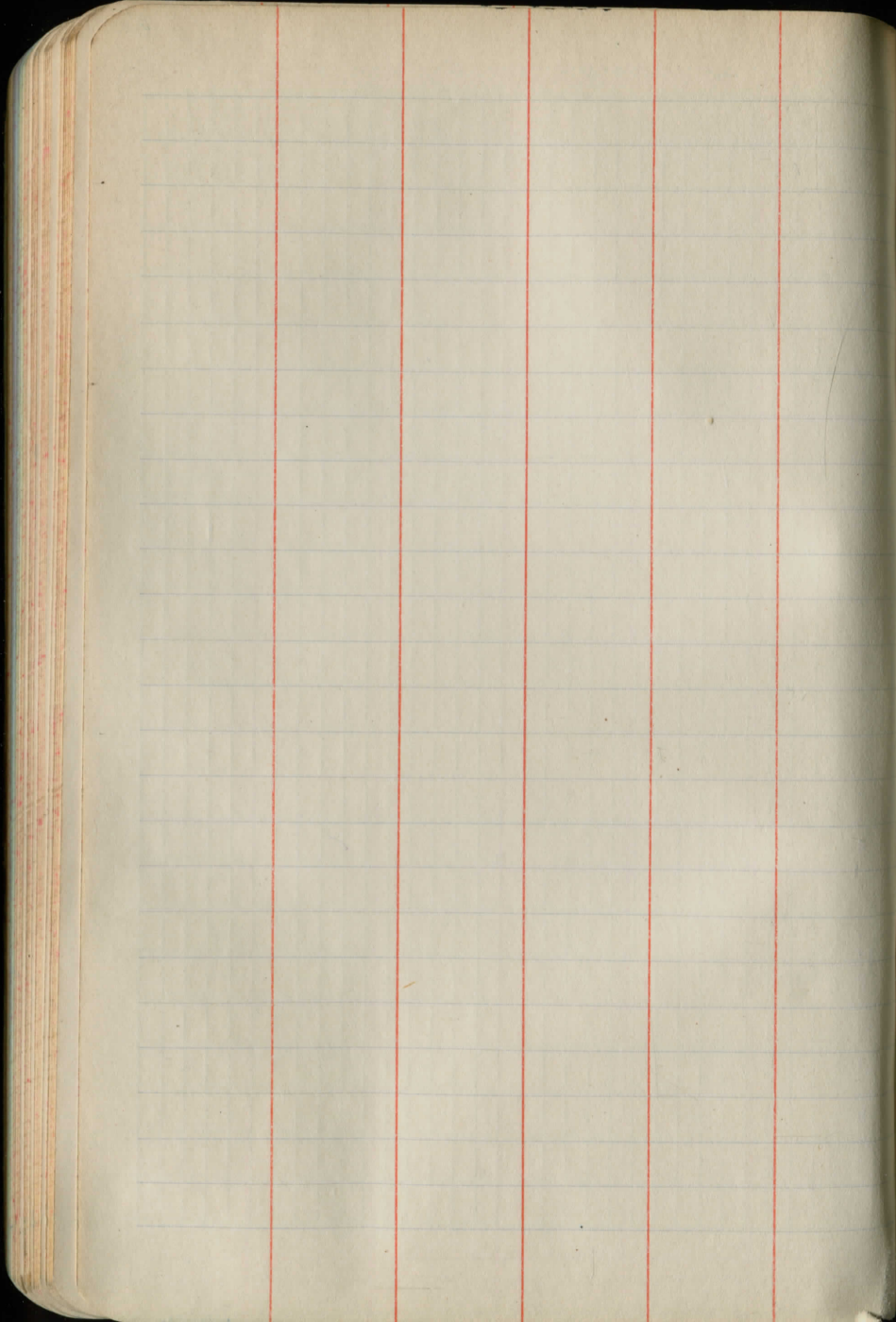


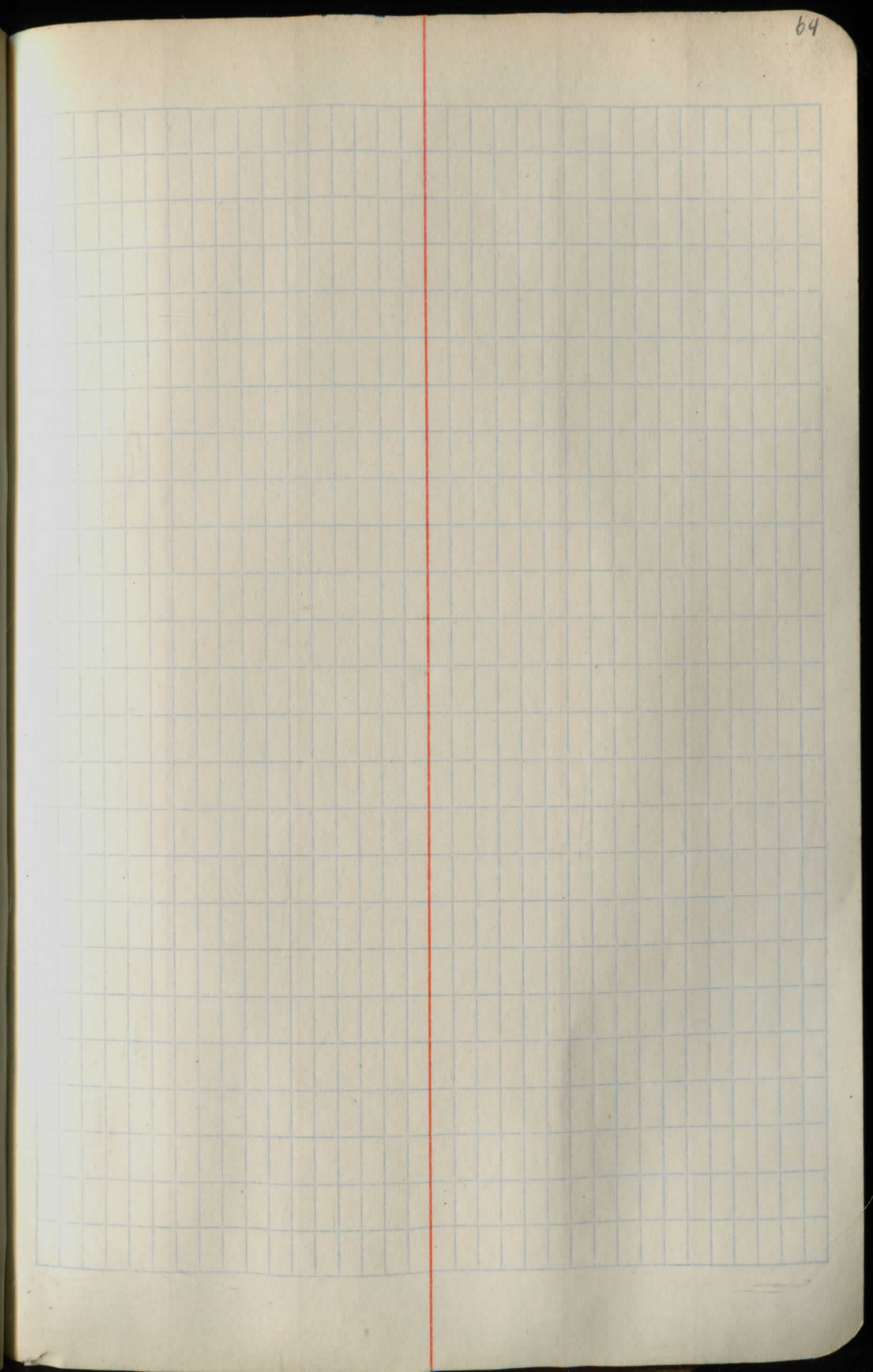
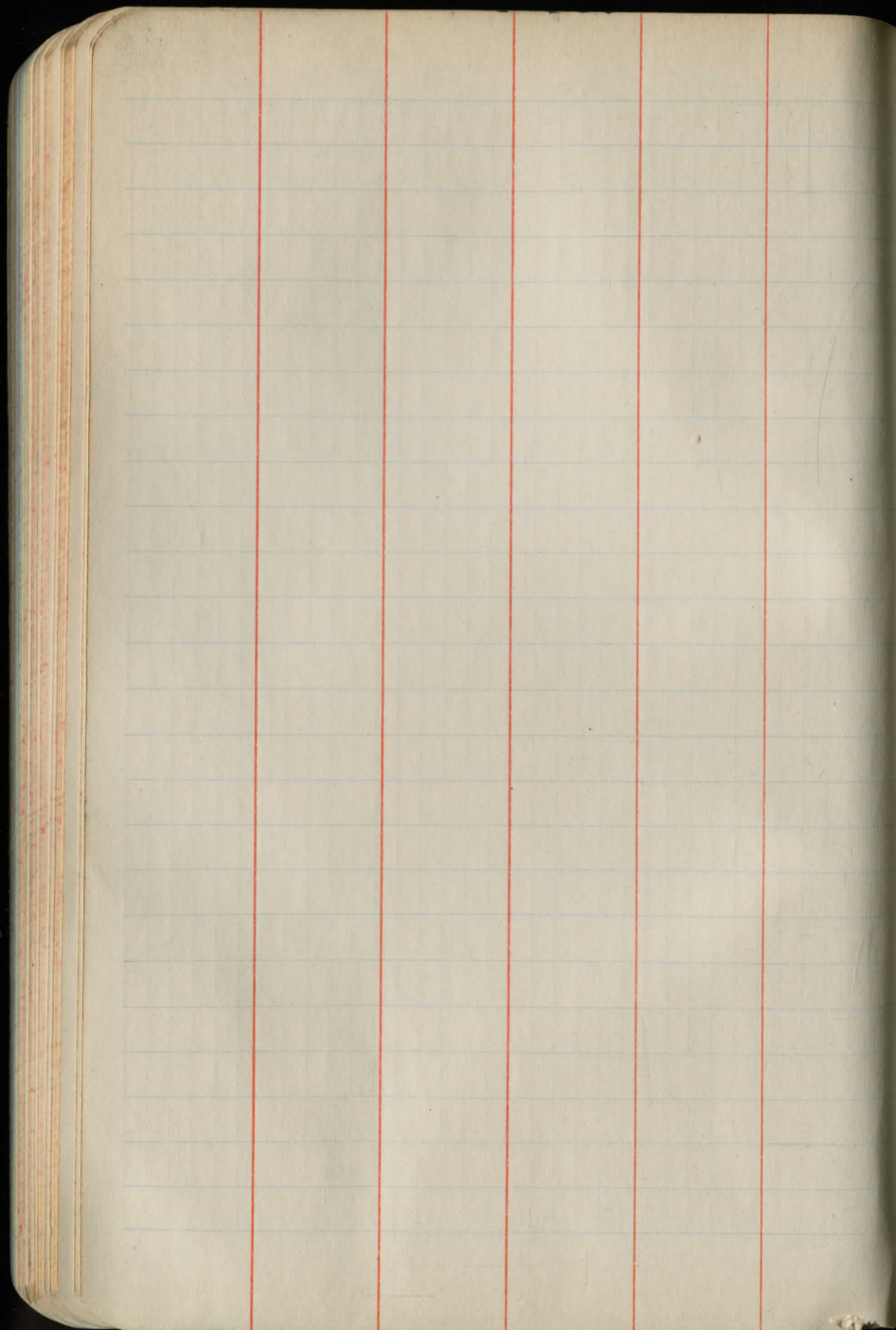


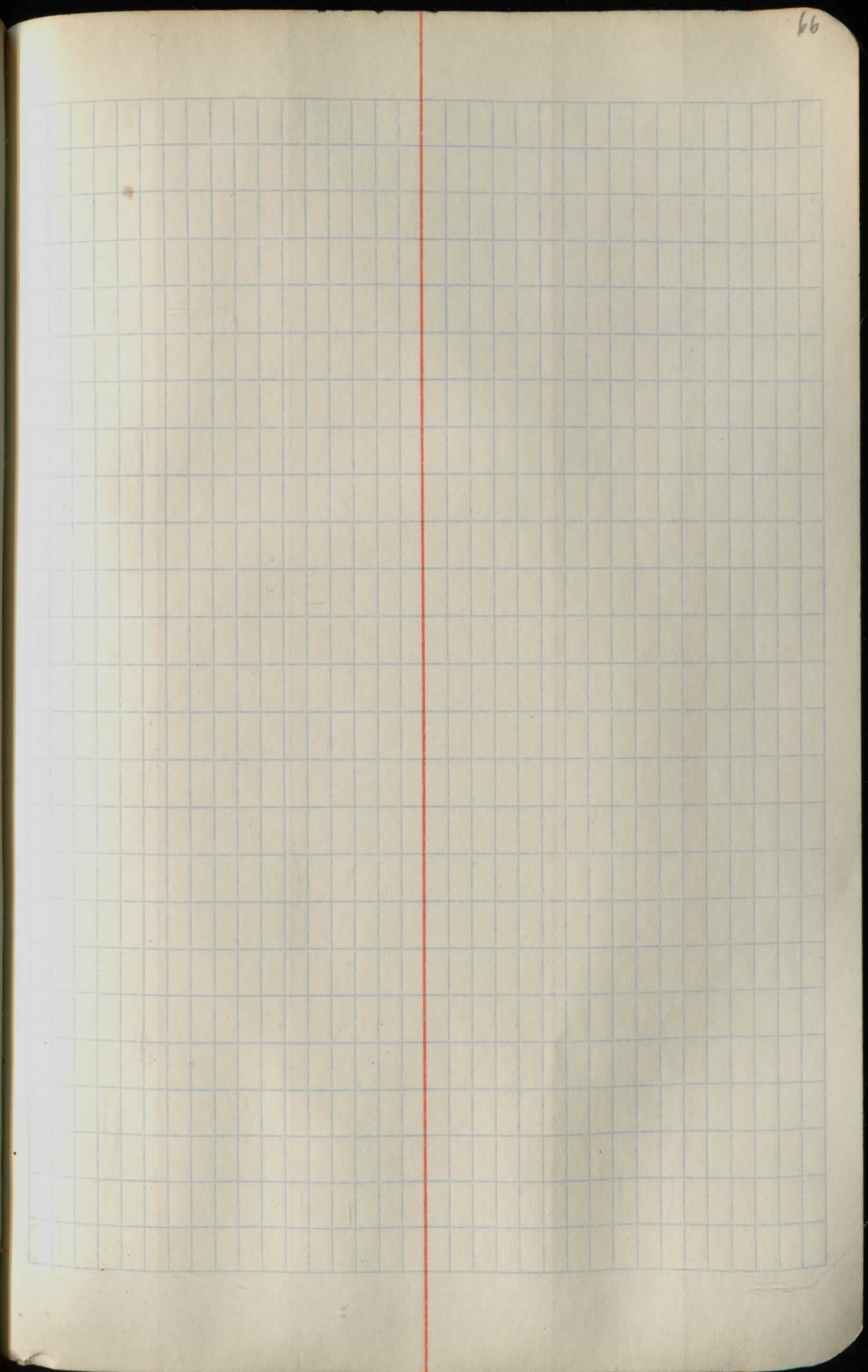
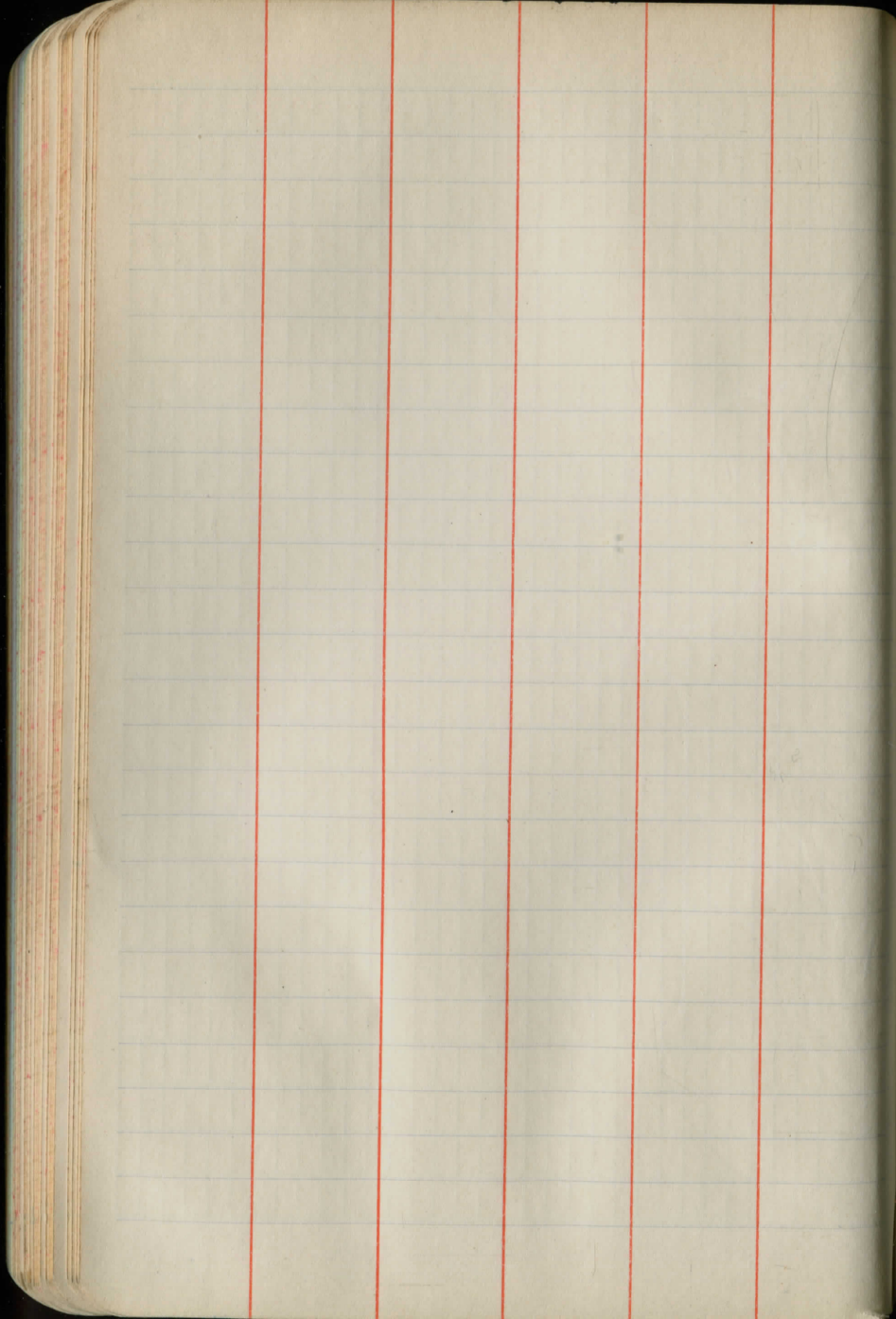


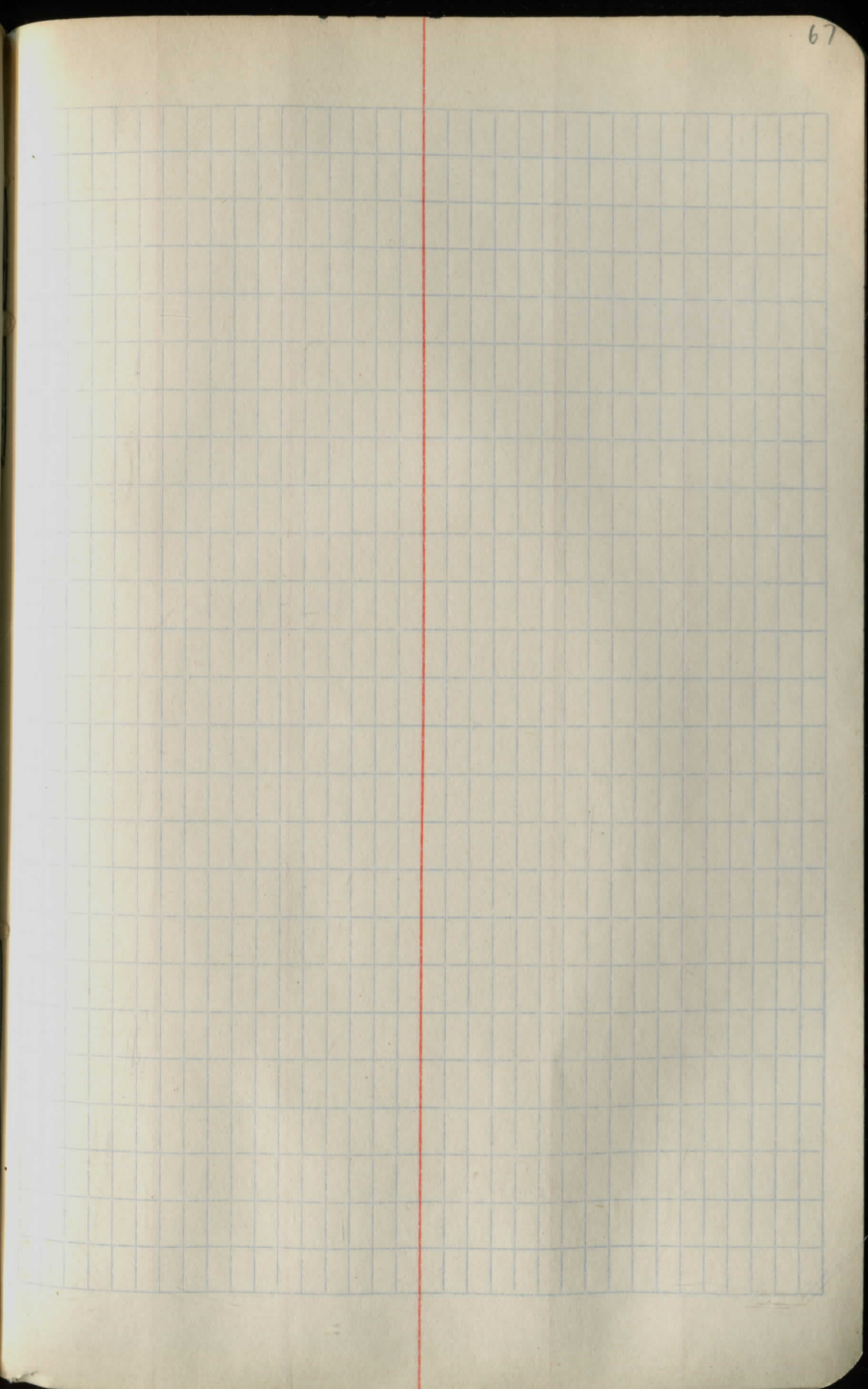
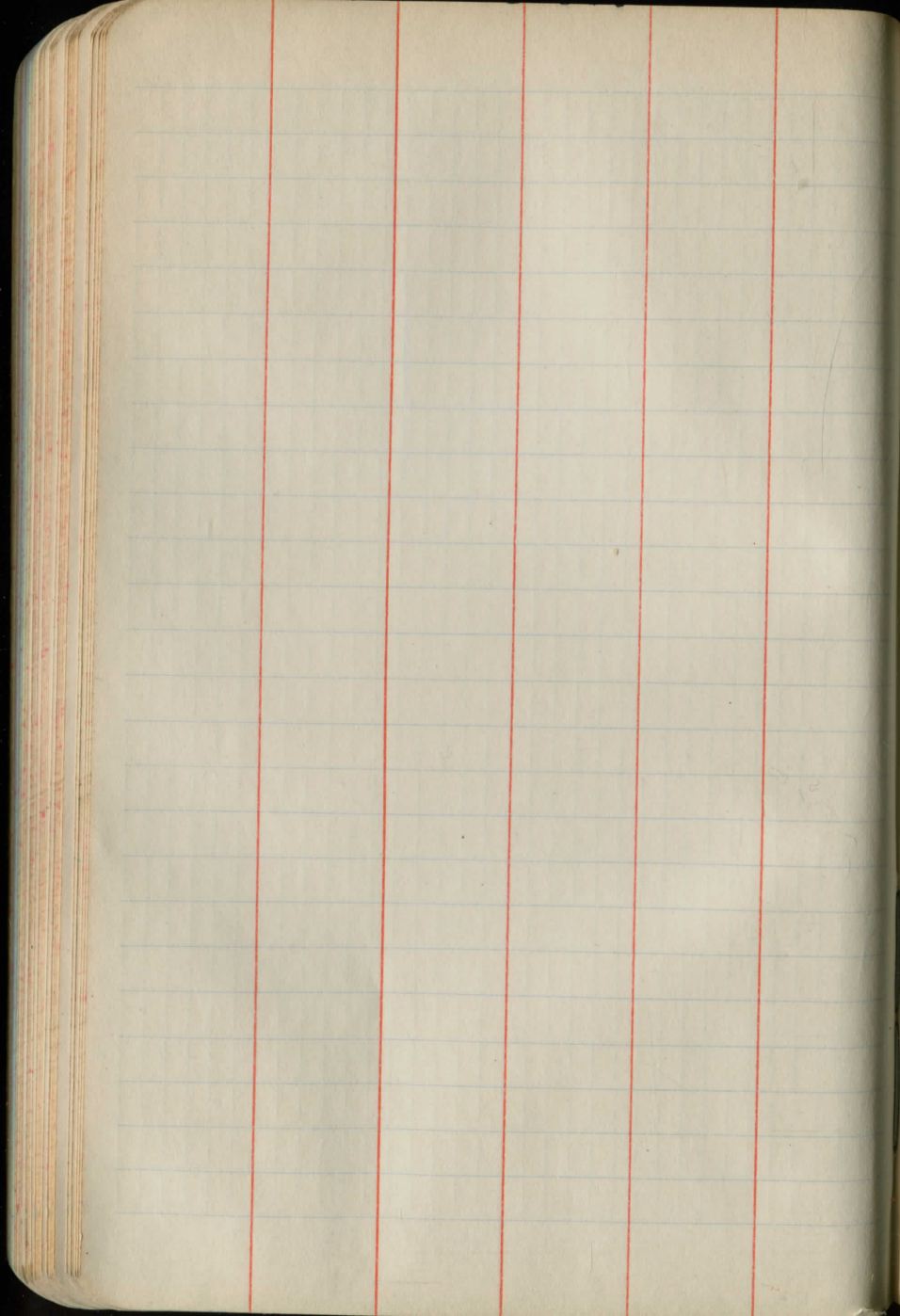


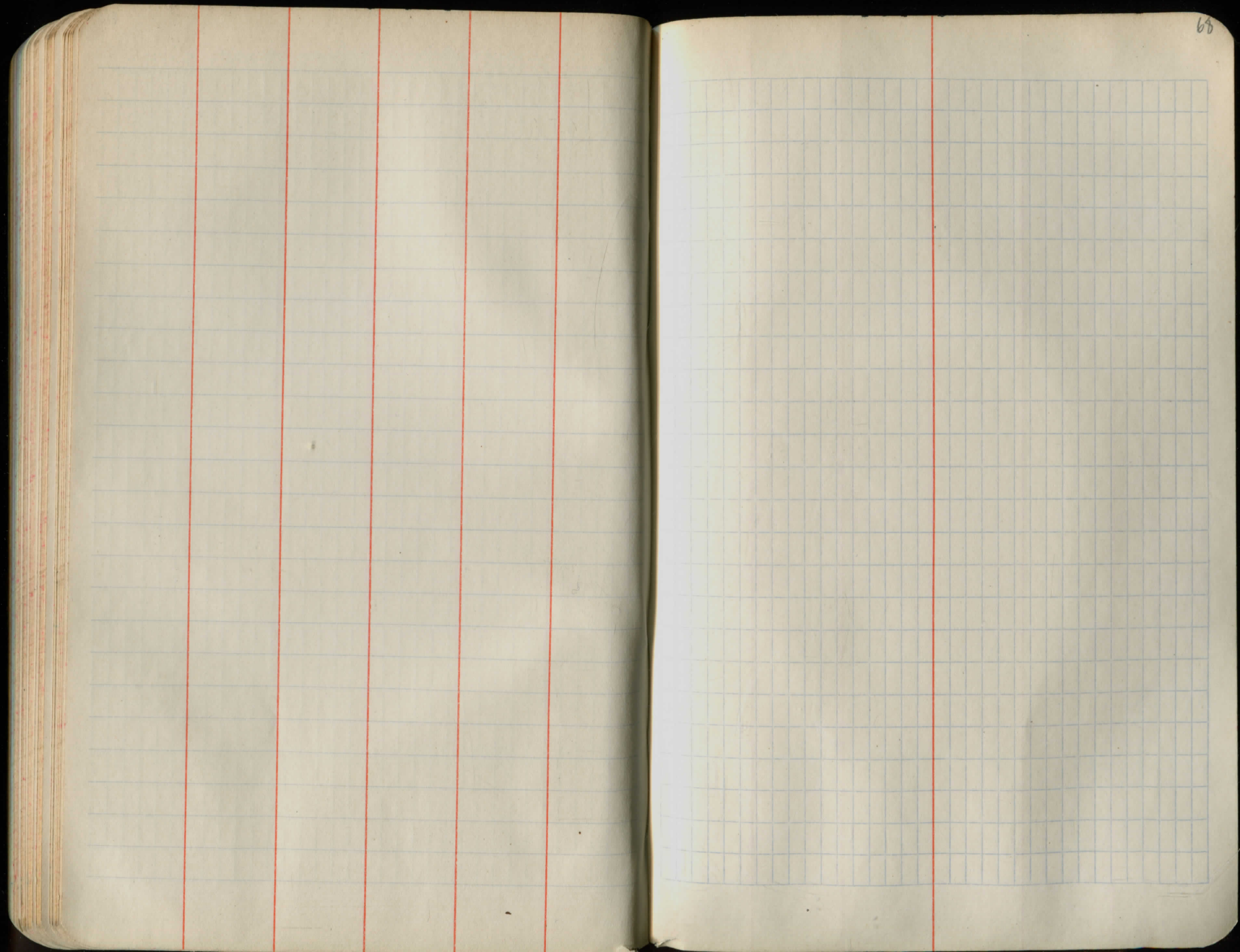


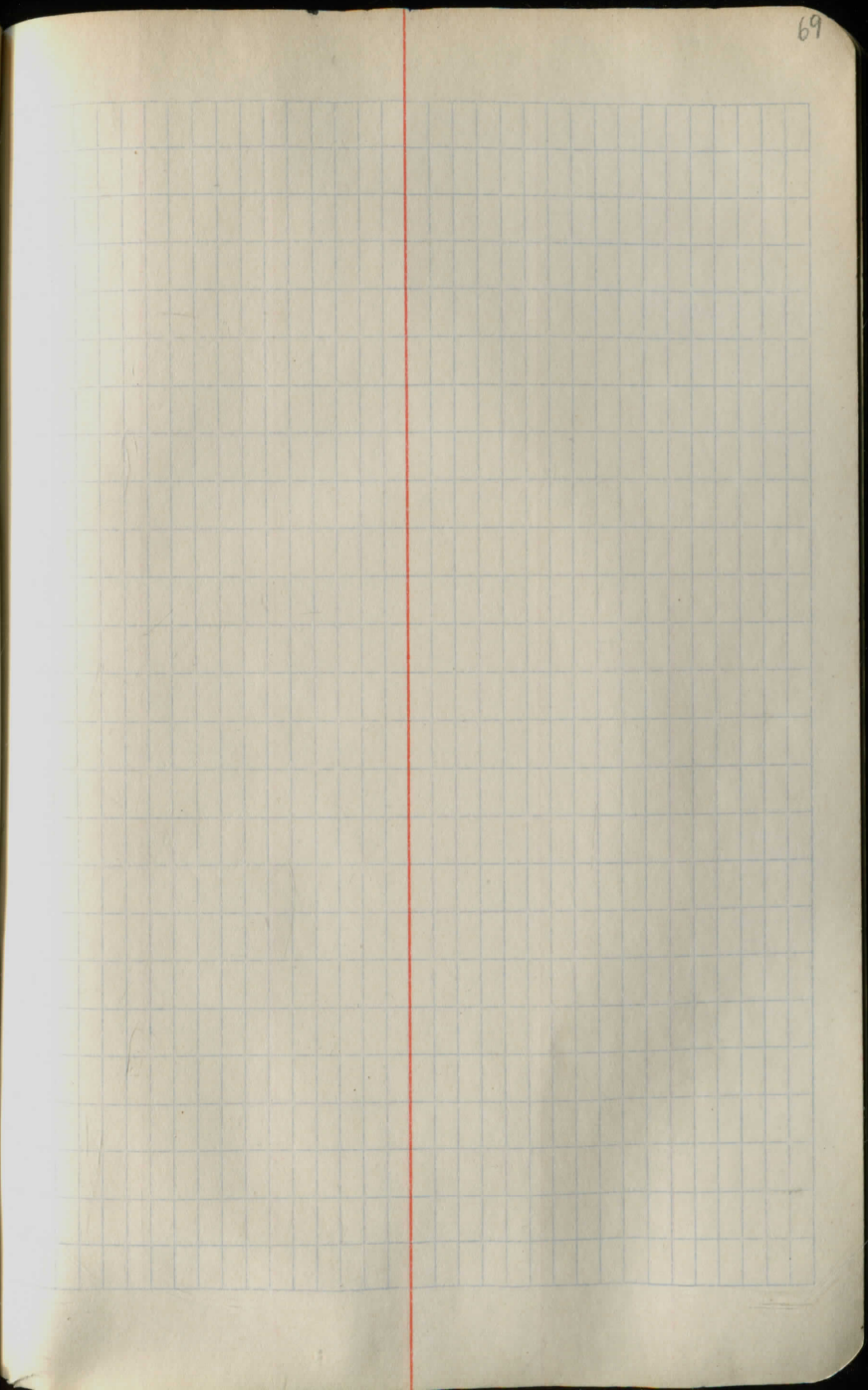
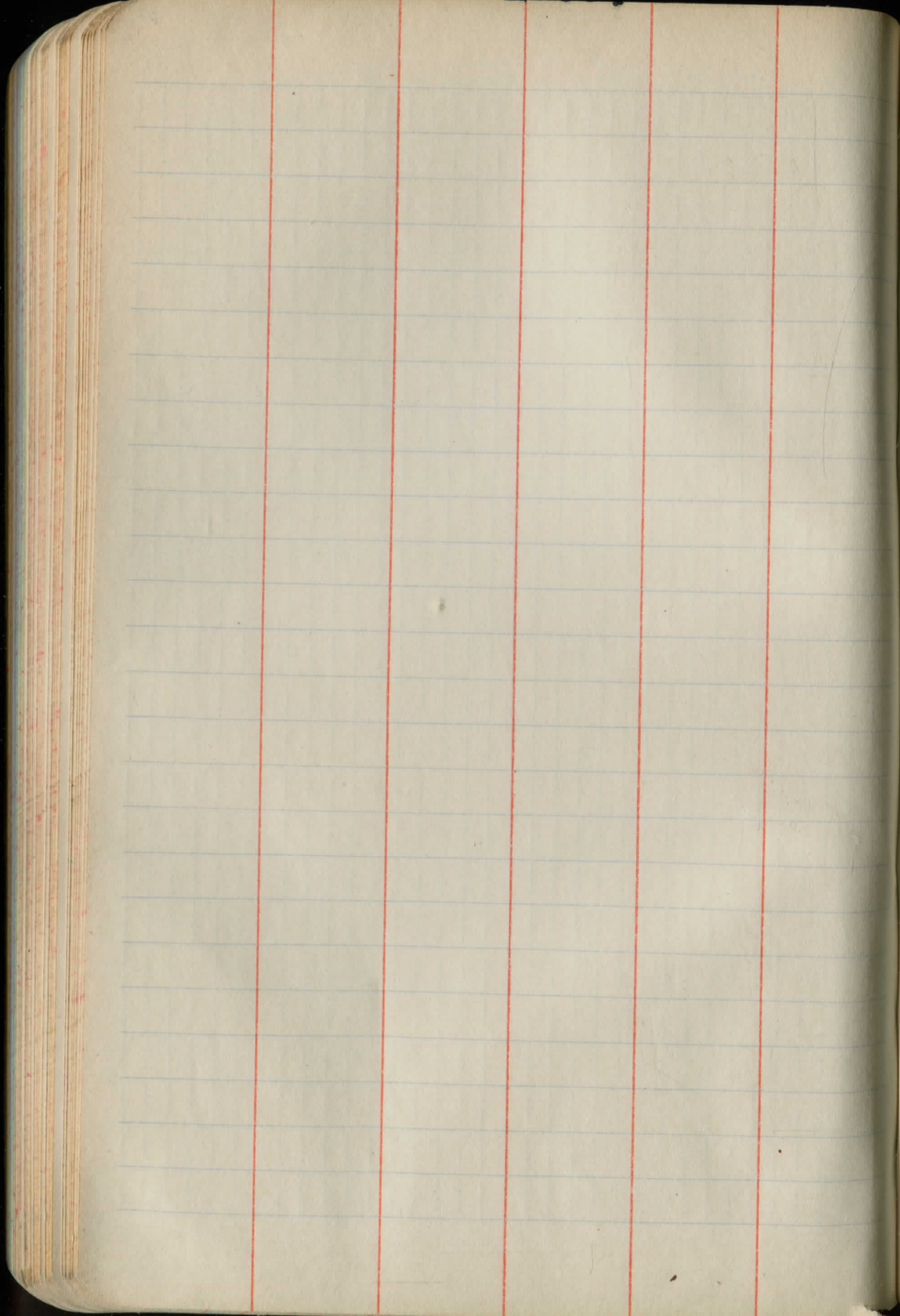


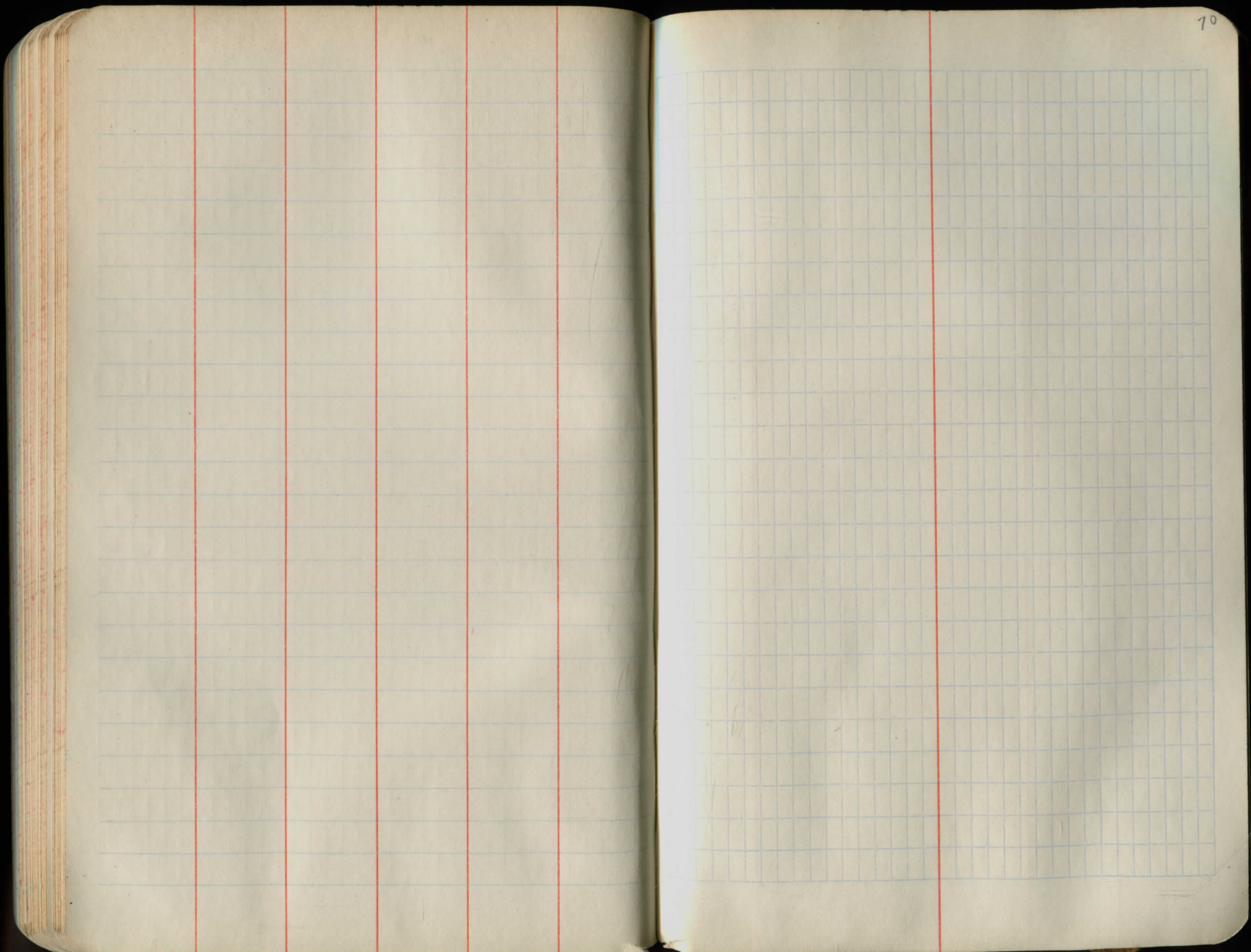


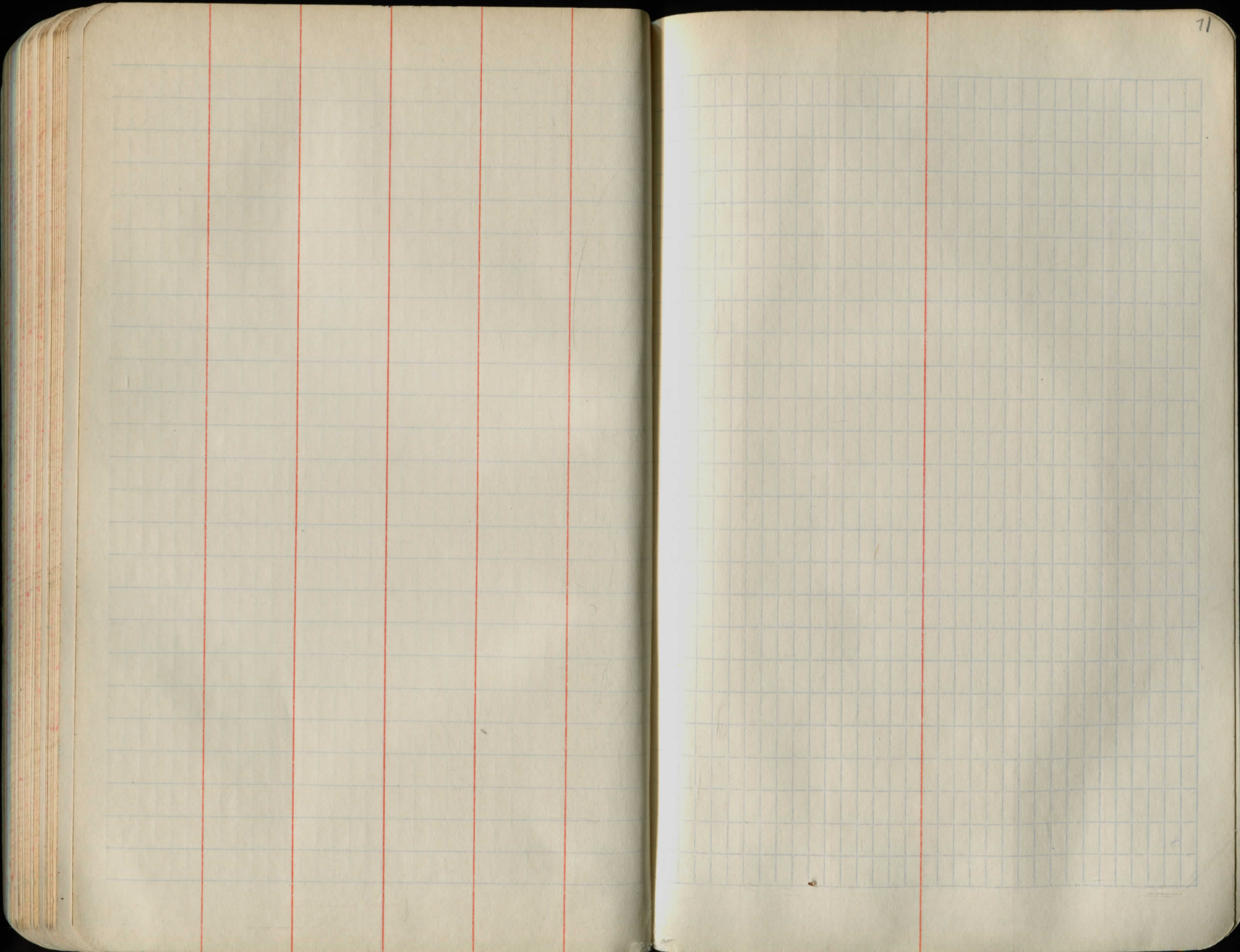


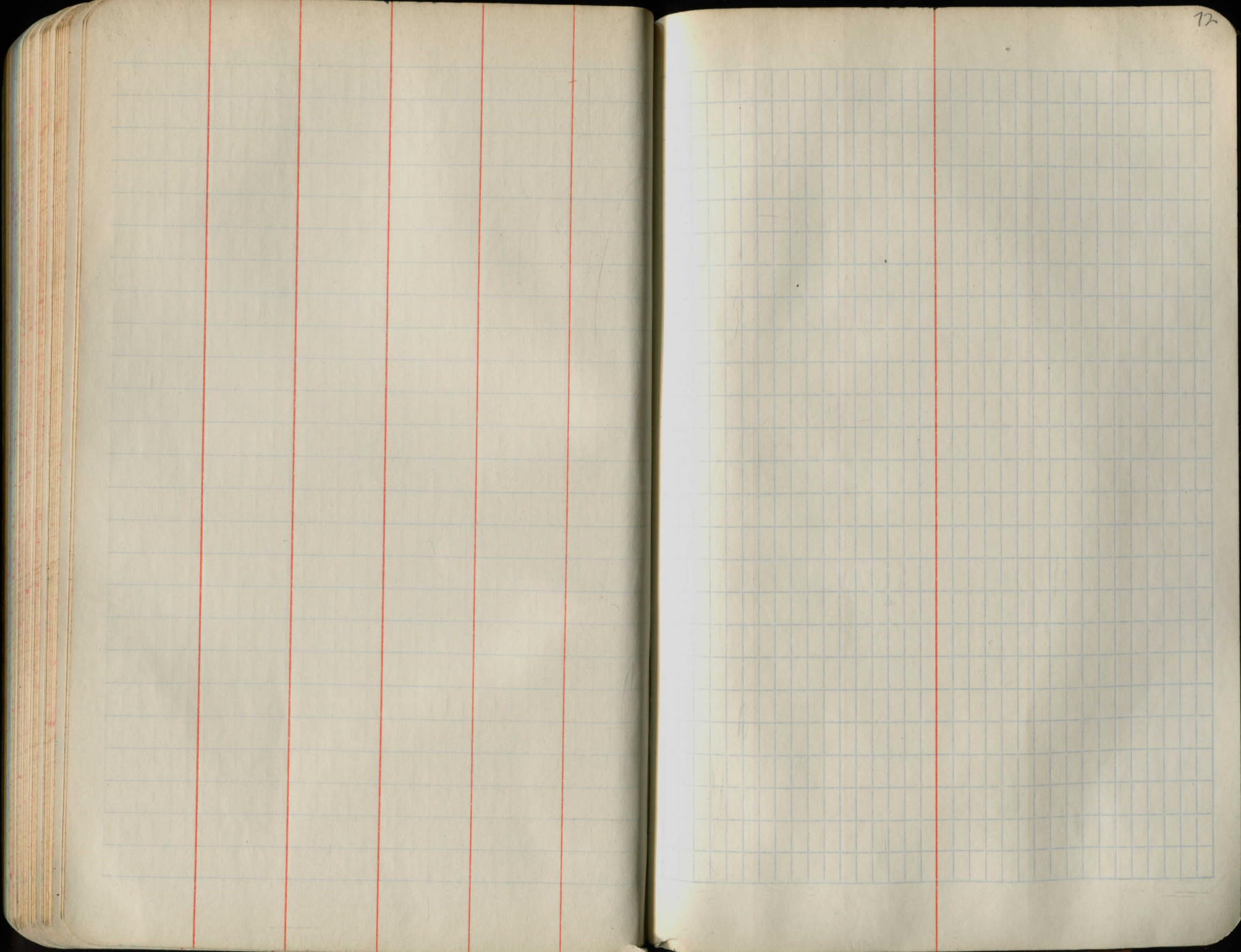


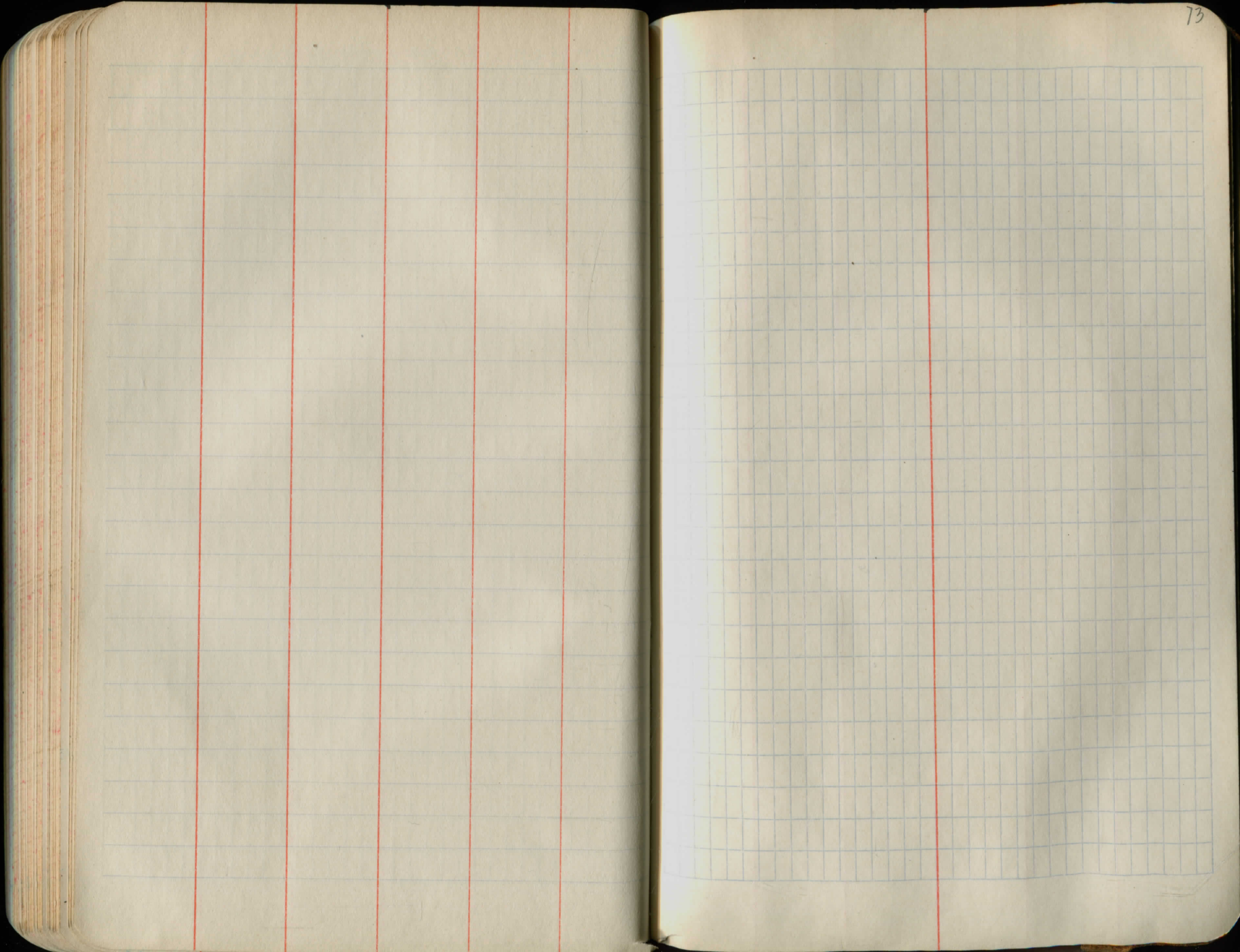


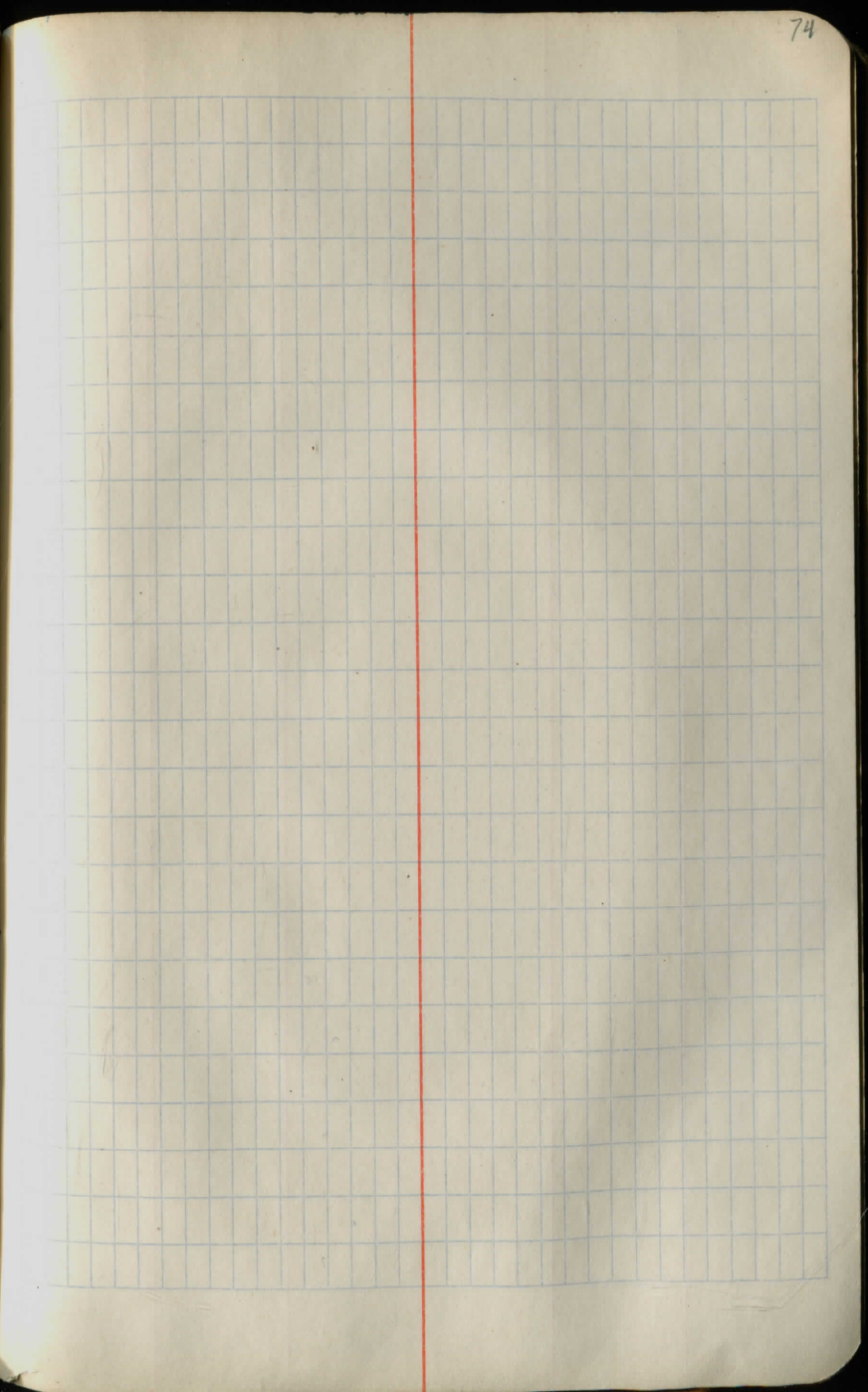
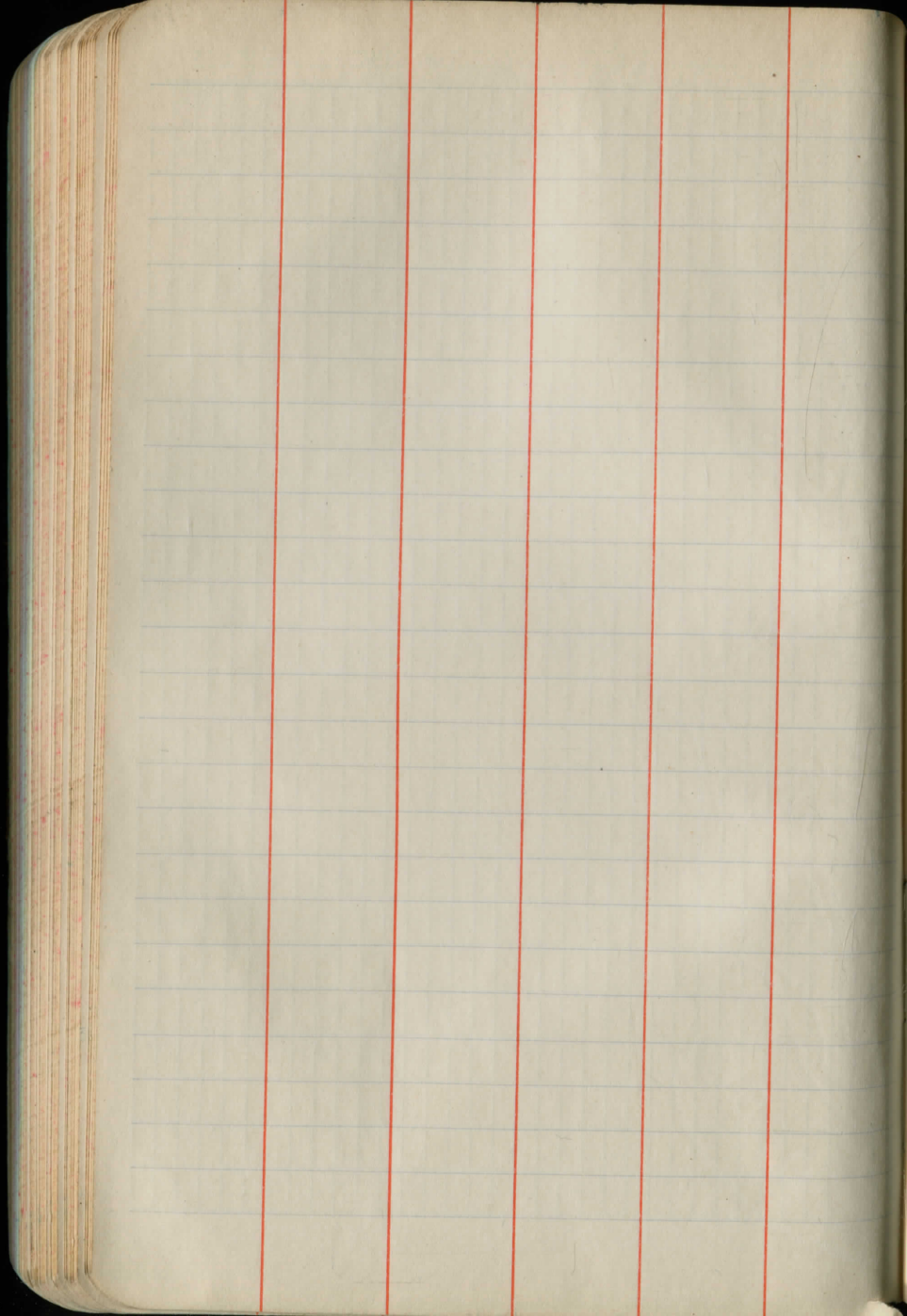


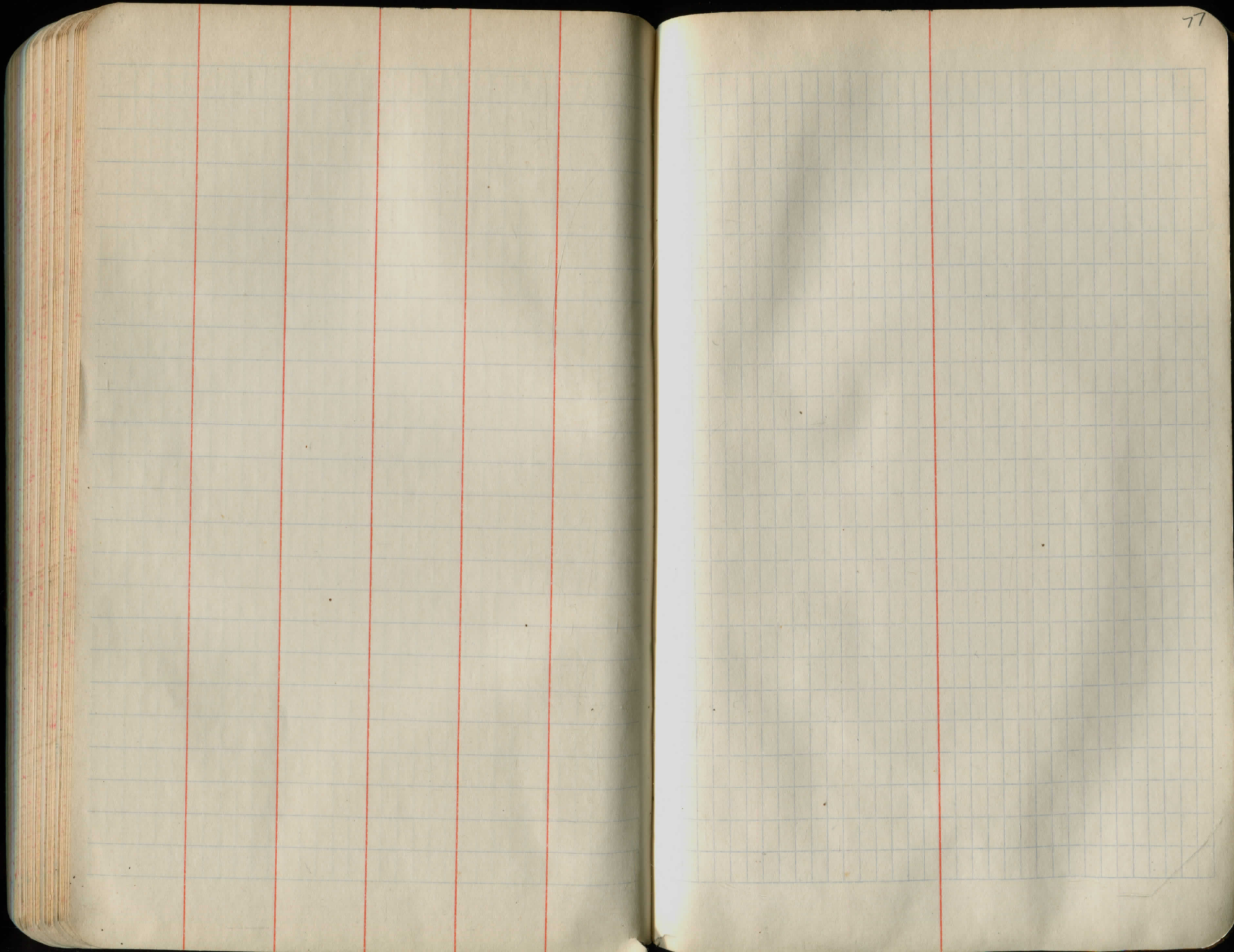


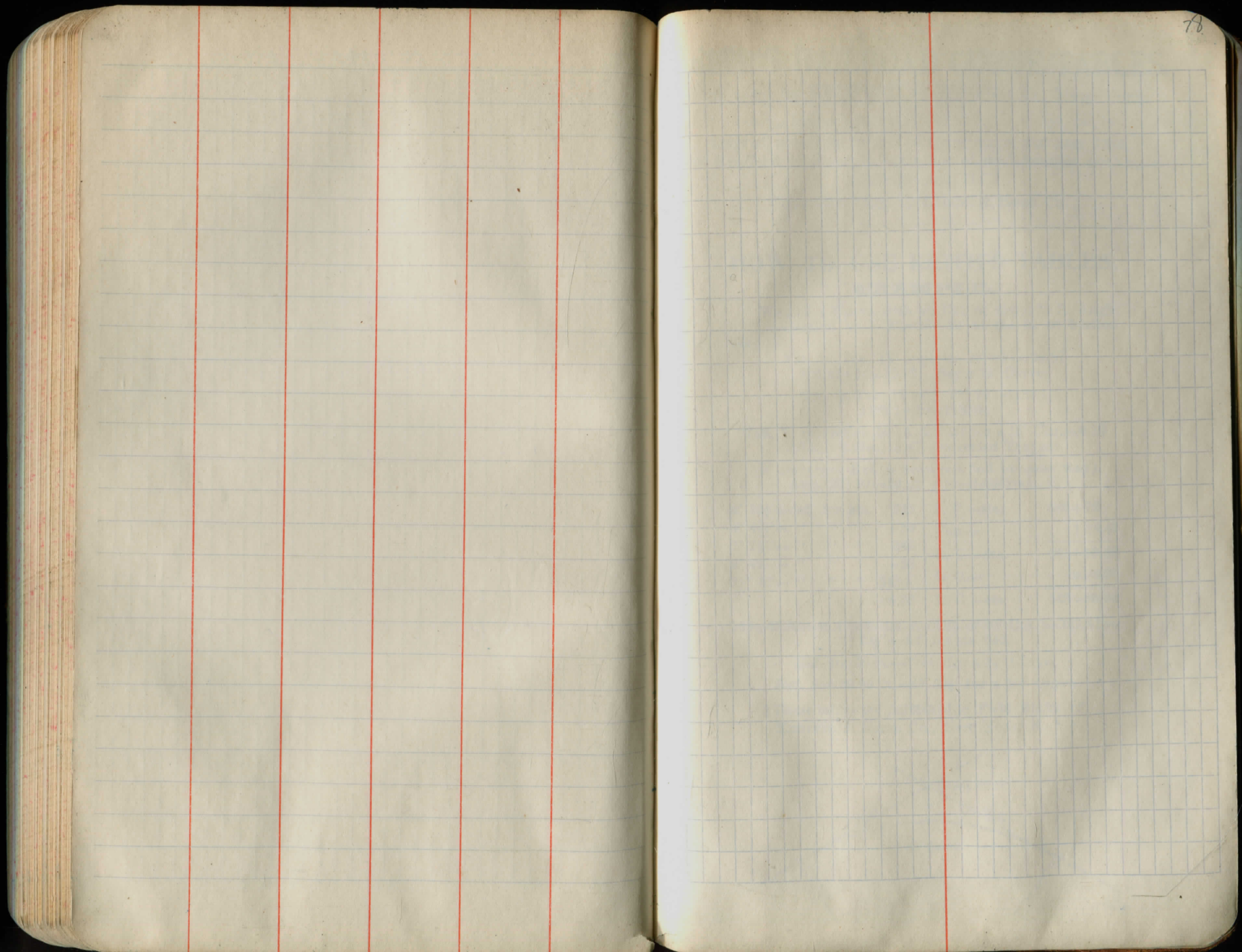












KEITH'S RAILROAD CURVE TABLES.

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HOW TO USE KEITH'S TABLES.

EXAMPLE.

Wanted a Curve with an Ext. of about 12 ft. Angle
of Intersection or I. P.= $23^{\circ} 20'$ to the R. at Station
542+72.

Ext. in Tab. IV opposite $23^{\circ} 20' = 120.87$
 $120.87 + 12 = 10.07$. Say a 10° Curve.

Tan. in Tab. IV opp. $23^{\circ} 20' = 1183.1$
 $1183.1 + 10 = 118.31$.

Tab. V. correction for A. $23^{\circ} 20'$ for a 10° Cur. = 0.16
 $118.31 + 0.16 = 118.47 =$ corrected Tangent.

(If corrected Ext. is required find in same way)
Ang. $23^{\circ} 20' = 23.33^{\circ} \div 10 = 2.3333 =$ L. C.

$2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' =$ def. for sta.	542	I. P. = sta.	542+72
$4^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	+50	Tan. =	1.18.47
$7^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	543	B. C. = sta.	541+53.53
$9^{\circ} 49\frac{1}{2}' =$ " " "	+50	L. C. =	2.33.33
$11^{\circ} 40' =$ " " "	543+	E. C. = sta.	543+86.86
	86.86		

$100 - 53.53 = 46.47 \times 3' (\text{def. for 1 ft. of } 10^{\circ} \text{ Cur.}) = 139.41' =$
 $2^{\circ} 19\frac{1}{2}'' =$ def. for sta. 542.

Def. for 50 ft. = $2^{\circ} 30'$ for a 10° Curve.

Def. for 36.86 ft. = $1^{\circ} 50\frac{1}{2}'$ for a 10° Curve

(These tables are published in Field Books of
KEUFFEL & ESSER Co., New York, N. Y.)

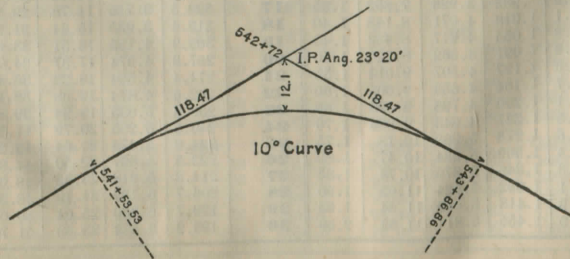


TABLE I. — Minutes in Decimals of a Degree.

1'	.0167	11'	.1833	21'	.3500	31'	.5167	41'	.6833	51'	.8500
2	.0333	12	.2000	22	.3667	32	.5333	42	.7000	52	.8667
3	.0500	13	.2167	23	.3833	33	.5500	43	.7167	53	.8833
4	.0667	14	.2333	24	.4000	34	.5667	44	.7333	54	.9000
5	.0833	15	.2500	25	.4167	35	.5833	45	.7500	55	.9167
6	.1000	16	.2667	26	.4333	36	.6000	46	.7667	56	.9333
7	.1167	17	.2833	27	.4500	37	.6167	47	.7833	57	.9500
8	.1333	18	.3000	28	.4667	38	.6333	48	.8000	58	.9667
9	.1500	19	.3167	29	.4833	39	.6500	49	.8167	59	.9833
10	.1667	20	.3333	30	.5000	40	.6667	50	.8333	60	1.0000

TABLE II. — Inches in Decimals of a Foot.

1-16	3-32	1/8	3-16	1/4	5-16	3/8	1/2	5/8	3/4	7/8
.0052	.0078	.0104	.0156	.0208	.0260	.0313	.0417	.0521	.0625	.0729
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
.0833	.1667	.2500	.3333	.4167	.5000	.5833	.6667	.7500	.8333	.9167

TABLE III. — Radii, Ordinates and Deflections.

Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot	Deg.	Radius	Mid. Ord.	Tan. Def.	Chd. Def.	Def. for 1 Foot
0° 10'	34377.	.036	.145	.291	0.05'	7°	819.0	1.528	6.105	12.21	2.10'
20	17189.	.073	.291	.582	0.10	20'	781.8	1.600	6.395	12.79	2.20
30	11459.	.109	.436	.873	0.15	30	764.5	1.637	6.540	13.08	2.25
40	8594.4	.145	.582	1.164	0.20	40	747.9	1.673	6.685	13.37	2.30
50	6875.5	.182	.727	1.454	0.25	50	716.8	1.746	6.976	13.95	2.40
1 10	5729.6	.218	.873	1.745	0.30	60	688.2	1.819	7.266	14.53	2.50
20	4911.2	.255	1.018	2.036	0.35	70	674.7	1.855	7.411	14.82	2.55
30	4297.3	.291	1.164	2.327	0.40	80	661.7	1.892	7.556	15.11	2.60
40	3819.8	.327	1.309	2.618	0.45	90	637.3	1.965	7.846	15.69	2.70
50	3437.9	.364	1.454	2.909	0.50	100	614.6	2.037	8.136	16.27	2.80
2 10	3125.4	.400	1.600	3.200	0.55	30	603.8	2.074	8.281	16.56	2.85
20	2864.9	.436	1.745	3.490	0.60	40	593.4	2.110	8.426	16.85	2.90
30	2644.6	.473	1.891	3.781	0.65	50	573.7	2.183	8.718	17.43	3.00
40	2455.7	.509	2.036	4.072	0.70	60	546.4	2.292	9.150	18.30	3.15
50	2292.0	.545	2.181	4.363	0.75	70	521.7	2.402	9.585	19.16	3.30
3 10	2148.8	.582	2.327	4.654	0.80	80	499.1	2.511	10.02	20.04	3.45
20	2022.4	.618	2.472	4.945	0.85	90	478.3	2.620	10.45	20.91	3.60
30	1910.1	.655	2.618	5.235	0.90	100	459.3	2.730	10.89	21.77	3.75
40	1809.6	.691	2.763	5.526	0.95	10 30	441.7	2.839	11.32	22.64	3.90
50	1719.1	.727	2.908	5.817	1.00	40	425.4	2.949	11.75	23.51	4.05
1 10	1637.3	.764	3.054	6.108	1.05	50	410.3	3.058	12.18	24.37	4.20
20	1562.9	.800	3.199	6.398	1.10	60	396.2	3.168	12.62	25.24	4.35
30	1495.0	.836	3.345	6.689	1.15	70	383.1	3.277	13.05	26.11	4.50
40	1432.7	.873	3.490	6.980	1.20	80	370.8	3.387	13.49	26.97	4.65
50	1375.4	.909	3.635	7.271	1.25	90	359.3	3.496	13.92	27.84	4.80
2 10	1322.5	.945	3.781	7.561	1.30	100	348.5	3.606	14.35	28.70	4.95
20	1273.6	.982	3.926	7.852	1.35	10 30	338.3	3.716	14.78	29.56	5.10
30	1228.1	1.018	4.071	8.143	1.40	40	319.6	3.935	15.64	31.29	5.40
40	1185.8	1.055	4.217	8.433	1.45	50	302.9	4.155	16.51	33.01	5.70
50	1146.3	1.091	4.362	8.724	1.50	60	287.9	4.374	17.37	34.73	6.00
3 10	1109.3	1.127	4.507	9.014	1.55	70	274.4	4.594	18.32	36.44	6.30
20	1074.7	1.164	4.653	9.305	1.60	80	262.0	4.814	19.08	38.16	6.60
30	1042.1	1.200	4.798	9.596	1.65	90	250.8	5.035	19.94	39.87	6.90
40	1011.5	1.237	4.943	9.886	1.70	100	240.5	5.255	20.79	41.58	7.20
50	982.6	1.273	5.088	10.18	1.75	10 30	231.0	5.476	21.64	43.28	7.50
1 10	955.4	1.309	5.234	10.47	1.80	40	222.3	5.697	22.50	44.99	7.80
20	929.6	1.346	5.379	10.76	1.85	50	214.2	5.918	23.35	46.69	8.10
30	905.1	1.382	5.524	11.05	1.90	60	206.7	6.139	24.19	48.38	8.40
40	881.9	1.418	5.669	11.34	1.95	70	199.7	6.360	25.04	50.07	8.70
50	859.9	1.455	5.814	11.63	2.00	80	193.2	6.583	25.88	51.76	9.00

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
1°	50.00	.22	11°	551.70	26.50	21°	1061.9	97.57
10'	58.34	.30	10'	560.11	27.31	10'	1070.6	99.16
20	66.67	.39	20	568.53	28.14	20	1079.2	100.75
30	75.01	.49	30	576.95	28.97	30	1087.8	102.35
40	83.34	.61	40	585.36	29.82	40	1096.4	103.97
50	91.68	.73	50	593.79	30.68	50	1105.1	105.60
2	100.01	.87	12	602.21	31.56	22	1113.7	107.24
10	108.35	1.02	10	610.64	32.45	10	1122.4	108.90
20	116.68	1.19	20	619.07	33.35	20	1131.0	110.57
30	125.02	1.36	30	627.50	34.26	30	1139.7	112.25
40	133.36	1.55	40	635.93	35.18	40	1148.4	113.95
50	141.70	1.75	50	644.37	36.12	50	1157.0	115.66
3	150.04	1.96	13	652.81	37.07	23	1165.7	117.38
10	158.38	2.19	10	661.25	38.03	10	1174.4	119.12
20	166.72	2.43	20	669.70	39.01	20	1183.1	120.87
30	175.06	2.67	30	678.15	39.99	30	1191.8	122.63
40	183.40	2.93	40	686.60	40.99	40	1200.5	124.41
50	191.74	3.21	50	695.06	42.00	50	1209.2	126.20
4	200.08	3.49	14	703.51	43.03	24	1217.9	128.00
10	208.43	3.79	10	711.97	44.07	10	1226.6	129.82
20	216.77	4.10	20	720.44	45.12	20	1235.3	131.65
30	225.12	4.42	30	728.90	46.18	30	1244.0	133.50
40	233.47	4.76	40	737.37	47.25	40	1252.8	135.35
50	241.81	5.10	50	745.85	48.34	50	1261.5	137.23
5	250.16	5.46	15	754.32	49.44	25	1270.2	139.11
10	258.51	5.83	10	762.80	50.55	10	1279.0	141.01
20	266.86	6.21	20	771.29	51.68	20	1287.7	142.93
30	275.21	6.61	30	779.77	52.89	30	1296.5	144.85
40	283.57	7.01	40	788.26	53.97	40	1305.3	146.79
50	291.92	7.43	50	796.75	55.13	50	1314.0	148.75
6	300.28	7.86	16	805.25	56.31	26	1322.8	150.71
10	308.64	8.31	10	813.75	57.50	10	1331.6	152.69
20	316.99	8.76	20	822.25	58.70	20	1340.4	154.69
30	325.35	9.23	30	830.76	59.91	30	1349.2	156.70
40	333.71	9.70	40	839.27	61.14	40	1358.0	158.72
50	342.08	10.21	50	847.78	62.38	50	1366.8	160.76
7	350.44	10.71	17	856.30	63.63	27	1375.6	162.81
10	358.81	11.22	10	864.82	64.90	10	1384.4	164.86
20	367.17	11.75	20	873.35	66.18	20	1393.2	166.95
30	375.54	12.29	30	881.88	67.47	30	1402.0	169.04
40	383.91	12.85	40	890.41	68.77	40	1410.9	171.15
50	392.28	13.41	50	898.95	70.09	50	1419.7	173.27
8	400.66	13.99	18	907.49	71.42	28	1428.6	175.41
10	409.03	14.58	10	916.03	72.76	10	1437.4	177.55
20	417.41	15.18	20	924.58	74.12	20	1446.3	179.72
30	425.79	15.80	30	933.13	75.49	30	1455.1	181.89
40	434.17	16.43	40	941.69	76.86	40	1464.0	184.08
50	442.55	17.07	50	950.25	78.26	50	1472.9	186.29
9	450.93	17.72	19	958.81	79.67	29	1481.8	188.51
10	459.32	18.38	10	967.38	81.09	10	1490.7	190.74
20	467.71	19.06	20	975.96	82.53	20	1499.6	192.99
30	476.10	19.75	30	984.53	83.97	30	1508.5	195.25
40	484.49	20.45	40	993.12	85.43	40	1517.4	197.53
50	492.88	21.16	50	1001.7	86.90	50	1526.3	199.82
10	501.28	21.89	20	1010.3	88.39	30	1535.3	202.12
10	509.68	22.62	10	1018.9	89.89	10	1544.2	204.44
20	518.05	23.38	20	1027.5	91.40	20	1553.1	206.77
30	526.43	24.14	30	1036.1	92.92	30	1562.1	209.12
40	534.89	24.91	40	1044.7	94.46	40	1571.0	211.48
50	543.29	25.70	50	1053.3	96.01	50	1580.0	213.86

TABLE IV. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
31°	1589.0	216.3	41°	2142.2	387.4	51°	2732.9	618.4
10'	1598.0	218.7	10'	2151.7	390.7	10'	2743.1	622.8
20	1606.9	221.1	20	2161.2	394.1	20	2753.4	627.2
30	1615.9	223.5	30	2170.8	397.4	30	2763.7	631.7
40	1624.9	226.0	40	2180.3	400.8	40	2773.9	636.2
50	1633.9	228.4	50	2189.9	404.2	50	2784.2	640.7
32	1643.0	230.9	42	2199.4	407.6	52	2794.5	645.2
10	1652.0	233.4	10	2209.0	411.1	10	2804.9	649.7
20	1661.0	235.9	20	2218.6	414.5	20	2815.2	654.3
30	1670.0	238.4	30	2228.1	418.0	30	2825.6	658.8
40	1679.1	241.0	40	2237.7	421.4	40	2835.9	663.4
50	1688.1	243.5	50	2247.3	425.0	50	2846.3	668.0
33	1697.2	246.1	43	2257.0	428.5	53	2856.7	672.7
10	1706.3	248.7	10	2266.6	432.0	10	2867.1	677.3
20	1715.3	251.3	20	2276.2	435.6	20	2877.5	682.0
30	1724.4	253.9	30	2285.9	439.2	30	2887.8	686.7
40	1733.5	256.5	40	2295.6	442.8	40	2898.4	691.4
50	1742.6	259.1	50	2305.2	446.4	50	2908.9	696.1
34	1751.7	261.8	44	2314.9	450.0	54	2919.4	700.9
10	1760.8	264.5	10	2324.6	453.6	10	2929.9	705.7
20	1770.0	267.2	20	2334.3	457.3	20	2940.4	710.5
30	1779.1	269.9	30	2344.1	461.0	30	2951.0	715.3
40	1788.2	272.6	40	2353.8	464.6	40	2961.5	720.1
50	1797.4	275.3	50	2363.5	468.4	50	2972.1	725.0
35	1806.6	278.1	45	2373.3	472.1	55	2982.7	729.9
10	1815.7	280.8	10	2383.1	475.8	10	2993.3	734.8
20	1824.9	283.6	20	2392.8	479.6	20	3003.9	739.7
30	1834.1	286.4	30	2402.6	483.4	30	3014.5	744.6
40	1843.3	289.2	40	2412.4	487.2	40	3025.2	749.6
50	1852.5	292.0	50	2422.3	491.0	50	3035.8	754.6
36	1861.7	294.9	46	2432.1	494.8	56	3046.5	759.6
10	1870.9	297.7	10	2441.9	498.7	10	3057.2	764.6
20	1880.1	300.6	20	2451.8	502.5	20	3067.9	769.7
30	1889.4	303.5	30	2461.7	506.4	30	3078.7	774.7
40	1898.6	306.4	40	2471.5	510.3	40	3089.4	779.8
50	1907.9	309.3	50	2481.4	514.3	50	3100.2	784.9
37	1917.1	312.2	47	2491.3	518.2	57	3110.9	790.1
10	1926.4	315.2	10	2501.2	522.2	10	3121.7	795.2
20	1935.7	318.1	20	2511.2	526.1	20	3132.6	800.4
30	1945.0	321.1	30	2521.1	530.1	30	3143.4	805.6
40	1954.3	324.1	40	2531.1	534.2	40	3154.2	810.9
50	1963.6	327.1	50	2541.0	538.2	50	3165.1	816.1
38	1972.9	330.2	48	2551.0	542.2	58	3176.0	821.4
10	1982.2	333.2	10	2561.0	546.3	10	3186.9	826.7
20	1991.5	336.3	20	2571.0	550.4	20	3197.8	832.0
30	2000.9	339.3	30	2581.0	554.5	30	3208.8	837.3
40	2010.2	342.4	40	2591.0	558.6	40	3219.7	842.7
50	2019.6	345.5	50	2601.1	562.8	50	3230.7	848.1
39	2029.0	348.6	49	2611.2	566.9	59	3241.7	853.5
10	2038.4	351.8	10	2621.2	571.1	10	3252.7	858.9
20	2047.8	354.9	20	2631.3	575.3	20	3263.7	864.3
30	2057.2	358.1	30	2641.4	579.5	30	3274.8	869.8
40	2066.6	361.3	40	2651.5	583.8	40	3285.8	875.3
50	2076.0	364.5	50	2661.6	588.0	50	3296.9	880.8
40	2085.4	367.7	50	2671.8	592.3	60	3308.0	886.4
10	2094.9	371.0	10	2681.9	596.6	10	3319.1	892.0
20	2104.3	374.2	20	2692.1	600.9	20	3330.3	897.5
30	2113.8	377.5	30	2702.3	605.3	30	3341.4	903.2
40	2123.3	380.8	40	2712.5	609.6	40	3352.6	908.8
50	2132.7	384.1	50	2722.7	614.0	50	3363.8	914.5

TABLE IV. — Tangents and External to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
61°	3375.0	920.2	71°	4086.9	1308.2	81°	4898.6	1805.3
10'	3386.3	925.9	10'	4099.5	1315.6	10'	4908.0	1814.7
20	3397.5	931.6	20	4112.1	1322.9	20	4922.5	1824.1
30	3408.8	937.3	30	4124.8	1330.3	30	4937.0	1833.6
40	3420.1	943.1	40	4137.4	1337.7	40	4951.5	1843.1
50	3431.4	948.9	50	4150.1	1345.1	50	4966.1	1852.6
62	3442.7	954.8	72	4162.8	1352.6	82	4980.7	1862.2
10	3454.1	960.6	10	4175.6	1360.1	10	4995.4	1871.8
20	3465.4	966.5	20	4188.5	1367.6	20	5010.0	1881.5
30	3476.8	972.4	30	4201.2	1375.2	30	5024.8	1891.2
40	3488.3	978.3	40	4214.0	1382.8	40	5039.5	1900.9
50	3499.7	984.3	50	4226.8	1390.4	50	5054.3	1910.7
63	3511.1	990.2	73	4239.7	1398.0	83	5069.2	1920.5
10	3522.6	996.2	10	4252.6	1405.7	10	5084.0	1930.4
20	3534.1	1002.3	20	4265.6	1413.5	20	5099.0	1940.3
30	3545.6	1008.3	30	4278.5	1421.2	30	5113.9	1950.3
40	3557.2	1014.4	40	4291.5	1429.0	40	5128.9	1960.2
50	3568.7	1020.5	50	4304.6	1436.8	50	5143.9	1970.3
64	3580.3	1026.6	74	4317.6	1444.6	84	5159.0	1980.4
10	3591.9	1032.8	10	4330.7	1452.5	10	5174.1	1990.5
20	3603.5	1039.0	20	4343.8	1460.4	20	5189.3	2000.6
30	3615.1	1045.2	30	4356.9	1468.4	30	5204.4	2010.8
40	3626.8	1051.4	40	4370.1	1476.4	40	5219.7	2021.1
50	3638.5	1057.7	50	4383.3	1484.4	50	5234.9	2031.4
65	3650.2	1063.9	75	4396.5	1492.4	85	5250.3	2041.7
10	3661.9	1070.2	10	4409.8	1500.5	10	5265.6	2052.1
20	3673.7	1076.6	20	4423.1	1508.6	20	5281.0	2062.5
30	3685.4	1082.9	30	4436.4	1516.7	30	5296.4	2073.0
40	3697.2	1089.3	40	4449.7	1524.9	40	5311.9	2083.5
50	3709.0	1095.7	50	4463.1	1533.1	50	5327.4	2094.1
66	3720.9	1102.2	76	4476.5	1541.4	86	5343.0	2104.7
10	3732.7	1108.6	10	4489.9	1549.7	10	5358.6	2115.3
20	3744.6	1115.1	20	4503.4	1558.0	20	5374.2	2126.0
30	3756.5	1121.7	30	4516.9	1566.3	30	5389.9	2136.7
40	3768.5	1128.2	40	4530.4	1574.7	40	5405.6	2147.5
50	3780.4	1134.8	50	4544.0	1583.1	50	5421.4	2158.4
67	3792.4	1141.4	77	4557.6	1591.6	87	5437.2	2169.2
10	3804.4	1148.0	10	4571.2	1600.1	10	5453.1	2180.2
20	3816.4	1154.7	20	4584.8	1608.6	20	5469.0	2191.1
30	3828.4	1161.3	30	4598.5	1617.1	30	5484.9	2202.2
40	3840.5	1168.1	40	4612.2	1625.7	40	5500.9	2213.2
50	3852.6	1174.8	50	4626.0	1634.4	50	5517.0	2224.3
68	3864.7	1181.6	78	4639.8	1643.0	88	5533.1	2235.5
10	3876.8	1188.4	10	4653.6	1651.7	10	5549.2	2246.7
20	3889.0	1195.2	20	4667.4	1660.5	20	5565.4	2258.0
30	3901.2	1202.0	30	4681.3	1669.2	30	5581.6	2269.3
40	3913.4	1208.9	40	4695.2	1678.1	40	5597.8	2280.6
50	3925.6	1215.8	50	4709.2	1686.9	50	5614.2	2292.0
69	3937.9	1222.7	79	4723.2	1695.8	89	5630.5	2303.5
10	3950.2	1229.7	10	4737.2	1704.7	10	5646.9	2315.0
20	3962.5	1236.7	20	4751.2	1713.7	20	5663.4	2326.6
30	3974.8	1243.7	30	4765.3	1722.7	30	5679.9	2338.2
40	3987.2	1250.8	40	4779.4	1731.7	40	5696.4	2349.8
50	3999.5	1257.9	50	4793.6	1740.8	50	5713.0	2361.5
70	4011.9	1265.0	80	4807.7	1749.9	90	5729.7	2373.3
10	4024.4	1272.1	10	4822.0	1759.0	10	5746.3	2385.1
20	4036.8	1279.3	20	4836.2	1768.2	20	5763.1	2397.0
30	4049.3	1286.5	30	4850.5	1777.4	30	5779.9	2408.9
40	4061.8	1293.6	40	4864.8	1786.7	40	5796.7	2420.9
50	4074.4	1300.9	50	4879.2	1796.0	50	5813.6	2432.9

TABLE IV. — Tangents and Externals to a 1° Curve.

Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External	Angle	Tangent	External
91°	5830.5	2444.9	101°	6950.6	3278.1	111°	8336.7	4386.1
10'	5847.5	2457.1	10'	6971.3	3294.1	10'	8362.7	4407.6
20	5864.6	2469.3	20	6992.0	3310.2	20	8388.9	4429.2
30	5881.7	2481.5	30	7012.7	3326.1	30	8415.1	4450.9
40	5898.8	2493.8	40	7033.6	3342.3	40	8441.5	4472.7
50	5916.0	2506.1	50	7054.5	3358.5	50	8468.0	4494.6
92°	5933.2	2518.5	102°	7075.5	3374.9	112°	8494.6	4516.6
10	5950.5	2531.0	10	7096.6	3391.2	10	8521.3	4538.8
20	5967.9	2543.5	20	7117.8	3407.7	20	8548.1	4561.1
30	5985.3	2556.0	30	7139.0	3424.3	30	8575.0	4583.4
40	6002.7	2568.6	40	7160.3	3440.9	40	8602.1	4606.0
50	6020.2	2581.3	50	7181.7	3457.6	50	8629.3	4628.6
93°	6037.8	2594.0	103°	7203.2	3474.4	113°	8656.6	4651.3
10	6055.4	2606.8	10	7224.7	3491.3	10	8684.0	4674.2
20	6073.1	2619.7	20	7246.3	3508.2	20	8711.5	4697.2
30	6090.8	2632.6	30	7268.0	3525.2	30	8739.2	4720.3
40	6108.6	2645.5	40	7289.8	3542.4	40	8767.0	4743.6
50	6126.4	2658.5	50	7311.7	3559.6	50	8794.9	4766.9
94°	6144.3	2671.6	104°	7333.6	3576.8	114°	8822.9	4790.4
10	6162.2	2684.7	10	7355.6	3594.2	10	8851.0	4814.1
20	6180.2	2697.9	20	7377.8	3611.7	20	8879.3	4837.8
30	6198.3	2711.2	30	7399.9	3629.2	30	8907.7	4861.7
40	6216.4	2724.5	40	7422.2	3646.8	40	8936.3	4885.7
50	6234.6	2737.9	50	7444.6	3664.5	50	8965.0	4909.9
95°	6252.8	2751.3	105°	7467.0	3682.3	115°	8993.8	4934.1
10	6271.1	2764.8	10	7489.6	3700.2	10	9022.7	4958.6
20	6289.4	2778.3	20	7512.2	3718.2	20	9051.7	4983.1
30	6307.9	2792.0	30	7534.9	3736.2	30	9080.9	5007.8
40	6326.3	2805.6	40	7557.7	3754.4	40	9110.3	5032.6
50	6344.8	2819.4	50	7580.5	3772.6	50	9139.8	5057.6
96°	6363.4	2833.2	106°	7603.5	3791.0	116°	9169.4	5082.7
10	6382.1	2847.0	10	7626.6	3809.4	10	9199.1	5107.9
20	6400.8	2861.0	20	7649.7	3827.9	20	9229.0	5133.3
30	6419.5	2875.0	30	7672.9	3846.5	30	9259.0	5158.8
40	6438.4	2889.0	40	7696.3	3865.2	40	9289.2	5184.5
50	6457.3	2903.1	50	7719.7	3884.0	50	9319.5	5210.3
97°	6476.2	2917.3	107°	7743.2	3902.9	117°	9349.9	5236.2
10	6495.2	2931.6	10	7766.8	3921.9	10	9380.5	5262.3
20	6514.3	2945.9	20	7790.5	3940.9	20	9411.3	5288.6
30	6533.4	2960.3	30	7814.3	3960.1	30	9442.2	5315.0
40	6552.6	2974.7	40	7838.1	3979.4	40	9473.2	5341.5
50	6571.9	2989.2	50	7862.1	3998.7	50	9504.4	5368.2
98°	6591.2	3003.8	108°	7886.2	4018.2	118°	9535.7	5395.1
10	6610.6	3018.4	10	7910.4	4037.8	10	9567.2	5422.1
20	6630.1	3033.1	20	7934.6	4057.4	20	9598.9	5449.2
30	6649.6	3047.9	30	7959.0	4077.2	30	9630.7	5476.5
40	6669.2	3062.8	40	7983.5	4097.1	40	9662.6	5504.0
50	6688.8	3077.7	50	8008.0	4117.0	50	9694.7	5531.7
99°	6708.6	3092.7	109°	8032.7	4137.1	119°	9727.0	5559.4
10	6728.4	3107.7	10	8057.4	4157.3	10	9759.4	5587.4
20	6748.2	3122.9	20	8082.3	4177.5	20	9792.0	5615.5
30	6768.1	3138.1	30	8107.3	4197.9	30	9824.8	5643.8
40	6788.1	3153.3	40	8132.3	4218.4	40	9857.7	5672.3
50	6808.2	3168.7	50	8157.5	4239.0	50	9890.8	5700.9
100°	6828.3	3184.1	110°	8182.8	4259.7	120°	9924.0	5729.7
10	6848.5	3199.6	10	8208.2	4280.5	10	9957.5	5758.6
20	6868.8	3215.1	20	8233.7	4301.4	20	9991.0	5787.7
30	6889.2	3230.8	30	8259.3	4322.4	30	10025.0	5817.0
40	6909.6	3246.5	40	8285.0	4343.6	40	10059.0	5846.5
50	6930.1	3262.3	50	8310.8	4364.8	50	10093.0	5876.1

Table V. Corrections for use with table IV,

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Δ	For Tangents Add													
	CURVE 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°	.03	.06	.09	.13	.16	.19	.22	.25	.28	.31	.34	.38	.42	.46
15°	.04	.10	.14	.19	.24	.29	.34	.39	.45	.51	.53	.58	.63	.68
20°	.06	.13	.19	.26	.32	.39	.45	.51	.58	.65	.72	.79	.84	.90
25°	.08	.16	.24	.33	.40	.49	.58	.67	.75	.83	.90	.99	1.06	1.14
30°	.10	.19	.29	.39	.49	.59	.69	.79	.89	.99	1.09	1.20	1.29	1.39
35°	.11	.22	.34	.47	.58	.69	.79	.81	.92	1.04	1.29	1.42	1.54	1.66
40°	.13	.26	.40	.53	.67	.80	.93	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.49	1.64	1.79	1.94
45°	.15	.30	.44	.60	.76	.91	1.06	1.21	1.37	1.52	1.70	1.87	2.04	2.21
50°	.17	.34	.51	.68	.85	1.02	1.19	1.36	1.54	1.72	1.91	2.10	2.29	2.48
55°	.19	.38	.57	.76	.95	1.14	1.32	1.52	1.72	1.92	2.14	2.35	2.56	2.77
60°	.21	.42	.63	.84	1.05	1.27	1.49	1.71	1.94	2.17	2.38	2.60	2.83	3.07
65°	.23	.46	.69	.93	1.16	1.40	1.64	1.88	2.13	2.38	2.63	2.88	3.13	3.39
70°	.25	.51	.76	1.02	1.28	1.54	1.80	2.06	2.33	2.60	2.88	3.16	3.44	3.72
75°	.27	.56	.83	1.12	1.40	1.69	1.98	2.27	2.57	2.87	3.16	3.47	3.78	4.09
80°	.30	.61	.91	1.22	1.53	1.84	2.15	2.46	2.78	3.10	3.46	3.78	4.12	4.46
85°	.33	.66	1.00	1.33	1.68	2.02	2.36	2.70	3.05	3.40	3.77	4.14	4.55	4.89
90°	.36	.72	1.09	1.45	1.83	2.20	2.57	2.94	3.32	3.70	4.10	4.50	4.91	5.32
95°	.39	.79	1.19	1.55	2.00	2.40	2.80	3.20	3.61	4.02	4.49	4.98	5.38	5.83
100°	.43	.86	1.30	1.74	2.18	2.62	3.06	3.50	3.95	4.40	4.88	5.37	5.85	6.34

ANGLE	For Externals Add													
	CURVE 5°	10°	15°	20°	25°	30°	35°	40°	45°	50°	55°	60°	65°	70°
10°	.001	.003	.004	.006	.007	.008	.009	.011	.012	.014	.015	.017	.018	.020
15°	.003	.007	.010	.014	.018	.023	.027	.029	.032	.035	.039	.043	.047	.051
20°	.006	.011	.017	.022	.028	.034	.038	.045	.051	.057	.063	.070	.076	.083
25°	.009	.018	.027	.036	.046	.056	.065	.074	.083	.093	.106	.120	.127	.135
30°	.013	.025	.038	.051	.065	.078	.090	.103	.116	.129	.149	.170	.179	.188
35°	.018	.035	.054	.072	.086	1.09	1.31	1.53	1.75	1.97	.213	.230	.247	.264
40°	.023	.046	.070	.093	1.17	1.41	1.72	.203	.234	.265	.277	.290	.315	.341
45°	.030	.060	.093	1.19	1.53	1.84	.216	.254	.289	.325	.351	.378	.411	.445
50°	.037	.075	.116	1.51	1.89	2.27	.266	.305	.345	.384	.425	.467	.508	.550
55°	.046	.093	1.42	1.88	2.36	2.83	.332	.381	.420	.479	.530	.582	.641	.700
60°	.056	1.12	1.68	2.25	2.83	3.40	.398	.457	.516	.575	.636	.697	.774	.851
65°	.067	1.35	2.04	2.73	3.43	4.12	.483	.554	.625	.697	.771	.845	.922	1.01
70°	.080	1.59	2.40	3.21	4.03	4.85	.568	.652	.735	.819	.906	.994	1.08	1.17
75°	.095	1.82	2.86	3.83	4.80	5.78	.678	.777	.877	.977	1.07	1.18	1.29	1.39
80°	.110	2.20	3.32	4.45	5.58	6.71	.787	.903	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.62
85°	.128	2.59	3.91	5.24	6.57	7.90	.926	1.06	1.20	1.34	1.47	1.62	1.76	1.91
90°	.149	2.99	4.50	6.03	7.56	9.10	1.07	1.22	1.38	1.54	1.70	1.87	2.03	2.20
95°	.174	3.50												

Table VI. Deflections for Sub Chords for Short Radius Curves.

Degree of Curve	Radius 50 sin. def. ang.	½ sub chord = sin of def. angle R				Length of arc for 100 ft.
		12.5 Ft.	15 Ft.	20 Ft.	25 Ft.	
30°	193.18	1° 51'	2° 17'	2° 58'	3° 43'	101.15
32°	181.39	1° 59'	2° 25'	3° 10'	3° 58'	101.33
34°	171.01	2° 06'	2° 33'	3° 21'	4° 12'	101.48
36°	161.80	2° 13'	2° 41'	3° 33'	4° 26'	101.66
38°	153.58	2° 20'	2° 49'	3° 44'	4° 40'	101.85
40°	146.19	2° 27'	2° 57'	3° 55'	4° 54'	102.06
42°	139.52	2° 34'	3° 05'	4° 07'	5° 08'	102.29
44°	133.47	2° 41'	3° 13'	4° 18'	5° 22'	102.53
46°	127.97	2° 48'	3° 21'	4° 29'	5° 36'	102.76
48°	122.92	2° 55'	3° 29'	4° 40'	5° 50'	103.00
50°	118.31	3° 02'	3° 38'	4° 51'	6° 04'	103.24
52°	114.06	3° 09'	3° 46'	5° 02'	6° 17'	103.54
54°	110.11	3° 16'	3° 54'	5° 13'	6° 31'	103.84
56°	106.50	3° 22'	4° 02'	5° 23'	6° 44'	104.14
58°	103.14	3° 29'	4° 10'	5° 34'	6° 57'	104.43
60°	100.00	3° 35'	4° 18'	5° 44'	7° 11'	104.72

CURVE FORMULAS.

$T = R \tan \frac{1}{2} I$	$R = T \cot. \frac{1}{2} I$	Chord def. = $\frac{\text{chord}^2}{R}$
$T = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{\text{Sin. D}}$	$R = \frac{50}{\text{Sin. D}}$	No. chords = $\frac{\frac{1}{2} I}{D}$
$\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50}{R}$	$E = R \text{ ex. sec. } \frac{1}{2} I$	$\text{Tan. def.} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ chord def.}$
$\text{Sin. D} = \frac{50 \tan. \frac{1}{2} I}{T}$	$E = T \tan \frac{1}{4} I$	

The square of any distance, divided by twice the radius, will equal the distance from tangent to curve, very nearly.

Table IV. contains Tangents and External to a 1° curve. Tan. and Ext. to any other radius may be found, nearly enough, by dividing the Tan. or Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given degree of curve.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Tan. opposite the given Central Angle by the given Tangent.

To find Deg. of Curve, having the Central Angle and Tangent: Divide Ext. opposite the given Central Angle by the given External.

To find Nat. Tan. and Nat. Ex. Sec. for any angle by Table IV.: Tan. or Ext. of twice the given angle divided by the radius of a 1° curve will be the Nat. Tan. or Nat. Ex. Sec.

To find angle for a given distance and deflection.

Rule 1. Multiply the given distance by .01745 (def. for 1° for 1 ft.), and divide given deflection by the product.

Rule 2. Multiply given deflection by 57.3, and divide the product by the given distance.

To find deflection for a given angle and distance: Multiply the angle by .01745, and the product by the distance.

RIGHT ANGLE TRIANGLES. - Square the altitude, divide by twice the base. Add quotient to base for hypotenuse.

Given Base 100, Alt 10. $10^2 \div 200 = .5$. $100 + .5 = 100.5$ hyp.

Given Hyp. 100, Alt. 25. $25^2 \div 200 = 3.125$. $100 - 3.125 = 96.875 = \text{Base}$.

Error in first example, .002; in last, .045.

To find Tons of Rail in one mile of track: multiply weight per yard by 11, and divide by 7.

Natural Sines

DEG.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	DEG.	DEG.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	DEG.
0	0000	0029	0058	0087	0116	0145	89	40	6428	6450	6472	6494	6517	6539	49
1	0175	0204	0233	0262	0291	0320	88	41	6561	6583	6604	6626	6648	6670	48
2	0349	0378	0407	0436	0465	0494	87	42	6691	6713	6734	6756	6777	6799	47
3	0523	0552	0581	0610	0640	0669	86	43	6820	6841	6862	6884	6905	6926	46
4	0698	0727	0756	0785	0814	0843	85	44	6947	6967	6988	7009	7030	7050	45
5	0872	0901	0929	0958	0987	1016	84	45	7071	7092	7112	7133	7153	7173	44
6	1045	1074	1103	1132	1161	1190	83	46	7193	7214	7234	7254	7274	7294	43
7	1219	1248	1276	1305	1334	1363	82	47	7314	7333	7353	7373	7392	7412	42
8	1392	1421	1449	1478	1507	1536	81	48	7431	7451	7470	7490	7509	7528	41
9	1564	1593	1622	1650	1679	1708	80	49	7547	7566	7585	7604	7623	7642	40
10	1736	1765	1794	1822	1851	1880	79	50	7660	7679	7698	7716	7735	7753	39
11	1908	1937	1965	1994	2022	2051	78	51	7771	7790	7808	7826	7844	7862	38
12	2079	2108	2136	2164	2193	2221	77	52	7880	7908	7916	7934	7951	7969	37
13	2250	2278	2306	2334	2363	2391	76	53	7986	8004	8021	8039	8056	8073	36
14	2419	2447	2476	2504	2532	2560	75	54	8090	8107	8124	8141	8158	8175	35
15	2588	2616	2644	2672	2700	2728	74	55	8192	8208	8225	8241	8258	8274	34
16	2756	2784	2812	2840	2868	2896	73	56	8290	8307	8323	8339	8355	8371	33
17	2924	2952	2979	3007	3035	3062	72	57	8387	8403	8418	8434	8450	8465	32
18	3090	3118	3145	3173	3201	3228	71	58	8480	8496	8511	8526	8542	8557	31
19	3256	3283	3311	3338	3365	3393	70	59	8572	8587	8601	8616	8631	8646	30
20	3420	3448	3475	3502	3529	3557	69	60	8660	8675	8689	8704	8718	8732	29
21	3584	3611	3638	3665	3692	3719	68	61	8746	8760	8774	8788	8802	8816	28
22	3746	3773	3800	3827	3854	3881	67	62	8829	8843	8857	8870	8884	8897	27
23	3907	3934	3961	3987	4014	4041	66	63	8910	8923	8936	8949	8962	8975	26
24	4067	4094	4120	4147	4173	4200	65	64	8988	9001	9013	9026	9038	9051	25
25	4226	4253	4279	4305	4331	4358	64	65	9063	9075	9088	9100	9112	9124	24
26	4384	4410	4436	4462	4488	4514	63	66	9135	9147	9159	9171	9182	9194	23
27	4540	4566	4592	4617	4643	4669	62	67	9205	9216	9228	9239	9250	9261	22
28	4695	4720	4746	4772	4797	4823	61	68	9272	9283	9293	9304	9315	9325	21
29	4848	4874	4899	4924	4950	4975	60	69	9336	9346	9356	9367	9377	9387	20
30	5000	5025	5050	5075	5100	5125	59	70	9397	9407	9417	9426	9436	9446	19
31	5150	5175	5200	5225	5250	5275	58	71	9455	9465	9474	9483	9492	9502	18
32	5299	5324	5348	5373	5398	5422	57	72	9511	9520	9528	9537	9546	9555	17
33	5446	5471	5495	5519	5544	5568	56	73	9563	9572	9580	9588	9596	9605	16
34	5592	5616	5640	5664	5688	5712	55	74	9613	9621	9628	9636	9644	9652	15
35	5736	5760	5783	5807	5831	5854	54	75	9659	9667	9674	9681	9689	9696	14
36	5878	5901	5925	5948	5972	5995	53	76	9703	9710	9717	9724	9730	9737	13
37	6018	6041	6065	6088	6111	6134	52	77	9744	9750	9757	9763	9769	9775	12
38	6157	6180	6202	6225	6248	6271	51	78	9781	9787	9793	9799	9805	9811	11
39	6293	6316	6338	6361	6383	6406	50	79	9816	9822	9827	9833	9838	9843	10

DEG.	0'	10'	20'	30'	40'	50'	DEG.
80	9848	9853	9858	9863	9868	9872	9
81	9877	9881	9886	9890	9894	9899	8
82	9903	9907	9911	9914	9918	9922	7
83	9925	9929	9932	9936	9939	9942	6
84	9945	9948	9951	9954	9957	9959	5
85	9962	9964	9967	9969	9971	9974	4
86	9976	9978	9980	9981	9983	9985	3
87	9986	9988	9989	9990	9992	9993	2
88	9994	9995	9996	9997	9997	9998	1
89	9998	9999	9999	9999	I.0000	I.0000	0

Natural Cosines

113 04.8 to 21.5

11 E

End 50 to

Tack 56 to

59 - 1.25

58 - 1.00

57 - 1.05

56 - 0.84

PLEASE RETURN TO GEAUGA COUNTY ENGINEER

COURT HOUSE

DISTANCES FROM CENTER OF ROADWAY FOR SPICES SECTIONING.

ROADWAY 14 FEET WIDE SIDE STRIPS 1' TO 1.

CHARDON O.
PHONE 250-X

	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	
0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	0
1	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	1
2	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	2
3	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.9	3
4	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	4
5	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.9	5
6	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.4	6
7	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	7
8	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	8
9	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.9	9
10	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.4	10
11	23.5	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.9	11
12	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	12
13	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.6	27.7	27.9	13
14	28.0	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.4	14
15	29.5	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.7	30.9	15
16	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.4	16
17	32.5	32.7	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.9	17
18	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.4	18
19	35.5	35.7	35.8	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.9	19
20	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.4	20
21	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.9	21
22	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.4	22
23	41.5	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.9	23
24	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.4	24
25	44.5	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	25
26	46.0	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	26
27	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.4	48.6	48.7	48.9	27
28	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.4	28
29	50.5	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.9	29
30	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.6	52.8	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.4	30
31	53.5	53.7	53.8	54.0	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.7	54.9	31
32	55.0	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.4	32
33	56.5	56.7	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.9	33
34	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.4	34
35	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.9	35
36	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.4	36

Calculated by Julien A. Hall, M. Am. Soc. C. E.

MADE IN GERMANY.
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